



Internet Governance Model

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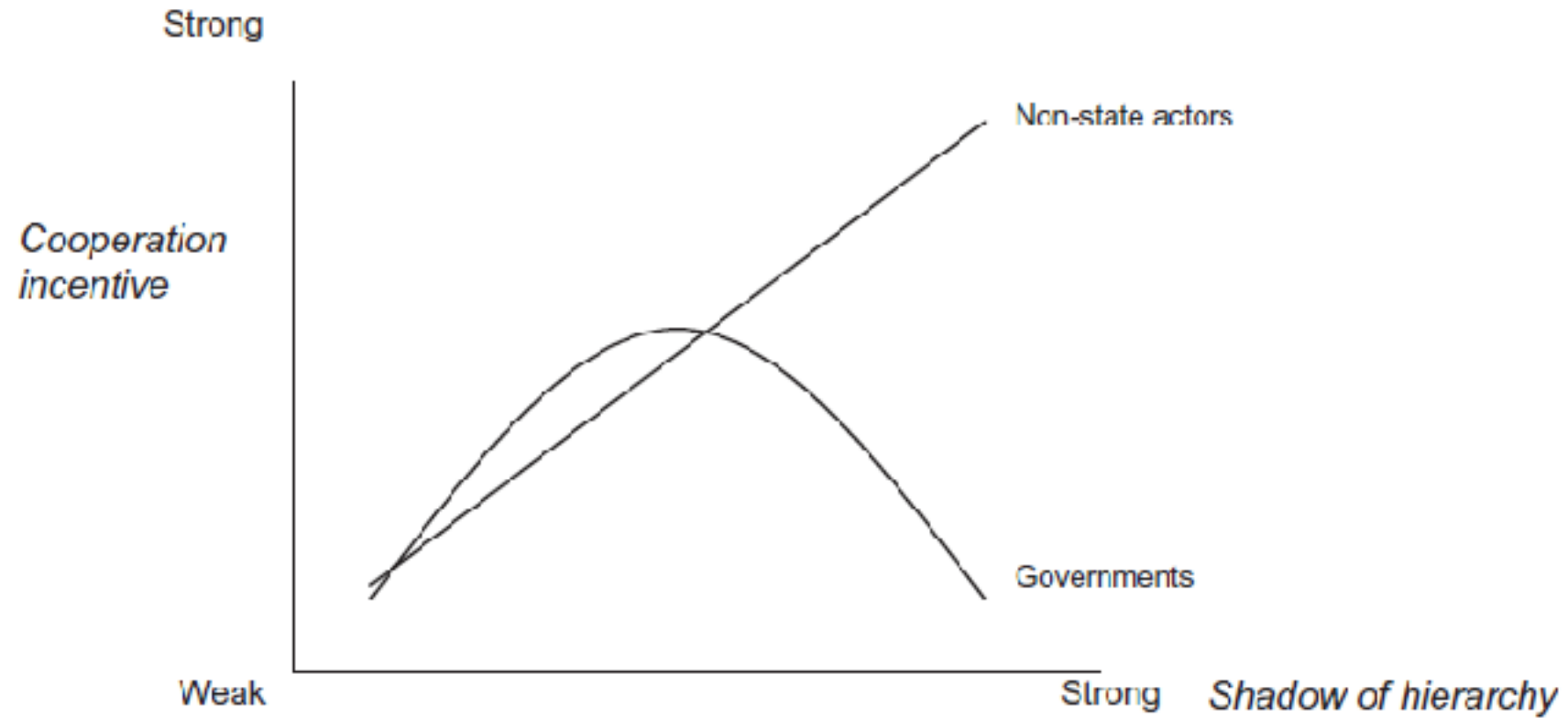
Public Goods Governance Models

Governance Capability & Capacity for Public Goods			
Non-state Actors	X	O	O
Governments	O	O	X
Governance Model	State Regulation (Neoliberalism)	Cooperation (Knill, 2002)	Private Self Regulation (Knill, 2002)
		Co-Regulation (Tanja Borzel, 2007)	
		Delegation (Tanja, Borzel, 2007)	

source : edited by Dr. Kenny Huang



The Shadow of Hierarchy



source : Tanja Borzel, 2010



Implications for The Shadow of Hierarchy

- The shadow of hierarchy
 - ◆ the state threatens - explicitly or implicitly - to impose binding rules or laws on private actors in order to change their cost-benefit calculations in favor of a voluntary agreement closer to the common good rather than to particularistic self-interests.
- Implications to governments
 - ◆ the higher the government's capacity for hierarchical policy-making, the fewer incentives it has to cooperate with non-governmental actors.
 - ◆ weak states are unlikely to engage in governance with non-state actors because they might fear a loss of autonomy
- Implications to non-state actors
 - ◆ it generates important incentives for cooperation for non-state actors



Monopoly and Regulatory Competition Model

- Monopoly and anti-competition
 - ◆ The main problem with private self-regulation is the anti-competitive incentives flowing from their monopoly power
- Restrict supply of the professional service
 - ◆ private self-regulation will have been granted for monopolistic control for a certain territory, thus have the power to restrict supply of their professional service
- Regulatory competition model
 - ◆ Subjecting these organizations to competition from other self-regulatory organisms might stimulate more welfare enhancing behavior (Kay and Vickers, 1990)




Multistakeholder Model

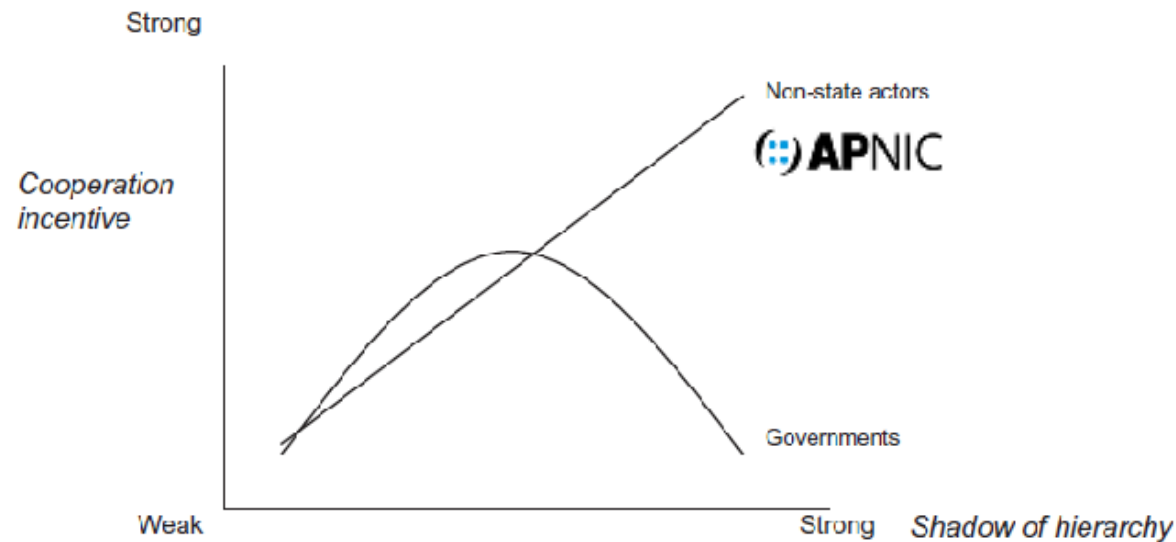
- **Multilateral Model**
 - ◆ multiple countries working in concert on a given issue
 - ◆ the practice of coordinating national policies in groups of three or more states

- **Multistakeholder Model**
 - ◆ an organizational framework or structure which adopts the multistakeholder process of governance or policy making, which aims to bring together the primary stakeholders such as businesses, civil society, governments, research institutions and non-government organizations to cooperate and participate in the dialogue, decision making and implementation of solutions to common problems or goals.
 - ◆ A stakeholder refers to an individual, group or organization that has a direct or indirect interest or stake in a particular organization



Public Goods Governance Regime for APNIC

Governance Capability & Capacity for Public Goods			
Non-state Actors	X	O	O
Governments	O	O	X
Governance Model	State Regulation <small>(Neoliberalism)</small>	Cooperation <small>(Kroll, 2002)</small>	 Private Self Regulation <small>(Kroll, 2002)</small>
		Co Regulation <small>(Tanja Borzel, 2007)</small>	
		Delegation <small>(Tanja Borzel, 2007)</small>	



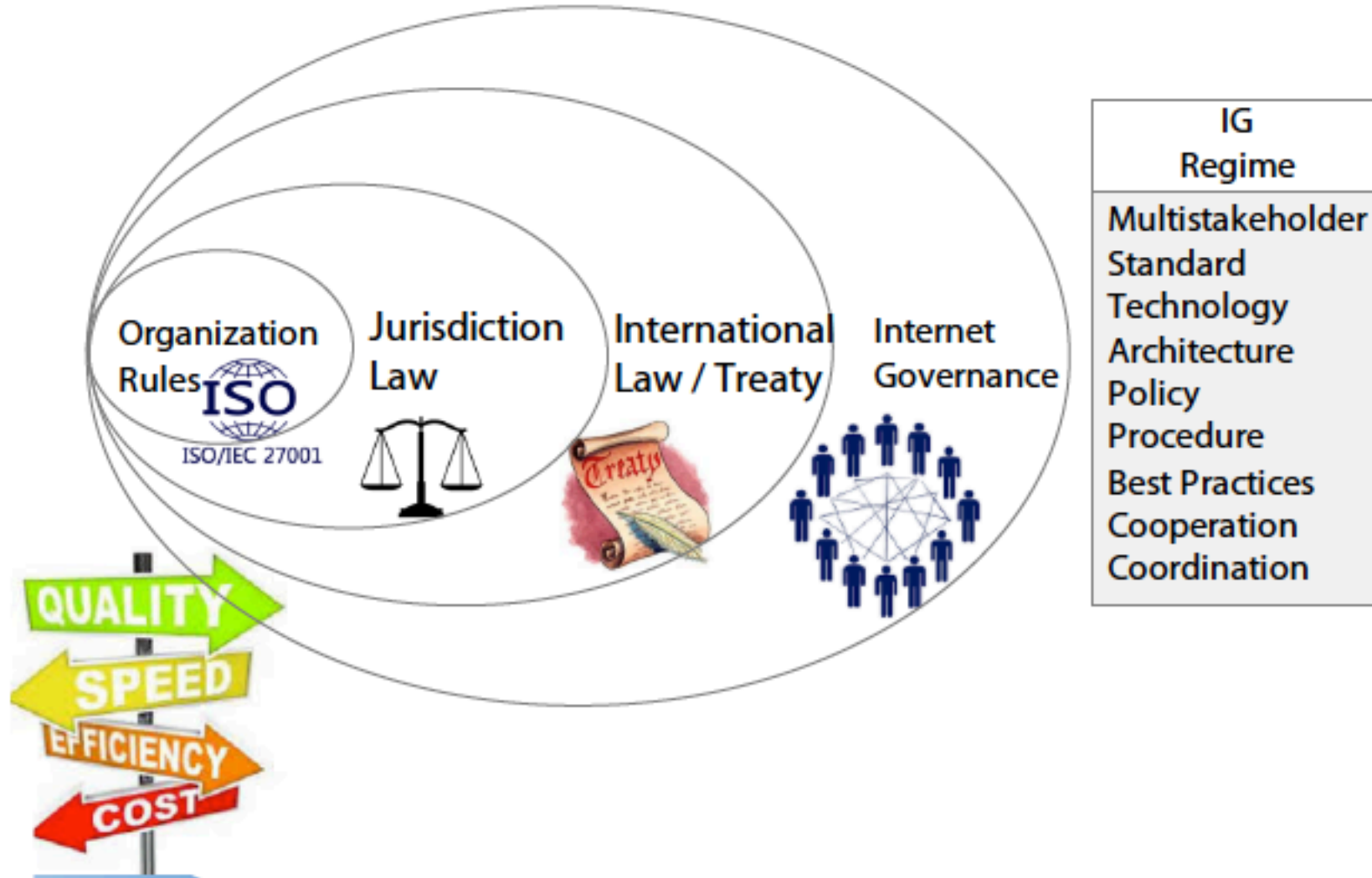


Questions and Discussions

- Is RIR (Regional Internet Registry) a monopoly
- RIR's positional vulnerabilities in the public goods governance regime
- Is regulatory competition model applicable to RIR
- government regulations vs. RIR's policies
- RIR sustainability
 - ◆ short term sustainability strategy
 - ◆ long term sustainability strategy

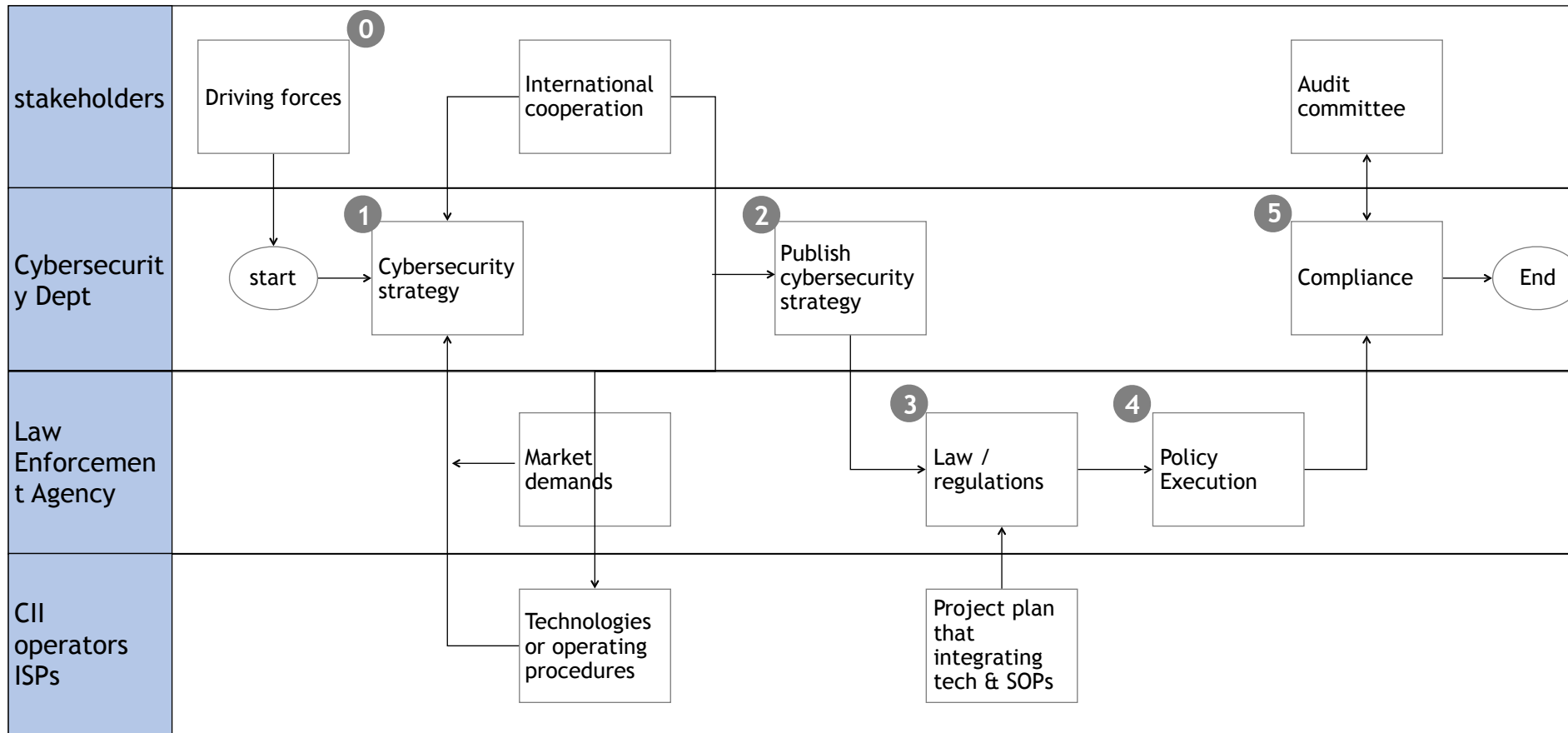


Cybersecurity Regime





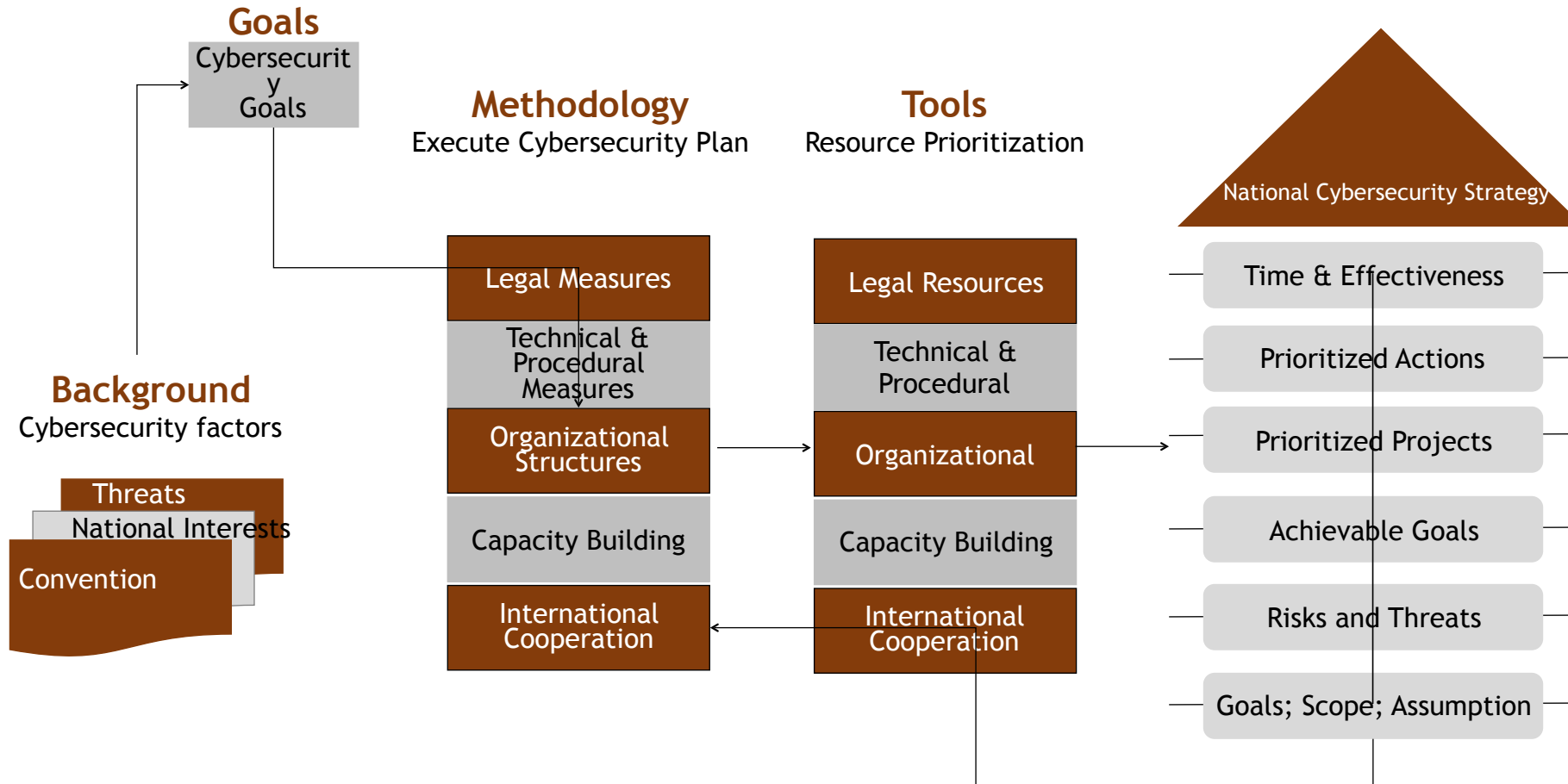
National Cybersecurity Strategy Process



source : Dr. Frederick Wamala; edited by Dr. Kenny Huang



National Cybersecurity Strategy Model



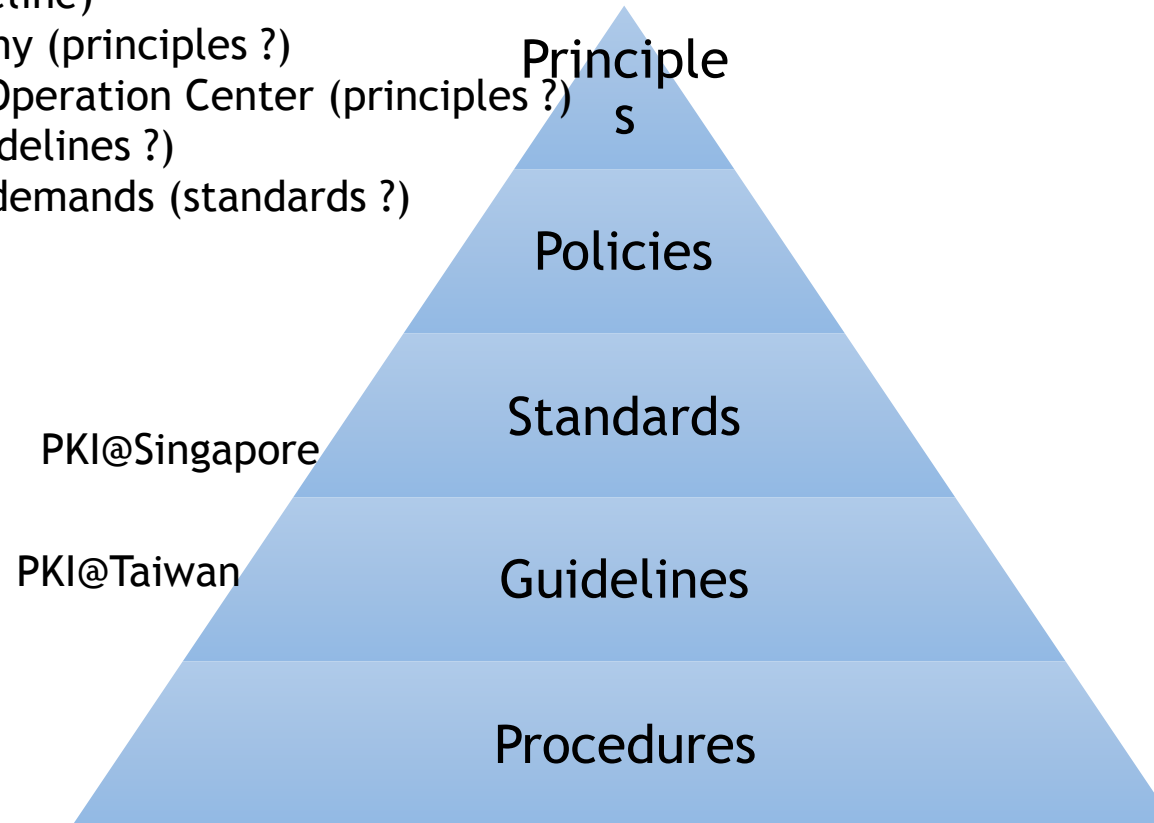
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Power Hierarchy

Power allocation strategy

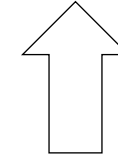
- 1 Cybersecurity industry (policies ?)
- 2 CIIP (principles?)
- 3 PKI (guideline)
- 4 Cyber army (principles ?)
- 5 Security Operation Center (principles ?)
- 6 CERT (guidelines ?)
- 7 Business demands (standards ?)



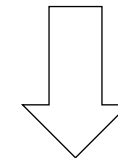
(Dominic Steinitz, 2002)

Pros: Legitimacy

Cons: Hard to achieve & inflexibility



PKI CA Architecture Specifications



Pros: Agility

Cons: Ad Hoc Topology
First Mover Advantage?



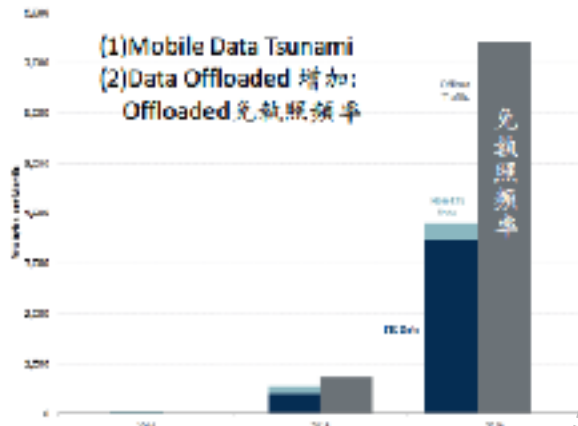
Telecommunication Policy Regime

Netflix CEO: “Neutrality is really important for the Netflix of 10 years ago, it didn’t matter for the company anymore.”

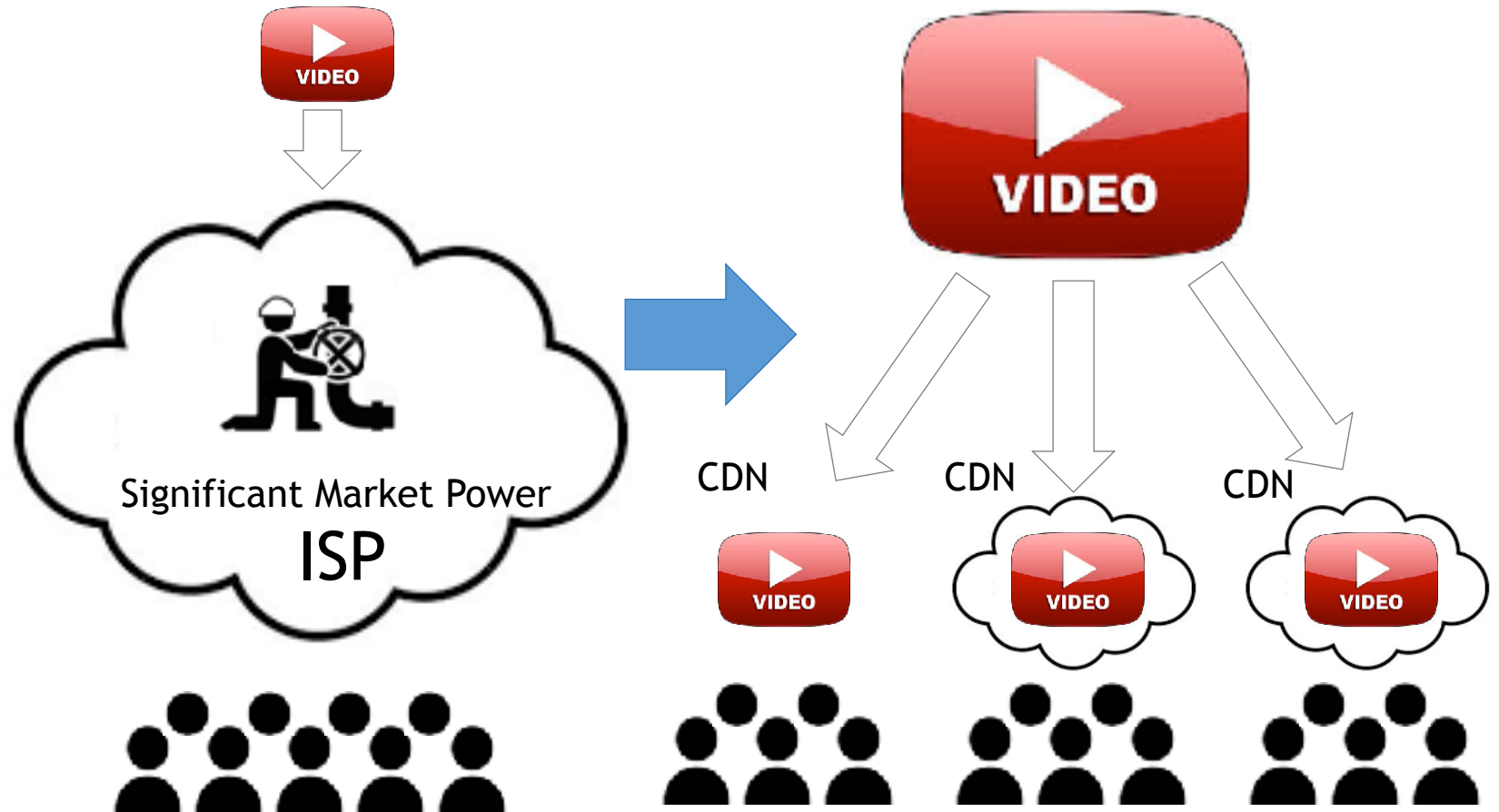
91% US Internet traffic flows over CDN in 2021



Source: CISCO



Source: Juniper



正本

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新北市政府衛生局 函

地址：22006新北市板橋區英士路192-1號



100

臺北市中正區羅斯福路2段9號4樓之2

受文者：財團法人台灣網路資訊中心

104.8.28

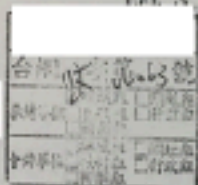
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- 二、經查http://www.cialis-store.com.tw網站有違規販售藥物情事，惠請貴中心協助刪除前揭網站並提供網址申請人資料憑辦，以維護民眾之用藥安全及消費權益。

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副本：



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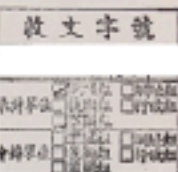
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- 三、檢附業內資料影本1份供參。



Potential Governance Model in Taiwan

Governance Capability & Capacity for Public Goods			
Non-state Actors	X	O	O
Governments	O	O	X
Governance Model	Spectrum CII Obligation Cryptocurrency Drone Self-driving cars Car-sharing Home-sharing State Regulation	CERT; ccTLD; IoT security Cooperation Peering Price Co-Regulation Fake news Delegation	X Policy OTT AI Blockchain Cybersecurity training Private Self Regulation

source : edited by Dr. Kenny Huang



THANK YOU!