### **INTRODUCTION & OVERVIEW**

Following the discussion at the GRC meeting in Helsinki on the impact of the new Bylaws and impact of the CWG-Stewardship and CCWG-Accountability proposals, it was agreed to start with a gap analysis between the expected new processes & procedures and those already in use. This analysis in contained the table below and should be treated as starting point for discussion by the GRC. Note that the table is subject to further updates pending final checks against the Bylaws, implementation of aspects and evolution of the work of the GRC.

As noted in the analysis below the new ICANN Bylaws contain a number of new provisions that may require the ccNSO and broader community to develop (additional) mechanisms to effectuate the newly envisioned ccNSO responsibilities and/or to allow for the ccNSO's effective participation in the envisioned Empowered Community.

Details on how the Empowered Community will exercise its powers in all the areas where these powers apply are contained in Annex D Empowered Community Mechanisms of the revised Bylaws. This Annex provides step-by-step descriptions of these mechanisms, however it could be that the ccNSO needs to implement specific processes and procedures to effecutuate its powers (for example with respect to the removal of a ccNSO appointed Board member). Because of the complexity of Annex D, a separate analysis will be needed.

The following is a brief description of the types of responsibilities and actions the ccNSO may ned to undertake to implement the new Bylaws and hence the CWG-Stwardship and CCWG aacountability WS1 proposals. Staff also has prepared a table with analysis detailing the respective sections in the revised new ICANN Bylaws where these changes are located, identifying possible new or existing procedures that can apply, and noting comments for the Council's consideration.

### 1. Responsibilities of the ccSNO as a Decisional Participant of the Empowered Community

As stated in Article 6 Section 1.1(a) on Empowered Community, concerning the composition and organization of the Empowered Community (EC), "The Empowered Community ("**EC**") shall be a nonprofit association formed under the laws of the State of California consisting of the ASO, the ccNSO, the GNSO, the ALAC and the GAC (each a "Decisional Participant" or "associate," and collectively, the "Decisional Participants")." As a Decisional Participant, the ccNSO has responsibilities that are set forth in the New ICANN Bylaws, both in Article 6 and elsewhere. Examples include:

- 1) Actions relating to the Post-Transition IANA Entity (PTI);
- 2) Engaging in consultations;
- 3) Providing comments in public forums;
- 4) Requesting mediation processes;
- Deciding how to address a petition from an individual to a Decisional Participant (in this case the ccNSO);
- 6) Engaging in processes for removing Directors and recall of the ICANN Board;
- 7) Engaging in Independent Review Processes (IRP);
- 8) Initiating reconsideration requests; and
- 9) Voting.

As noted above, the details on how the Empowered Community exercises its powers in all the areas where these powers apply are contained in Annex D Empowered Community Mechanisms of the revised Bylaws. This Annex provides step-by-step descriptions of these mechanisms in the following articles and sections:

Article 1 Procedure for Exercise of EC'S Rights to Approve Approval Actions

Section 1.2 Approval Process

Section 1.3 Approval Action Community Forum

Section 1.4 Decision Whether to Approve an Approval Action

Article 2 Procedure for Exercise of EC's Rights to Reject Specified Actions

Section 2.2 Petition Process for Specified Actions

Section 2.3 Rejection Action Community Forum

Section 2.4 Decision Whether to Reject a Rejection Action

Article 3 Procedure for Exercise of EC's Rights to Remove Directors and Recall the Board

Section 3.1 Nominating Committee Director Removal Process

Section 3.2 SO/AC Director Removal Process

Section 3.3 Board Recall Process

Article 4 Procedure for Exercise of EC's Rights to Initiate Mediation, a Community IRP or

Reconsideration Request

Section 4.1 Mediation Initiation

Section 4.2 Community IRP

Section 4.3 Community Reconsideration Request

### 2. Engagement in the new Customer Standing Committee

The ccNSO has obligations flowing from the creation of the post-transition Customer Standing Committee (CSC). According to Section 17.1 of the ICANN Bylaws (on Customer Standing Committee): *"ICANN shall establish a Customer Standing Committee ("CSC") to monitor PTI's performance under the IANA Naming Function Contract and IANA Naming Function SOW. The mission of the CSC is to ensure continued satisfactory performance of the IANA naming function for the direct customers of the naming services. The direct customers of the naming services are* 

top-level domain registry operators as well as root server operators and other non-root zone functions."

It is further stated that "The ccNSO and GNSO may address matters escalated by the CSC, pursuant to their operating rules and procedures."

In summary the ccNSO's responsibilities relating to the CSC include:

- Appointment of an individual representing top-level domain registry operators (a position separate from appointments to be made by ccTLD registry operators and the gTLD Registries Stakeholder Group);
- 2) Selection of ccTLD members on CS, after consultation with RySG
- 3) Approval of initial proposed members and liaisons of the CSC and the annual slate of members and liaisons;
- 4) Periodic review of the CSC charter; and
- 5) Approval of amendments to the CSC charter.

### 3. Engagement in the RZERC (Root Zone Evolution Review Committee)

One of the new ICANN structure committees (not envisioned In the new ICANN Bylaws is the RZERC. This new Committee will need to be consulted in case of structural changes to the architecture and new IANA services. The ccNSO is supposed to appoint one of the members by 1 October.

The ccNSO GRC has nearly completed the draft of the Guideline, so it is NOT included.

# A NOTE ON ASSUMPTIONS AND THE SCOPE OF THE BALANCE OF THE DOCUMENT

To intiate further discussion a table was prepared to assist the GRC in defining its priorties and work load. First, the respective sections in the revised new ICANN Bylaws are detailed where changes are located which are relevant for the ccNSO, and good morning to you a identifying possible new or existing procedures that can apply, and noting comments for the Council's consideration.

1) The table lists only new or additional rights and responsibilities for the ccNSO (Council) and community effected as a result of the latest revisions to the ICANN Bylaws. It does not address existing rights and responsibilities, even where language or other changes may have been made as part of the current revision process (e.g. any entity materially affected by an action of the ICANN Board and staff could – and still can – file a Reconsideration Request, so language changes to that part of the Bylaws are not included in the table).

- 2) The second column is on priority/what needs to be done first in order to be ready if and when the new Bylaws become effective. Note this is very much dependent on ending the current IANA Contract between ICANN and the USG NTIA.
- 3) The revised Bylaws include references to voting. The current ccNSO structure, as described in the ICANN Bylaws, foresees that any voting is conducted via the ccNSO Council (except in cases where a ccNSO Members vote is specifically required. The Election of Councillors being one case and the final vote on a ccNSO PDP being another). This assumption is based on the presumption that ultimately a limited number of Members can ask for a Members vote on any material decision made by the ccNSO Council. However note this is an internal rule of the ccNSO.
- 4) The table is a so called living document. To date it lists only new, modified or additional elements derived from the new ICANN Bylaws. Whether specific ccNSO procedures and/or Guidelines need to be in place needs to be determined.
- 5) The table does not include procedures that may need to be developed for the Empowered Community as a whole to exercise its rights, powers, responsibilities and obligations as it is the assumption that these will need to be developed through cross-community collaboration.
- 6) In the absence of new procedures or agreement on which procedures to be used, the default threshold to pass the ccNSO is a ccNSO Council resolution (a simple majority vote of the ccNSO Council).

In addition, the following color coding is applied to [be filled in]:

### Green: [to be filled]

Yellow: [ [Action may be necessary, but requires discussion]; and Orange: [Action likely].

### OBLIGATIONS RELATING TO THE CONSO AS A DECISIONAL PARTICIPANT IN THE EMPOWERED COMMUNITY

#### ARTICLE 4 ACCOUNTABILITY AND REVIEW

New Bylaw Section	Priority/When does it need to be in place?	Any New Procedure Required?	Additional Comments
(b) A "Claimant" is any legal or natural		NEW: SO/ACs expressly	The process regarding
person, group, or entity including, but not		acknowledged as a possible	nominations for Standing Panel
limited to the EC, a Supporting Organization,		Claimant for IRP (which may	members may be within the
or an Advisory Committee that has been		now be filed to cover	current remit of the GNSO
materially affected by a Dispute. To be		enforcement of IANA contract	Council, with Councilors
materially affected by a Dispute, the		and PTI service complaints);	consulting with their respective
Claimant must suffer an injury or harm that is		SO/ACs to be consulted as	SGs/Cs on the matter. Note that
directly and causally connected to the alleged		part of process for	Standing Panel members are
violation.		establishing Standing Panel (in	appointed for 5-year terms.
		coordination with the IRP	
(j) ICANN shall, in consultation with the		Implementation Oversight	
Supporting Organizations and Advisory		Team);	
Committees, initiate a four-step process to			
establish the [IRP] Standing Panel [SO/ACs]		The ccNSO as one of the	
shall nominate a slate of proposed panel		SO/ACs may nominate	
members from the well-qualified candidates		Standing Panel members from	
identified per the process set forth in Section		the list of qualified candidates.	
4.3(j)(ii)(B).		The ccNSO would need to	
		agree on processes and	
(n) An IRP Implementation Oversight Team		procedures that would apply	
shall be established in consultation with the		for each of the steps/items	
Supporting Organizations and Advisory		involved in an IRP.	
Committees and comprised of members of			
the global Internet community [to[ develop		The ccNSO will also have to	
clear, published rules for the IRP that		identify the process through	
conform with international arbitration norms		which it will decide whether to	
and are streamlined, easy to understand and		be a Claimant for an IRP. Some	
apply fairly to all parties.		of the questions could include,	

Least and the Market Back and the Standard	
but are not limited to:	
How a decision to initiate an	
IRP is reached - not just the	
threshold, but what it covers	
Who would represent them?	
Who would pay for	
representation?	
How would a claim that is	
supported by the ccNSO be	
put forward?	
In addition with respect to the	
standing panel, the questions	
are likely to be more related	
to the following:	
What are the thresholds to	
agree?	
Would it make sense to rely	
on the members?	

4.6 SPECIFIC REVIEWS New Bylaw Section	Priority/When needs to be in place?	Any New Procedure Required?	Additional Comments
(a) Review teams will be established for each	Note the first review team is SSR,	NEW: Specific provision for	The current CSC Guideline could
applicable review, which will include both a	which will need to be appointed in	appointment of review team	be used as blueprint to serve as
limited number of members and an open	October 2016!	members (these would be for	a general procedure for
number of observers. The chairs of the		the reviews mandated by the	nominating and selecting a
Supporting Organizations and Advisory	Based on previous SSR Review ther	current AoC, which are being	limited number of review team
Committees participating in the applicable	may be interst from the ccTLD	enshrined in the new Bylaws)	members.
review shall select a group of up to 21 review	community to participate.		
team members from among the prospective		Create Guideline for selection	Further guidance for the ccNSO
members nominated by the Supporting		and appointment of ccTLD	Chair may need to be
Organizations and Advisory Committees,		members ( appointment by the	developed.
balanced for diversity and skill:		ccNSO Council) of review teams.	
(A)Each Supporting Organization and Advisory		Could be generic. Based on CSC	
Committee participating in the applicable		Guideline. For discussion/main	
review may nominate up to seven prospective		issues:	
members for the review team;		(1) how will the ccNSO	
		identify the up-to-	
(B)Any Supporting Organization or Advisory		seven nominees for any	
Committee nominating at least one, two or		of the review teams it	
three prospective review team members shall		intends to participate	
be entitled to have those one, two or three		(2) In case only max 3	
nominees selected as members to the review		candidates nominate	
team, so long as the nominees meet any		ensure they meet the	
applicable criteria for service on the team; and		criteria.	
(C)If any Supporting Organization or Advisory		How should the ccNSO Chair	
Committee has not nominated at least three		participate in the selection of	
prospective review team members, the Chairs		the review team?	
of the Supporting Organizations and Advisory			
Committees shall be responsible for the			
determination of whether all 21 SO/AC member			

seats shall be filled and, if so, how the seats		
should be allocated from among those		
nominated.		

4.7 COMMUNITY MEDIATION			
New Bylaw Section	Priority/ When needs to be in place?	Any New Procedure Required?	Additional Comments
	Priority/ When needs to be in place?	NEW: Procedure to request that the EC initiate a mediation process; ability to recommend individuals to represent the EC in the Mediation Administration. Most likely the ccNSO may need to define Internal Porceudres on how to exercise its new EC powers under the new ICANN bylaws. Such a Guideline/Internal rules may be needed to enaure Accountability of the ccNSO Council itself.	Additional Comments No current process specifically addresses this. However, it is envisioned that the ccNSO Council will make the request on behalf of the ccNSO, with applicability of the internal rules around a members vote.
		The ccNSO Council will request that the EC initiate Mediation, and recommend EC representatives for the Mediation Administration. Note, however, that how this procedure is defined may need to be done in consultation with the other Decisional Participants. More broadly, this type of process/decision can be related	

	directly to how the ccNSO will define its participation in the EC. For example, how will the ccNSO make a decision that it should request the initiation if there is not a straightforward allegation of a violation?	
(b) If the EC Administration delivers a Mediation Initiation Notice (as defined in Section 4.1(a) of Annex D) to the Secretary pursuant to and in compliance with Section 4.1(a) of Annex D, as soon as reasonably practicable thereafter, the EC Administration shall designate individuals to represent the EC in the mediation ("Mediation Administration") and the Board shall designate representatives for the mediation ("Board Mediation Representatives"). Members of the EC Administration and the Board can designate themselves as representatives.		At least one topic for consideration is what principles the ccNSO Council will use to guide its representative on the EC Adminitration and how it identifies its representatives to the Mediation Administration.

### ARTICLE 6 EMPOWERED COMMUNITY

SECTION 6.1 COMPOSITION AND ORGANIZATION New Bylaw Section	Priority, when needs to be in place	Any New Procedure Required?	Additional Comments
(a) The Empowered Community ("EC") shall be			No current process specifically
a nonprofit association formed under the laws		NEW: Procedures relating to	addresses the role of the ccNSO
of the State of California consisting of the ASO,		Decisional Participants and	as decisional Particpant.
the ccNSO, the GNSO, the ALAC and the GAC		decision making	However, it is envisioned that
(each a "Decisional Participant" or		, j	the ccNSO Council will be the
"associate," and collectively, the "Decisional		One point of discussion could be	decision-making body for the
Participants").		whether the ccNSO would act	ccNSO as a Decisional
		through the ccNSO Council if no	Participant. Council may (be
		other mechanism was	required to) consult at a
		determined or desired.	minimum the ccNSO
		Also, see comment above with	Membership (note this is about
		respect to consultation with other Decisional Participants.	ICANN Accountability).
			The ccNSO Chair, or designee,
			would then be the ccNSO
			representative in the EC
			Administration. The ccNSO
			Council may need to develop a
			Guideline to guide a
			designation.
			More generally, for a number of
			these new provisions relating to
			ccNSO Decisional Participation,
			the ccNSO might wish to
			consider whether different
			processes /principles are
			needed for different types (e.g.
			in impact or complexity).

SECTION 6.3 EC ADMINISTRATION			
New Bylaw Section	Priority/When needs to be in place	Any New Procedure Required?	Additional Comments
(a) The Decisional Participants shall act through	Needs to be in place by 1 October	NEW: Procedures for Decisional	Discuss advisability of
their respective chairs or such other persons as	2016, to allow the EC to take Admin	Participants for appointment	designating ccNSO Chair as EC
may be designated by the Decisional	decision as required under new	ccNSO representative on EC	representative.
Participants (collectively, such persons are the	Bylaws.	Administration (by default	
"EC Administration"). Each Decisional		chair). Also needed procedure to	
Participant shall deliver annually a written		provide guiadance and how to	
certification from its chair or co-chairs to the		act/exercise powers as ccNSO	
Secretary designating the individual who shall		representative on EC	
represent the Decisional Participant on the EC		Adminitration, in particular	
Administration.		relating to items described in 6.1	
(b) In representing a Decisional Participant on		(b)-(d)	
the EC Administration, the representative			
individual shall act solely as directed by the			
represented Decisional Participant and in			
accordance with processes developed by such			
Decisional Participant in accordance with			
Section 6.1(g).			
(c) In representing the EC Administration, the			
individuals serving thereon shall act as required			
for the EC to follow the applicable procedures			
in Annex D, and to implement EC decisions			
made in accordance with such procedures.			
(d) All communications and notices required or			
permitted to be given under these Bylaws by a			
Decisional Participant shall be provided by the			
Decisional Participant's representative on the			
EC Administration. All communications and			
notices required or permitted to be given under			
these Bylaws by the EC shall be provided by any			
member of the EC Administration. Where a			
particular Bylaws notice provision does not			
require notice to the Secretary, the EC and the			
Decisional Participants shall provide a copy of			
the notice to the Secretary in accordance with			

### Revised ICANN Bylaws (27 May 2016) - Notes & Comments on Effect on ccNSO Procedures

### Version 01, 11 July 2016

Section 21.5, and ICANN shall post it on the		
Website.		

ARTICLE 10 country code NAMES SUPPORTING ORGANIZATION

SECTION 10.1 ccNSO			
New Bylaw Section	Priority/When needs to be in place?	Any New Procedure Required?	Additional Comments
(e) Other responsibilities of the ccNSO as set		By virtue of Bylaws ccNSO has	Assigns responsibilities to the
forth in these Bylaws.		additional responsibilities	ccNSO.
			Is point of reference in
			Guidelines. Needs to be
			included.

Section 10.3 ccNSO Council			
New Bylaw Section	Priorty/When needs to be in place?	Any New Procedure Required?	Additional Comments
(i) The ccNSO Council shall nominate	NOTE this is high priority to ensure	ccNSO Guideline on Selection	
individuals to fill Seats 11 and 12 on the	process is in place by new Board	of Board members needs to be	Procedure needs to be adjusted
Board by written ballot or by action at a	nomination process	updated:	slightly.
meeting; any such nomination must have		- Clarify role of Council	
affirmative votes of a majority of all the		<ul> <li>Ensure that members</li> </ul>	
members of the ccNSO Council then in office.		still nominate and	
Notification of the ccNSO Council's		vote and Council	
nominations shall be given by the ccNSO		adminiterds process	
Council Chair in writing to the EC		<ul> <li>Internal rule 10(3) k</li> </ul>	
Administration, with a copy to			
the Secretary, and the EC shall promptly act		Note all Guideines need to be	
on it as provided in Section 7.25.		updated to reflect the new	
		reference number (ArticleIX -	
		> Artcile 10)	

#### ARTICLE 16 POST TRANSITION IANA ENTITY

ARTICLE 16.3 IANA NAMING FUNCTIONS CONTRACT				
New Bylaw Section	Priority/ When does it need to be in place?	Any New Procedure Required?	Additional Comments	
On or prior to 1 October 2016, ICANN shall enter into a contract with PTI for the performance of the IANA naming function (as it may be amended or modified, the "IANA Naming Function Contract") and a related statement of work (the "IANA Naming Function SOW"). Except as to implement any modification, waiver or amendment to the IANA Naming Function Contract or IANA Naming Function SOW related to an IFR Recommendation or Special IFR Recommendation approved pursuant to <u>Section</u> <u>18.6</u> or an SCWG Recommendation approved pursuant to <u>Section 19.4</u> (which, for the avoidance of doubt, shall not be subject to this <u>Section 16.3(a)</u> ), ICANN shall not agree to modify, amend or waive any Material Terms (as defined below) of the IANA Naming Function Contract or the IANA Naming Function SOW if a majority of each of the ccNSO and GNSO Councils reject the proposed modification,		NEW: Majority of ccNSO Council rejects the proposed modification, amendment, or waiver. Basicly amendment of the ccNSO Council Guideline would suffice,i.e. listing decisions that need to taken. However one could argue, that in particular this decision has such an impact that a "voluntary" members / broader ccTLD community mandatory consultation is included i.e. Council acts as ensuring due process.	As PTI is relevant for all ccTLDs (independent of membership). Adequate documentation is needed to build trust in the system. Introduce and start working on Decision threshold list, to be included in the ccNSO Council Guideline?	

### ccNSO OBLIGATIONS RELATING TO THE CUSTOMER STANDING COMMITTEE

#### ARTICLE 17 CUSTOMER STANDING COMMITTEE

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SECTION 17.1 DESCRIPTION			
New Bylaw Section	Priority/ When nees to be in place?	Any New Procedure Required?	Additional Comments
The CSC is not authorized to initiate a change		NEW: Consultation and	As CSC is relevant for all ccTLDs
in PTI through a Special IFR (as defined in		escalation processes and	(independent of membership).
Section 18.1), but may escalate a failure to		Special IFR	Adequate documentation is
correct an identified deficiency to the ccNSO			needed to build trust in the system
and GNSO, which might then decide to take		The ccNSO should discuss	
further action using consultation and		whether or not its current	
escalation processes, which may include a		Guidelines and procedures are	
Special IFR. The ccNSO and GNSO may address		adequate to cover this	
matters escalated by the CSC, pursuant to		situation.	
their operating rules and procedures.			

SECTION 17.2 COMPOSITION, APPOINTMENT, TERM AND REMOVAL				
New Bylaw Section	Priority/When does it need to be in	Any New Procedure Required?	Additional Comments	
	place?			
(b) If so determined by the ccNSO and GNSO,		CSC Selection Guideline	This is currently covered by	
the CSC may, but is not required to, include		adopted.	Guideline relating to the CSC.	
one additional member: an individual				
representing top-level domain registry		Still need to include procedure		
operators that are not considered a ccTLD or		for selection of non		
gTLD, who shall be appointed by the ccNSO		ccTLD/gTLD operator.		
and the GNSO. Such representative shall be				
required to submit a letter of support from the				
registry operator it represents.				
(c) Each of the following organizations may				
also appoint one liaison to the CSC in				
accordance with the rules and procedures of				
the appointing organization: (i) GNSO (from				
the Registrars Stakeholder Group or the Non-				
Contracted Parties House), (ii) ALAC, (iii) either				

the NRO or ASO (as determined by the ASO),
(iv) GAC, (v) RSSAC, (vi) SSAC and (vii) any
other Supporting Organization or Advisory
Committee established under these Bylaws.
(d) The GNSO and ccNSO shall approve the
initial proposed members and liaisons of the
CSC, and thereafter, the ccNSO and GNSO shall
approve each annual slate of members and
liaisons being recommended for a new term.

SECTION 17.3 CSC CHARTER; PERIODIC REVIEW				
New Bylaw Section	Priority/When needs to be in palce?	Any New Procedure Required?	Additional Comments	
(b) The effectiveness of the CSC shall be	Needs to be in place weel ahead of	NEW: GNSO and ccNSO define	Coordination needed between	
reviewed two years after the first meeting of	first review (Anticpated in August	method of review of the CSC	GNSO and ccNSO Councils	
the CSC; and then every three years	September 2018)	charter.		
thereafter. The method of review will be				
determined by the ccNSO and GNSO and the				
findings of the review will be published on the		Possible new procedures,		
Website.		although current procedures		
		for ccNSO Council approval via		
		a vote on a resolution may be		
		adequate.		
(d) Amendments to the CSC Charter shall not	See above remark 17.3	NEW: Amendments to the CSC		
be effective unless ratified by the vote of a		Charter by a vote of simple		
simple majority of each of the ccNSO and		majority of the ccNSO Council.		
GNSO Councils pursuant to each such				
organizations' procedures. Prior to any action		Possible new procedures,		
by the ccNSO and GNSO, any recommended		although current procedures		
changes to the CSC Charter shall be subject to		for ccNSO Council approval via		
a public comment period that complies with		a vote on a motion may apply.		
the designated practice for public comment				
periods within ICANN. Notwithstanding the				
foregoing, to the extent any provision of an				
amendment to the CSC Charter conflicts with				
the terms of the Bylaws, the terms of the				

#### Bylaws shall control.

#### ARTICLE 18 IANA NAMING FUNCTION REVIEWS

SECTION 18.2 FREQUENCY OF PERIODICIFRS				
New Bylaw Section	Priority/When needs to be in place?	Any New Procedure Required?	Additional Comments	
(c) In the event a Special IFR is ongoing at		NEW: Delay of convening IFR	Introduce and start working on	
the time a Periodic IFR is required to be		subject to ccNSO Supermajority	Decision threshold list, to be	
convened under this Section 18.2, the Board		vote.	included in the ccNSO Council	
shall cause the convening of the Periodic IFR			Guideline?	
to be delayed if such delay is approved by				
the vote of (i) a supermajority of the ccNSO		Basicly amendment of the		
Council (pursuant to the ccNSO's procedures		ccNSO Council Guideline would		
or, if such procedures do not define a		suffice, i.e. listing decisios that		
supermajority, two-thirds (2/3) of the ccNSO		need to taken with a		
Council's members) and (ii) a GNSO		supermajority. However one		
Supermajority. Any decision by the ccNSO		could argue, tat in particular		
and GNSO to delay a Periodic IFR must		this decision has such an		
identify the period of delay, which should		impact that a "voluntary"		
generally not exceed 12 months after the		members ( and even broader		
completion of the Special IFR.		ccTLD community mandatory		
		consultation is included i.e.		
		Council acts as ensuring due		
		process.		

SECTION 18.6 RECOMMENDATION TO AMEND THE IANA NAMING FUNCTION CONTRACT, IANA NAMING FUNCTION SOW OR CSC CHARTER				
New Bylaw Section	Priority/When needs to be in place?	Any New Procedure Required?	Additional Comments	
(b) (i) The IFR Recommendation has been		NEW: Approve IFR	Introduce and start working on	
approved by the vote of (A) a supermajority		Recommendation by a ccNSO	Decision threshold list, to be	
of the ccNSO Council (pursuant to the		Council Supermajority	included in the ccNSO Council	
ccNSO's procedures or, if such procedures do			Guideline?	
not define a supermajority, two-thirds (2/3)				
of the ccNSO Council's members) and (B) a		Basicly amendment of the		
GNSO Supermajority;		ccNSO Council Guideline would		

suffice, i.e. listing decisios that need to taken with a supermajority. However one could argue, tat in particular this decision has such an impact that a "voluntary" members ( and even broader ccTLD community mandatory consultation is
mandatory consultation is
included i.e. Council acts as ensuring due process.

SECTION 18.7 COMPOSITION OF IFR REVIEW TEAMS				
New Bylaw Section	Priority/When needs to be in place	Any New Procedure Required?	Additional Comments	
Each IFRT shall consist of the following	First IFR is anticipated no later than	NEW: IFRT selection and appoint	CSC Guideline could be used as	
members and liaisons to be appointed in	[1 October 2017]	ment procedure appointments	blueprint.	
accordance with the rules and procedures of				
the appointing organization:		NEW: ensuring selection of one	Note: Does this imply that two	
		non-ccNSO member, in	different selection procedures	
(a) Two representatives appointed by the		consultation with RO's	need to be in place? One for	
ccNSO from its ccTLD registry operator			members and one for non-	
representatives;			members?	
(b) One non-ccNSO ccTLD representative who				
is associated with a ccTLDregistry operator that				
is not a representative of the ccNSO, appointed				
by the ccNSO; it is strongly recommended that				
the ccNSO consult with the regional				
ccTLD organizations (i.e., AfTLD, APTLD,				
LACTLD, and CENTR) in making				
its appointment;				

SECTION 18.12 SPECIAL IFRS			
New Bylaw Section	Priority/When needs to be in place?	Any New Procedure Required?	Additional Comments
(c) A recommendation of an IFRT for a Special		NEW: Approval of Special IFR	Introduce and start working on
IFR shall only become effective if, with		Recommendation by ccNSO	Decision threshold list, to be

respect to each such recommendation (each, a "Special IFR Recommendation"), each of	Council supermajority.	included in the ccNSO Council Guideline?
the following occurs:	Basicly amendment of the	
(i) The Special IFR Recommendation has been	ccNSO Council Guideline would	
approved by the vote of (A) a supermajority	suffice, i.e. listing decisios that	
of the ccNSO Council (pursuant to the	need to taken with a	
ccNSO's procedures or, if such procedures do	supermajority. However one	
not define a supermajority, two-thirds (2/3)	could argue, tat in particular this	
of the ccNSO Council's members) and (B) a	decision has such an impact that	
GNSO Supermajority;	a "voluntary" members ( and	
	even broader ccTLD community	
	mandatory consultation is	
	included i.e. Council acts as	
	ensuring due process.	

#### ARTICLE 19 IANA NAMING FUNCTION SEPARATION PROCESS

SECTION 19.1 ESTABLISHING AN SCWG			
New Bylaw Section	Priority/hen needs to be in place?	Any New Procedure Required?	Additional Comments
(b) The Board shall establish an SCWG if		NEW: Approval of SCWG by a	Introduce and start working on
each of the following occurs:		ccNSO Supermajority.	Decision threshold list?
(ii) The SCWG Creation Recommendation			
has been approved by the vote of (A) a		Basicly amendment of the	
supermajority of the ccNSO Council		ccNSO Council Guideline	
(pursuant to the ccNSO's procedures or, if		would suffice, i.e. listing	
such procedures do not define a		decisios that need to taken	
supermajority, two-thirds (2/3) of the ccNSO		with a supermajority.	
Council's members) and (B) a GNSO		However one could argue, tat	
Supermajority;		in particular this decision has	
		such an impact that a	
		"voluntary" members ( and	
		even broader ccTLD	
		community mandatory	
		consultation is included i.e.	
		Council acts as ensuring due	
		process.	

SECTION 19.4 SCWG RECOMMENDATIONS			
New Bylaw Section	Priority/When does it need to be in	Any New Procedure Required?	Additional Comments
	place?		
(b) ICANN shall not implement an SCWG		NEW: Approval of SCWG	Basicly amendment of the ccNSO
recommendation (including an SCWG		recommendation by ccNSO	Council Guideline would
recommendation to issue an IANA Naming		Supermajority.	suffice, i.e. listing decisios that
Function RFP) unless, with respect to each			need to taken with a
such recommendation (each, an "SCWG		Note: the recommendation to	supermajority. However one
Recommendation"), each of the following		create a SCWG is anticipated	could argue, tat in particular this
occurs:		to come out of a Special or	decision has such an impact that
(i) The SCWG Recommendation has been		Periodic IFR (see above).	a "voluntary" members ( and
approved by the vote of (A) a supermajority			even broader ccTLD community
of the ccNSO Council (pursuant to the			mandatory consultation is
ccNSO's procedures or, if such procedures			included i.e. Council acts as
do not define a supermajority, two-thirds			ensuring due process.
(2/3) of the ccNSO Council's members) and			
(B) a GNSO Supermajority;			

New Bylaw Section	Priority/When needs to be in place?	Any New Procedure Required?	Additional Comments
(a) (i) The Remedial Action Procedures of the			Possible new procedure. Needs
CSC set forth in the IANA Naming Function		NEW: (a) (i) Review of the	to be developed with CSC?
Contract shall have been followed and failed to		outcome of the Remedial Action	
correct the PTI Performance Issue and the		Procedures of the CSC.	
outcome of such procedures shall have been			
reviewed by the ccNSO and GNSO according to		(ii) Review of the IANA Problem	
each organization's respective operating		Resolution Process.	
procedures;			
(ii) The IANA Problem Resolution Process set		(iii) Consultation with other SOs	
forth in the IANA Naming Function Contract		and ACs.	
shall have been followed and failed to correct		(iv) Comment period requested	
the PTI Performance Issue and the outcome of		by GNSO and Special IFR	
such process shall have been reviewed by the		approval by GNSO	
ccNSO and GNSO according to each		Supermajority.	
organization's respective operating			
procedures;			
(iii) The ccNSO and GNSO shall have considered			

the outcomes of the processes set forth in the	
preceding clauses (i) and (ii) and shall have	
conducted meaningful consultation with the	
other Supporting Organizations and Advisory	
Committees with respect to the PTI	
Performance Issue and whether or not to	
initiate a Special IFR; and	
(iv) After a public comment period that	
complies with the designated practice for	
public comment periods within ICANN, if a	
public comment period is requested by the	
ccNSO and the GNSO, a Special IFR shall have	
been approved by the vote of (A) a	
supermajority of the ccNSO Council (pursuant	
to the ccNSO's procedures or if such	
procedures do not define a supermajority, two-	
thirds (2/3) of the Council members) and (B) a	
GNSO Supermajority.	

#### ARTICLE 19 IANA NAMING FUNCTION SEPARATION PROCESS

SECTION 19.1 Establishing a SCWG			
New Bylaw Section	Priority/When needs to be in place?	Any New Procedure Required?	Additional Comments
(b. ii) The SCWG Creation Recommendation		No - the SCWG is anticipated to	
has been approved by the vote		follow the soon-to-be finalized	
of (A) a supermajority of the ccNSO Council		Uniform Framework of Cross-	
(pursuant to the ccNSO's		Community Working Group	
procedures or, if such procedures do not		Principles.	
define a supermajority, twothirds			
(2/3) of the ccNSO Council's members) and (B)			
a GNSO			
Supermajority;			

SECTION 19.4 COMMUNITY REVIEWS AND REPORTS			
New Bylaw Section	Priority/When needs to be in place?	Any New Procedure Required?	Additional Comments
The SCWG shall seek community input through		No - the SCWG is anticipated to	

one or more public comment periods (such	followth	ne soon-to-be finalized
public comment period shall comply with the	Uniform	Framework of Cross-
designated practice for public comment	Commur	nity Working Group
periods within ICANN) and may recommend	Principle	es.
discussions during ICANN's public meetings in		
developing and finalizing its recommendations		
and any report.		

SECTION 19.5 COMPOSITION OF SCWG	SECTION 19.5 COMPOSITION OF SCWG			
New Bylaw Section	Priority/When needs to be in place	Any New Procedure Required?	Additional Comments	
Each SCWG shall consist of the following		NEW: SCWG selection and	CSC Guideline could be used as	
members and liaisons to be		appointment procedure	blueprint.	
appointed in accordance with the rules and		appointments		
procedures of the appointing			Same structure as IFRT (Article	
organization:		NEW: ensuring selection of one	18 new Bylaws)	
		non-ccNSO member, in		
(a) Two representatives appointed by the		consultation with RO's	Note: Does this imply that two	
ccNSO from its ccTLD registry operator			different selection procedures	
representatives;			need to be in place? One for	
(b) One non-ccNSO ccTLD representative who			members and one for non-	
is associated with a ccTLDregistry operator that			members?	
is not a representative of the ccNSO, appointed				
by the ccNSO; it is strongly recommended that				
the ccNSO consult with the regional				
ccTLD organizations (i.e., AfTLD, APTLD,				
LACTLD, and CENTR) in making				
its appointment;				

SECTION 19.6 ELECTION OF CO-CHAIRS AND LIAISONS			
New Bylaw Section	Priority/When needs to be in place?	Any New Procedure Required?	Additional Comments
(a) The SCWG shall beled by two co-chairs:		NEW: Appointment of Co-Chair	See comments under IFRT
one appointed by the GNSO from one of the		of the SCWG by the ccNSO.	(above).
members appointed pursuant to clauses (iii)-			
(vi) of <u>Section 19.5(a)</u> and one appointed by		The ccNSO will need to agree on	
the ccNSO from one of the members		the identification of a co-chair	
appointed pursuant to clauses (i)-(ii) of Section		from among the appointees	
<u>19.5(a)</u> .		selected from across the ccNSO	
		community.	

ARTICLE 22 FISCAL AND STRATEGIC MATTERS, INSPECTION, AND INDEPENDENT INVESTIGATION

SECTION 22.7 INSPECTION	SECTION 22.7 INSPECTION			
New Bylaw Section	Priority/When needs to be in place?	Any New Procedure Required?	Additional Comments	
(a) A Decisional Participant (the "Inspecting		NEW: ccNSO (as decisional	The ccNSO should discuss whether	
Decisional Participant") may request to		participant) requesting an	a new process should be	
inspect the accounting books and records of		inspection.	developed to address this point.	
ICANN, as interpreted pursuant to the				
provisions of Section 6333 of the CCC, and the				
minutes of the Board or any Board Committee				
for a purpose reasonably related to such				
Inspecting Decisional Participant's interest as a				
Decisional Participant in the EC. The				
Inspecting Decisional Participant shall make				
such a request by providing written notice				
from the chair of the Inspecting Decisional				
Participant to the Secretary stating the nature				
of the documents the Inspecting Decisional				
Participant seeks to inspect ("Inspection				
Request")[excerpt]				
(e) If the Inspecting Decisional Participant		NEW: Ability to seek appeals		
believes that ICANN has violated the		and initiate a Reconsideration		
provisions of this <u>Section 22.7</u> , the Inspecting		Request.		

Decisional Participant may seek one or more	The ccNSO should discuss	
of the following remedies: (i) appeal such	whether new procedures are	
matter to the Ombudsman and/or the Board	necessary to decide whether to	
for a ruling on the matter, (ii) initiate the	seek an appeal or initiate a	
Reconsideration Request process in	Reconsideration request, or	
accordance with <u>Section 4.2</u> , (iii) initiate the	whether current procedures	
Independent Review Process in accordance	such as documented in the	
with <u>Section 4.3, or</u> (iv) petition the EC to	ccNSO Guideline for Council	
initiate (A) a Community Independent Review	meetings may apply.	
Process pursuant to Section 4.3 of Annex D or		
(B) a Board Recall Process pursuant to <u>Section</u>		
3.3 of Annex D. Any determination by the		
Ombudsman is not binding on ICANN staff, but		
may be submitted by the Inspecting Decisional		
Participant when appealing to the Board for a		
determination, if necessary.		

SECTION 22.8 INDEPENDENT INVESTIGATION	SECTION 22.8 INDEPENDENT INVESTIGATION			
New Bylaw Section	Priority/When needs to be in place	Any New Procedure Required?	Additional Comments	
If three or more Decisional Participants deliver		NEW: Joint written certification	Consider incorporating this into	
to the Secretary a joint written certification		by 3 or more Decisional	any new process to be	
from the respective chairs of each such		Participants.	documented for investigations.	
Decisional Participant that the constituents of				
such Decisional Participants have, pursuant to		Similar observation to the		
the internal procedures of such Decisional		general right of inspection –		
Participants, determined that there is a		the ccNSO may wish to discuss		
credible allegation that ICANN has committed		the need to create and		
fraud or that there has been a gross		document a new process for		
mismanagement of ICANN's resources,		either (1) the ccNSO to initiate		
[excerpt]		or join a certification of a		
		determination of allegation of		
		fraud or gross		
		mismanagement.		

### **VOTING THRESHOLDS**

#### ARTICLE 4 ACCOUNTABILITY AND REVIEW

New Bylaw Section	New Obligation/Right for the GNSO	Any New Procedure Required?	Additional Comments
(b) A "Claimant" is any legal or natural	NEW: SO/ACs expressly acknowledged	The GNSO would need to	The process regarding
person, group, or entity including, but not	as a possible Claimant for IRP (which	agree on the voting threshold	nominations for Standing Panel
limited to the EC, a Supporting Organization,	may now be filed to cover	that would apply for each of	members may be within the
or an Advisory Committee that has been	enforcement of IANA contract and PTI	the steps/items involved in an	current remit of the GNSO
materially affected by a Dispute. To be	service complaints); SO/ACs to be	IRP if this is to be different	Council, with Councilors
materially affected by a Dispute, the	consulted as part of process for	from a simple majority vote. If	consulting with their respective
Claimant must suffer an injury or harm that is	establishing Standing Panel (in	agreement is that the	SGs/Cs on the matter. Note that
directly and causally connected to the alleged	coordination with the IRP	threshold will be a simple	Standing Panel members are
violation.	Implementation Oversight Team);	majority vote then existing	appointed for 5-year terms.
	SO/ACs can nominate Standing Panel	processes could apply.	
(j) ICANN shall, in consultation with the	members from the list of qualified		As the Implementation Oversight
Supporting Organizations and Advisory	candidates.	The GNSO will also have to	Team (IOT) seems to be a one-
Committees, initiate a four-step process to		identify the process through	time appointment, a new process
establish the [IRP] Standing Panel [SO/ACs]		which it will decide whether to	will likely not be needed. It is
shall nominate a slate of proposed panel		be a Claimant for an IRP. Some	noted that the IOT is already
members from the well-qualified candidates		of the questions could include,	formed and working.
identified per the process set forth in Section		but are not limited to:	
4.3(j)(ii)(B).		How a decision to initiate an	
		IRP is reached - not just the	
(n) An IRP Implementation Oversight Team		threshold, but what it covers	
shall be established in consultation with the		Who would represent them?	
Supporting Organizations and Advisory		Who would pay for	
Committees and comprised of members of		representation?	
the global Internet community [to[ develop		How would a claim that is	
clear, published rules for the IRP that		supported by the GNSO be put	
conform with international arbitration norms		forward?	
and are streamlined, easy to understand and			
apply fairly to all parties.		For the standing panel, the	
		questions are likely to be	

more related to the following What are the thresholds to agree? Would it make sense to rely more on the SCe (Se)	
more on the SGs/Cs? How does their voice fit in?	

#### ARTICLE 18 IANA NAMING FUNCTION REVIEWS

SECTION 18.2 FREQUENCY OF PERIODIC IFRS			
New Bylaw Section	Priority/When needs to be in place?	Any New Procedure Required?	Additional Comments
(c) In the event a Special IFR is ongoing at	NEW: Delay of convening IFR subject to	NEW: Delay of convening IFR	Introduce and start working on
the time a Periodic IFR is required to be	ccNSO Supermajority vote.	subject to ccNSO Supermajority	Decision threshold list, to be
convened under this Section 18.2, the Board		vote.	included in the ccNSO Council
shall cause the convening of the Periodic IFR			Guideline?
to be delayed if such delay is approved by			
the vote of (i) a supermajority of the ccNSO		Basicly amendment of the	
Council (pursuant to the ccNSO's procedures		ccNSO Council Guideline would	
or, if such procedures do not define a		suffice, i.e. listing decisios that	
supermajority, two-thirds (2/3) of the ccNSO		need to taken with a	
Council's members) and (ii) a GNSO		supermajority. However one	
Supermajority. Any decision by the ccNSO		could argue, tat in particular	
and GNSO to delay a Periodic IFR must		this decision has such an	
identify the period of delay, which should		impact that a "voluntary"	
generally not exceed 12 months after the		members ( and even broader	
completion of the Special IFR.		ccTLD community mandatory	
		consultation is included i.e.	
		Council acts as ensuring due	
		process.	

SECTION 18.6 RECOMMENDATION TO AMEND THE IANA NAMING FUNCTION CONTRACT, IANA NAMING FUNCTION SOW OR CSC CHARTER			
New Bylaw Section	Priority/When needs to be in place?	Any New Procedure Required?	Additional Comments
(b) (i) The IFR Recommendation has been		NEW: Approve IFR	Introduce and start working on
approved by the vote of (A) a supermajority		Recommendation by a ccNSO	Decision & threshold list, to be
of the ccNSO Council (pursuant to the		Council Supermajority	included in the ccNSO Council
ccNSO's procedures or, if such procedures do			Guideline?
not define a supermajority, two-thirds (2/3)			
of the ccNSO Council's members) and (B) a		Basicly amendment of the	
GNSO Supermajority;		ccNSO Council Guideline would	
		suffice, i.e. listing decisios that	
		need to taken with a	
		supermajority. However one	
		could argue, tat in particular this	

decision has such an impact that	
a "voluntary" members ( and	
even broader ccTLD community	
mandatory consultation is	
included i.e. Council acts as	
ensuring due process.	

SECTION 18.12 SPECIAL IFRS			
New Bylaw Section	Priority/When needs to be in place?	Any New Procedure Required?	Additional Comments
(c) A recommendation of an IFRT for a Special		NEW: Approval of Special IFR	Introduce and start working on
IFR shall only become effective if, with		Recommendation by ccNSO	Decision threshold list, to be
respect to each such recommendation (each,		Council supermajority.	included in the ccNSO Council
a "Special IFR Recommendation"), each of			Guideline?
the following occurs:		Basicly amendment of the	
(i) The Special IFR Recommendation has been		ccNSO Council Guideline would	
approved by the vote of (A) a supermajority		suffice, i.e. listing decisios that	
of the ccNSO Council (pursuant to the		need to taken with a	
ccNSO's procedures or, if such procedures do		supermajority. However one	
not define a supermajority, two-thirds (2/3)		could argue, tat in particular this	
of the ccNSO Council's members) and (B) a		decision has such an impact that	
GNSO Supermajority;		a "voluntary" members ( and	
		even broader ccTLD community	
		mandatory consultation is	
		included i.e. Council acts as	
		ensuring due process.	

#### ARTICLE 19 IANA NAMING FUNCTION SEPARATION PROCESS

SECTION 19.1 ESTABLISHING AN SCWG			
New Bylaw Section	Priority/hen needs to be in place?	Any New Procedure Required?	Additional Comments
(b) The Board shall establish an SCWG if		NEW: Approval of SCWG by a	Introduce and start working on
each of the following occurs:		ccNSO Supermajority.	Decision threshold list?
(ii) The SCWG Creation Recommendation			
has been approved by the vote of (A) a			
supermajority of the ccNSO Council			
(pursuant to the ccNSO's procedures or, if		Basicly amendment of the	
such procedures do not define a		ccNSO Council Guideline	

supermajority, two-thirds (2/3) of the ccNSO	would suffice, i.e. listing
Council's members) and (B) a GNSO	decisios that need to taken
Supermajority;	with a supermajority.
	However one could argue, tat
	in particular this decision has
	such an impact that a
	"voluntary" members ( and
	even broader ccTLD
	community mandatory
	consultation is included i.e.
	Council acts as ensuring due
	process.

SECTION 19.4 SCWG RECOMMENDATIONS			
New Bylaw Section	New Obligation/Right for the ccNSO	Any New Procedure Required?	Additional Comments
(b) ICANN shall not implement an SCWG	NEW: Approval of SCWG	Basicly amendment of the	
recommendation (including an SCWG	recommendation by ccNSO	ccNSO Council Guideline	
recommendation to issue an IANA Naming	Supermajority.	would suffice, i.e. listing	
Function RFP) unless, with respect to each		decisios that need to taken	
such recommendation (each, an "SCWG	Note: the recommendation to create a	with a supermajority.	
Recommendation"), each of the following	SCWG is anticipated to come out of a	However one could argue, tat	
occurs:	Special or Periodic IFR (see above).	in particular this decision has	
(i) The SCWG Recommendation has been		such an impact that a	
approved by the vote of (A) a supermajority		"voluntary" members ( and	
of the ccNSO Council (pursuant to the		even broader ccTLD	
ccNSO's procedures or, if such procedures		community mandatory	
do not define a supermajority, two-thirds		consultation is included i.e.	
(2/3) of the ccNSO Council's members) and		Council acts as ensuring due	
(B) a GNSO Supermajority;		process.	