

# **Korea's Participation in International Governance Activities**

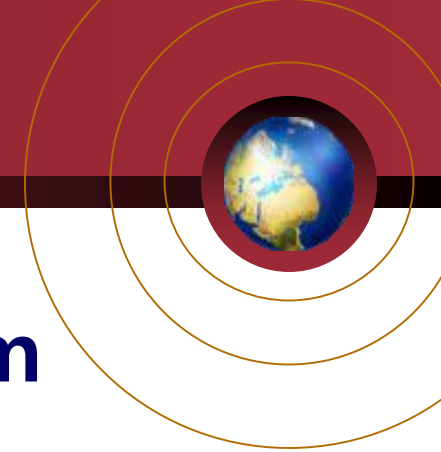


**Young-eum Lee**

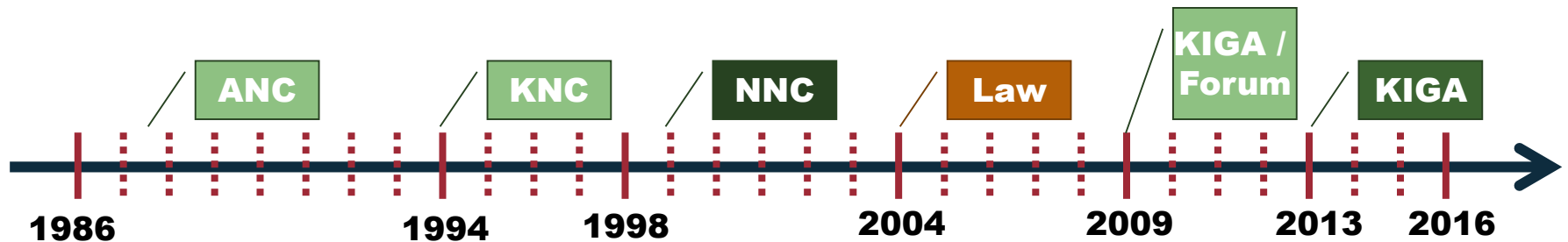
**Korea National Open University**

**Aug. 11, 2016**

# 1. Historical Overview



- **Fluctuating Governance System**
  - ▶ Academic / technical society led
  - ▶ Internet Address legislation
  - ▶ Reorganizing
- **International Participation dependent on domestic circumstances**



# Timeline of .kr Governance

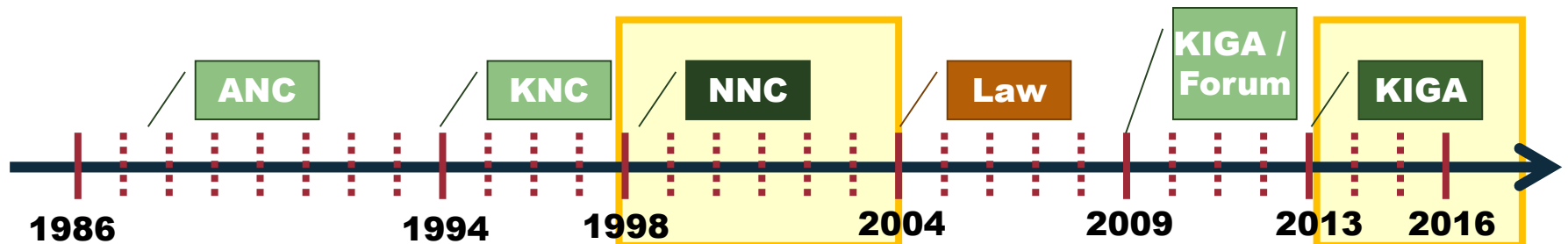


Year	Registry	Governance Initiative
	Internet Policy Centers	
1986 - 1994	KAIST (University)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Technical / Academic Community</li> </ul>
	ANC (Academic Network Committee)	
1994 - 1998	NCA (National Computer Agency)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Technical / Academic Community</li> </ul>
	KNC (Korea Network Committee)	
1998 - 2004	KRNIC	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Technical / Academic Community</li> <li>Government</li> <li>Civil Society</li> </ul>
	NNC, Namecom, Techcom	
2004 - 2009	NIDA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Internet Address Legislation</li> <li>Government Led</li> </ul>
	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Government Controlled</li> <li>Subcommittee (2 years)</li> </ol>	
2009 - 2013	KISA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Government Initiated Forum</li> </ul>
	1) KIGA 2) Internet Address Forum	
2014 -	KISA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Multistakeholder Alliance</li> </ul>
	KIGA (Korea Internet Governance Alliance)	

# 2. Leadership positions



- **Board**
  - ▶ 2003: Sang-hyun Kyong
- **DNSO-GNSO council**
  - ▶ 1999-2001: Yoon-jung Park (NCUC)
  - ▶ 2002-2003: Eung-whi Chun (NCUC)
  - ▶ 2004: Ji-sook Woo (NCUC)
- **ccNSO council**
  - ▶ 2003- present: Young-eum Lee



# Past DNSO councilors

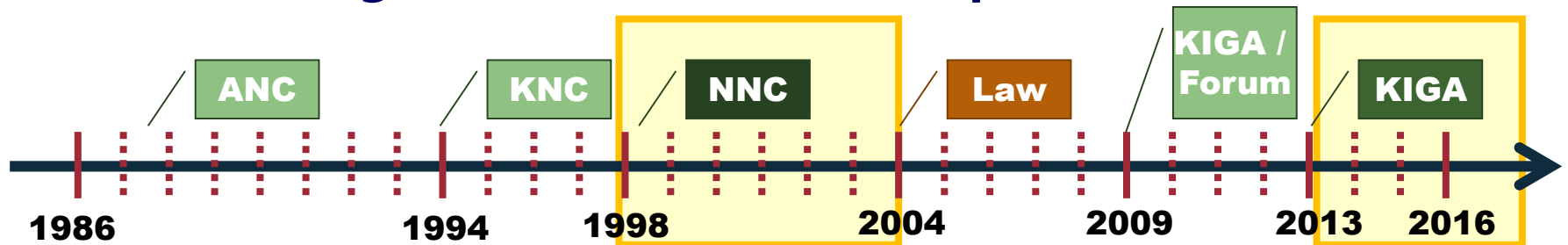


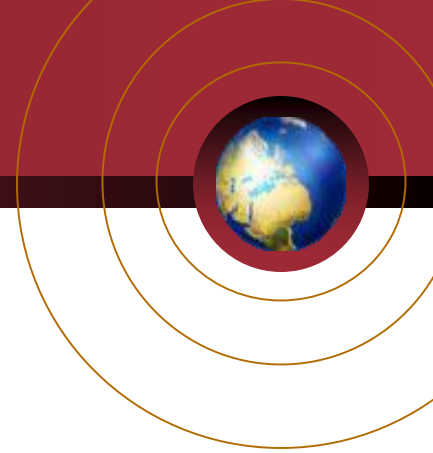
Constituency	2009	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1999 May-Oct
Commercial & Business Users	Philip Sheppard	Philip Sheppard	Philip Sheppard	Philip Sheppard	Philip Sheppard	Philip Sheppard	Philip Sheppard	Philip Sheppard	Philip Sheppard	Philip Sheppard	Javier Sola	NA
	Mike Rodenbaugh	Mike Rodenbaugh	Mike Rodenbaugh	Marilyn Cade	Marilyn Cade	Marilyn Cade	Marilyn Cade	Marilyn Cade	Theresa Swinehart	Theresa Swinehart	Theresa Swinehart	NA
	Zahid Jamil	Zahid Jamil	Alistair Dixon	Alistair Dixon	Grant Forsyth	Grant Forsyth	Grant Forsyth	Grant Forsyth	Grant Forsyth	Masanobu Katoh	Jon Englund	NA
Intellectual Property Interests	Kristina Rosette	Kristina Rosette	Kristina Rosette	Lucy Nichols	Lucy Nichols	Lucy Nichols	Lynda Roesch	J. Scott Evans	Caroline Chicoine	Caroline Chicoine	Caroline Chicoine	Jonathan Cohen
	Ute Decker	Ute Decker	Ute Decker	Niklas Lagergren	Niklas Lagergren	Niklas Lagergren	Laurence Djolakian	Laurence Djolakian	Laurence Djolakian	Axel Aus der Muhlen	Victoria Carrington	Victoria Carrington
	Cyril Chua	Cyril Chua	Kiyoshi Tsuru	Kiyoshi Tsuru	Kiyoshi Tsuru	Kiyoshi Tsuru	Ellen Shankman	Ellen Shankman	Guillermo Carey	Guillermo Carey	Ted Shapiro	Ted Shapiro
Internet Service Connectivity Providers	Tony Holmes	Tony Holmes	Tony Holmes	Tony Holmes	Tony Holmes	Tony Holmes	Tony Holmes	Tony Holmes	Hirofumi Hotta	Hirofumi Hotta	Hirofumi Hotta	NA
	Greg Ruth	Greg Ruth	Greg Ruth	Greg Ruth	Greg Ruth	Greg Ruth	Greg Ruth	Greg Ruth	Michael Schneider	Michael Schneider	Michael Schneider	NA
	Tony Harris	Tony Harris	Tony Harris	Tony Harris	Tony Harris	Tony Harris	Tony Harris	Tony Harris	Tony Harris	Tony Harris	Tony Harris	NA
Non-Commercial Users	Mary Wong	Robin Gross	Robin Gross	Robin Gross	Robin Gross	Jisuk Woo	Eung Hwi Chun	Harold Feld	Youn Jung Park	Youn Jung Park	Youn Jung Park	NA
	William Drake	Norbert Klein	Norbert Klein	Norbert Klein	Carlos Afonso	Marc Schneiders	Milton Mueller	Erik Iriate	Milton Mueller	Kleiman/Danny	Kathryn Kleiman	NA
	Carlos Souza	Carlos Souza	Mawaki Chango	Mawaki Chango	Marc Schneiders	Carlos Afonso	Gabriel Pineiro	Eung Hwi Chun	Nilda Vany Martinez	Zakaria Amar	Raul Echeberria	NA
Registrars	Tim Ruiz	Tim Ruiz	Ross Rader	Ross Rader	Ross Rader	Ross Rader	Ross Rader	Ken Stubbs	Ken Stubbs	Ken Stubbs	Ken Stubbs	Amadeu Abril i Abril
	Stéphane van Gelder	Tom Keller	Tom Keller	Tom Keller	Tom Keller	Tom Keller	Tom Keller	Philipp Grabensee	Erica Roberts	Erica Roberts	Erica Roberts	Richard Lindsay
	Adrian Kinderis	Adrian Kinderis	Bruce Tonkin	Bruce Tonkin	Paul Stahura	Bruce Tonkin	Bruce Tonkin	Bruce Tonkin	Paul Kane	Paul Kane	Paul Kane	Ken Stubbs
Registries	Chuck Gomes	Chuck Gomes	Chuck Gomes	Ken Stubbs	Ken Stubbs	Ken Stubbs	Jeff Neuman	Jordyn Buchanan	Roger Cochetti	Roger Cochetti	Don Telage	NA
	Jordi Ipparraguirre	Jordi Ipparraguirre	Cary Karp	Cary Karp	Cary Karp	Cary Karp	Cary Karp	Cary Karp	Cary Karp	Don Telage	David R. Johnson	NA
	Edmon Chung	Edmon Chung	Edmon Chung	June Seo	Philip Colebrook	Philip Colebrook	Jordyn Buchanan	Roger Cochetti	Richard Tindal	Richard Tindall	Phil Sbarbaro	NA
Nominating Committee Appointee	Olga Cavalli	Olga Cavalli	Sophia Bekele	Sophia Bekele	Demi Getschko	Demi Getschko	Demi Getschko	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	Terry Davis	Jon Bing	Jon Bing	Maureen Cubberley	Alick Wilson	Alick Wilson	Alick Wilson	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	Avri Doria	Avri Doria	Avri Doria	Avri Doria	Maureen Cubberley	Amadeu Abril i Abril	Amadeu Abril i Abril	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
ccTLDs ( 29 Oct 2002 in Shanghai the ccTLD withdrew from the Names Council)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	Peter de Blanc	Peter de Blanc	Peter de Blanc	Dennis Jennings	Nii Quaynor
	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	Elizabeth Porteneuve	Elizabeth Porteneuve	Elizabeth Porteneuve	Patricio Poblete	Fay Howard
	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	Oscar Alejandro Robles Garay	Oscar Alejandro Robles Garay	Oscar Alejandro Robles Garay	Nigel Roberts	Bill Semich

# 3. Observations



- **Multistakeholder structure conducive to international participation**
  - ▶ More leadership positions
  - ▶ More people attending
- **KIGA since 2014**
  - ▶ Attempting to adopt the multistakeholder model
  - ▶ Submission of the Korean position papers during the IANA Transition process





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