



SubPro WT 4: IDN / Technical / Operations

Meeting #14 1500 UTC 20 July 2017

### Agenda

2 SOI updates Welcome and Opening Remarks 5 Road ahead for WT4 AOB



# 1. Welcome and Opening Remarks 2. SOI updates





### IDNs: Security and stability review (further revised after ICANN 59)

- Security and stability review role was not clearly defined in AGB; most of it was testing of IDN rendering. It didn't include name collisions.
- No Root Zone LGRs available at 2012-round
- IDN compliance can be only partially verified by algorithms in the submission system
- Possible language:

"Compliance with IDNA 2008 (RFCs 5890-5895) or its successor and applicable Root Zone LGRs (Label Generation Rules) (RZ-LGR-n) should be verified algorithmically as valid or invalid by the submission system to the maximum extent feasible, leaving manual invalidation as a last resort mechanism."



## IDNs: 1-char IDN TLDs (revised after WT4, SSAC, ICANN Org and CC2 comments)

Possible Language:

"1-Unicode char gTLDs will be allowed for script/language combinations where a character is an ideograph (or ideogram), provided they are not country and/or territory names and do not introduce confusion risks that rise above commonplace similarities, consistent with SSAC and JIG\* reports."

\*Joint ccNSO-GNSO IDN Workgroup

(https://gnso.icann.org/en/drafts/jig-final-report-30mar11-en.pdf)

(https://www.icann.org/en/groups/ssac/documents/sac-052-en.pdf)

 Coordination with ccNSO and GAC consultations were found appropriate, with harmonization a worthy goal (although not a requirement)



### IDN Variant TLDs (further revised after ICANN 59)

- Previously seen as conflicting with Rec. 2:
  - "Strings must not be confusingly similar to an existing top-level domain."
- 3 possible implementation solutions identified; WT4 converged on not prescribing a specific one at this point. Leaving it to the implementation or to applicant also not yet defined. What's the WT sentiment on this?
- Possible Language:
  - "IDN gTLDs deemed to be variants of already existing or applied for TLDs will be allowed provided: (1) they have the same registry operator implementing, by force of agreement, a policy of cross-Variant TLD bundling and (2) Root Zone LGRs already included that script/language at evaluation time."





### **Universal Acceptance**

- Assumed policy scope to mean to encourage adoption by removing barriers to usage, not in a marketing sense
- Principle B: "Some new generic top-level domains should be internationalised domain names (IDNs) subject to the approval of IDNs being available in the root."
- WT4 and CC2 comments usually satisfied with UASG efforts, some suggestions to raise awareness of their efforts
- Different from 2007, IDN TLDs (ccTLDs and gTLDS) are already in the root
- Possible language: "Some new generic top-level domains should be internationalised domain names (IDNs), although applicants should be made aware of universal acceptance challenges in ASCII and IDN TLDs. (<a href="https://uasg.tech">https://uasg.tech</a>)"





### Where we are: tentative consensus reached

- Need to further refine and confirm language
- Two of them discussed in this call:
  - IDNs
  - o UA
- Other items include
  - Timing of technical capability being required
  - Technical evaluation to be performed in aggregation
  - Financial evaluation to be performed in aggregation
  - Name collisions
    - Subject to possible new feedback from technical community outreach



#### Where we want to be: still to be discussed

- New or further discussion required
  - Name collisions in legacy gTLDs
  - Name collisions 2-year readiness for both 2012-round gTLDs and SubPro
    - Depends on ICANN Org response on the 2012-round collisions
  - Root zone scaling
    - Outreach to SSAC, RSSAC and OCTO upcoming



#### Still ahead for WT4

- Technical evaluation questions
  - Waiting for ICANN Org response on content of CQs, but usually deemed OK (except for Q30 - Security Policy and Q32 - Scalable and HA Architecture)
  - Waiting for ICANN Org response on SLA Failures (asked for suggestions that would later reduce them)
- Financial evaluation questions
  - Although also waiting for ICANN Org response on CQs, generally already deemed as requiring strong improvements or full rewrite
  - Current idea is to have a straw-person to jumpstart WT4 discussion
- Discussing of CQ report, ICANN Org's own summary, public comments and CC2 on evaluation questions



