

# ICANN SSAC Review by the Independent Examiner

**ICANN61 Public Forum** 

March 13, 2018



Introduction to the Independent Examiner

Scope and Design of the Review

Interviews and the Survey Instrument

**Timeline** 



#### Introduction to the Independent Examiner

- We have been hired as the Independent Examiner to conduct an independent review of the SSAC, as mandated by ICANN's Bylaws.
- The team has deep practical and/or research experience in:
  - Domain name operations and internet security.
  - Non-profit governance and volunteer-based organizations.
  - The design of interview and survey instruments.
  - ICANN.
- Our team is lead by Dr. Greg Rafert, Christopher Llop, Almudena Arcelus, Dr. Shlomo Hershkop, and Professor Steven Weber.



## Introduction to the Independent Examiner (continued)



Dr. Shlomo Hershkop - Director of Engineering, Allure Security Technology, Inc.; Adjunct Professor at Columbia University and the University of Pennsylvania.



Professor Steven Weber - Faculty
Director of the Center for Long
Term Cyber Security, University of
California, Berkeley.



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#### **Project Scope**

- The goal of our review is to provide an assessment of:
  - The implementation state of SSAC's prior review.
  - Whether SSAC has a continuing purpose within the ICANN structure.
  - How effectively SSAC fulfills its purpose and whether any change in structure or operations is needed to improve effectiveness.
  - The extent to which SSAC as a whole is accountable to the wider ICANN community, its organizations, committees, constituencies, and stakeholder groups.



#### **Project Scope (continued)**

- The criteria being examined includes, but is not limited to:
  - Fulfillment of role within SSAC and adherence to internal procedures.
  - Ability to effectively bring expertise to bear on timely and relevant security and stability issues.
  - Utility of advice to ICANN Board and ICANN Community.
  - Composition, and membership processes and participation.
  - Accountability and transparency to the public.
  - Implementation of feedback received from last SSAC review.



#### **Project Design**

- Our project is designed as a two-step process.
- Phase 1: Assessment
  - Review of operating procedures, SSAC work product, other documents.
  - Interviews with roughly 40 people during and after ICANN61.
  - An online survey distributed to the ICANN community.
  - Observation of 2018 SSAC meetings, including at ICANN61.
  - Assessment report submitted for feedback to the ICANN community, and presented at ICANN62.

#### Phase 2: Recommendations

- Draft final report for public comment and session at ICANN63.
- Final report.



#### **Project Design (continued)**

- In the course of our project, we are coordinating with ICANN staff and the SSAC Review Working Party (RWP). They have:
  - Assisted in interview outreach efforts.
  - Drawn our attention to specific documents to review.
  - Assisted in refining our understanding of SSAC processes.
  - Invited us to join SSAC meetings.
  - Provided us with thoughts from their own internal review process.
- This coordination will not affect our independence.



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#### **Interview Process**

- Currently conducting interviews at ICANN61 and remotely.
   Interviewees include:
  - Current and former SSAC members, Board members, SO/AC members, SSAC staff, and other members from the ICANN community.
- Interviewees were identified based on:
  - Knowledge of SSAC processes and SSAC interactions with various ICANN stakeholder groups.
  - Interest in providing feedback on the SSAC.
  - Diversity of perspective and experience.
  - Recommendations from interviewees, RWP members, and staff.

Please let us know if you would like to be interviewed as part of the process, or if you know others on AC/SOs who might be interested!

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#### **Interview Process (continued)**

- Interviews are semi-structured, last approximately 45 minutes, and touch on a range of topics that reflect the criteria previously mentioned, including:
  - Purpose and the extent to which the SSAC fulfills its purpose.
  - Membership size, structure, and diversity.
  - Methods of setting committee focus and developing work product.
  - Internal and external communication
  - Transparency, accountability, and fairness.
  - Implementation of and developments related to last SSAC review.
- Interviewees are encouraged to share both strengths and weaknesses of the SSAC, and suggestions for improving the SSAC.



#### **Survey Process**

- Will be designed to elicit feedback on the SSAC's strengths and weaknesses from the community
  - The survey is an information gathering tool and will not analyzed in a statistical manner.
  - Supplements interviews and casts a wider net in the ICANN community.
- Informed by interview experience
  - The survey also provides an opportunity for free-form responses.
- Promotion of the survey
  - ICANN announcements and through ICANN social media.
  - Outreach to community members conducted by the RWP.

Please keep an eye out for the survey in mid-April.

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#### **Timeline**

Milestone		Estimated Date
1.	Review initial relevant background documents	February
2.	Develop interview questions and solicit RWP interview question feedback	Finalize by March 5
3.	Interviews at ICANN61 (and remotely as needed)	March
4.	Process interview notes, design survey, and solicit RWP survey feedback	March - Early April
5.	Survey period	Mid April - Mid May
6.	Send Draft Assessment Report to RWP for discussion	Late May
7.	Assessment Report published	June 20
8.	Present Assessment Report at ICANN62	June 25 - 28
9.	Deliver Recommendations to RWP	August
10	Draft Final Report published for public comment	September
11. Public Session at ICANN63		October 20 - 26
12. Final Report published		November

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### Thank you for your time!

**Questions?**