

## **DNS Abuse**

1. *Is there more or less DNS abuse in the new gTLDs?*

## **Impact of Safeguards & PICs**

### **- Technical Category/DNS Abuse**

1. *Have the safeguards been fully implemented?*
2. *Did the safeguards help to prevent DNS abuse?*
3. Have new gTLD registry operators complied with the safeguards?

### **- Specification 11**

1. How was Specification 11 implemented by new gTLD registry operators?
2. Did the use of PICs help prevent DNS abuse?

### **- Rights Protection Mechanisms**

3. How are RPMs for new gTLDs different from those for gTLDs?
4. Have the new dispute resolution processes reduced trademark infringement?

## **Consumer End User Behavior**

1. Are consumers aware of new gTLDs?
2. Do consumers trust new gTLDs?

## **Effectiveness of Procedures to Enforce Safeguards**

1. Are the new procedures effective in enforcing safeguards?