

# Annex 05 – Details on Recommendation #5: Changing Aspects of ICANN’s Mission, Commitments and Core Values

## Conclusions:

1. On Consumer Trust: agreement to keep Third Draft Proposal language. Reference to Consumer Trust should not be added to Core Values. It will be included at part of AOC reviews.
2. Agreed to reinsert the words “where feasible and appropriate” in Core Value 4 that currently states: Depending on market mechanisms to promote and sustain a healthy competitive environment in the DNS market. Include text in body of proposal to address concern: “While acknowledging that ICANN is not an antitrust authority, on balance the CCWG elected to retain the introductory language to ensure that ICANN continues to have the authority, for example, to refer competition-related questions regarding new registry services to appropriate authorities under the RSEP program and to establish bottom-up policies for allocating top-level domains (e.g., community preference).”

3. Awaiting Board input on root servers. Awaiting Board response to newly proposed language:

*Coordinates the allocation and assignment at the top-most level of Internet Protocol (“IP”) and Autonomous System (“AS”) numbers. Further, it [ratifies] [implements] [ratifies and implements], at the global level, policies related to these IP and AS numbers and developed according to the ICANN Address Supporting Organization (ASO) Memorandum of Understanding between ICANN and the Number Resource Organization dated 21 October, 2004, as may be amended from time to time in accordance with its terms.*

*(Izumi Okutani 26 Jan 2015): Coordinates the allocation and assignment of the top-most level of Internet Protocol (“IP”) and Autonomous System (“AS”) numbers. In this role, ICANN provides registration services and open access for global number registries as requested by the Internet Engineering Task Force and the Regional Internet Registries and facilitates the development of related global number registry policies by the affected community as agreed with the RIRs.*

### 4.3. On RSSAC language:

**[RSSAC PROPOSED TEXT:** Facilitates coordination of the operation and evolution of the DNS root name server system.]

**[BOARD PROPOSED TEXT:** Coordinates the operation and evolution of the DNS root name server system. In this role, ~~ICANN’s Mission is to [to be provided by RSSAC].~~ ICANN retains an operational role as well as considers inputs from the communities dependent on the root server system.]

4. Discuss the issue around the scope of ICANN's agreements with contracted parties (page 10). 3<sup>rd</sup> draft provisions are-:
  - a. ICANN shall not impose regulations on services that use the Internet's unique identifiers, or the content that such services carry or provide.
  - b. ICANN shall have the ability to negotiate, enter into and enforce agreements with contracted parties in service of its Mission.
  - c. Take into consideration legal advice-: "For clients facing similar dilemmas, a common approach is to **draft general principles** into governing documents and provide a mechanism for interpreting them in specific situations. We recommend that the CCWG agree upon and articulate mission principles at a general level appropriate for inclusion in the Bylaws, understanding that refinement and interpretation will be needed thereafter".
  - d. Consider serious concerns regarding creation of third-party beneficiaries of commercial agreements between ICANN and each Registry Operator and Registrar.
  - e. Consider ICANN Board proposal to move this point out of Mission and include in another section of the Bylaws related to agreements with contracted parties
5. Grandfathering. Proposed approach:

Clarify that grandfathering is "for the avoidance of doubt" and applies only to the extent the terms and conditions of existing registry and registrar agreements (including PICs and as-yet unsigned new gTLD Registry Agreements for current new gTLD round) would otherwise be considered to violate ICANN's Bylaws or exceed the scope of its Mission.

Clarify that grandfathered terms and conditions (including PICs) can be renewed until the expiration date of any such contract following ICANN's approval of new/substitute form of Registry Agreement or Registrar Accreditation Agreement.
6. Discuss request to provide impact assessment as requested by several group members.

## 1. Summary

- 1 The CCWG-Accountability is recommending changes to the ICANN Bylaws to assure that the Bylaws reflect the CCWG-Accountability recommendations.
  - Note: The language proposed in this recommendation for ICANN Bylaw revisions is conceptual in nature at this stage. External legal counsel and the ICANN legal team will draft final language for these revisions to the Articles of Incorporation and Bylaws.
- 2 **Mission Statement**
- 3 The CCWG-Accountability recommends the following changes to ICANN's "Mission Statement," (Bylaws, Article I, Section 1):
  - Clarify that ICANN's Mission is limited to coordinating the development and implementation of policies that are designed to ensure the stable and secure operation of the Domain Name

System and are reasonably necessary to facilitate its openness, interoperability, resilience, and/or stability.

- Clarify that ICANN’s Mission does not include the regulation of services that use the Domain Name System or the regulation of the content these services carry or provide.
- Clarify that ICANN’s powers are “enumerated.” Simply, this means that anything that is not articulated in the Bylaws is outside the scope of ICANN’s authority.
  - Note: This does not mean ICANN’s powers can never evolve. However it ensures that any changes will be deliberate and supported by the community.

#### 4 **Core Values**

5 The CCWG-Accountability recommends the following changes to ICANN’s “Core Values” (Bylaws, Article I, Section 2 and Article II, Section 3):

- Divide ICANN’s existing Core Values provisions into Commitments and “Core Values.”
  - Incorporate ICANN’s obligation to ‘operate for the benefit of the Internet community as a whole, and to carry out its activities in accordance with applicable law and international law and conventions through open and transparent processes that enable competition’ into the Bylaws.
  - Note: These obligations are currently contained in ICANN’s Articles of Incorporation.
- Designate certain Core Values as “Commitments”. ICANN’s Commitments will include the values that are fundamental to ICANN’s operation, and are intended to apply consistently and comprehensively.

Commitments will include ICANN’s obligations to:

- Preserve and enhance the stability, reliability, security, global interoperability, resilience, and openness of the DNS and the Internet;
  - Limit its activities to those within ICANN’s Mission that require, or significantly benefit from, global coordination;
  - Employ open, transparent, bottom-up, multistakeholder processes; and
  - Apply policies consistently, neutrally, objectively and fairly, without singling any party out for discriminatory treatment.
- Slightly modify the remaining Core Values to:
    - Reflect various provisions in the Affirmation of Commitments, such as efficiency, operational excellence, and fiscal responsibility.
    - Add an obligation to avoid capture.
    - Although previous CCWG Drafts proposed to modify existing Core Value 5 (“Where feasible and appropriate, depending on market mechanisms to promote and sustain a competitive environment”) drop the phrase “where feasible and appropriate,” the CCWG has reconsidered this recommendation. While acknowledging that ICANN does not possess is not an antitrust expertise or authority, on balance the CCWG

elected to retain the introductory language to ensure that ICANN continues to have the authority, for example, to refer competition-related questions regarding new registry services to competent authorities under the RSEP program and to establish bottom-up policies for allocating top-level domains (e.g., community preference).”

## 6 **Balancing or Reconciliation Test**

- 7 The CCWG-Accountability recommends modification to the “balancing” language in the ICANN Bylaws to clarify the manner in which this balancing or reconciliation takes place. Specifically:

*These Commitments and Core Values are intended to apply in the broadest possible range of circumstances. The Commitments reflect ICANN’s fundamental compact with the global Internet community and are intended to apply consistently and comprehensively to ICANN’s activities. The specific way in which Core Values apply, individually and collectively, to each new situation may depend on many factors that cannot be fully anticipated or enumerated. Situations may arise in which perfect fidelity to all Core Values simultaneously is not possible. In any situation where one Core Value must be reconciled with another, potentially competing Core Value, the balancing must further an important public interest goal within ICANN’s Mission that is identified through the bottom-up, multistakeholder process.*

## 8 **Fundamental Bylaws Provisions**

- 9 The CCWG-Accountability recommends that the revised Mission Statement, Commitments and Core Values be constituted as Fundamental Bylaws. (See: Recommendation #3: Redefining ICANN’s Bylaws as ‘Standard Bylaws’ and ‘Fundamental Bylaws’)

## 2. CCWG-Accountability Recommendations

- 10 Modify ICANN’s Fundamental Bylaws to implement the following:

- Clarify that ICANN’s Mission is limited to coordinating the development and implementation of policies that are designed to ensure the stable and secure operation of the Domain Name System and are reasonably necessary to facilitate its openness, interoperability, resilience, and/or stability.
- Clarify that ICANN’s Mission does not include the regulation of services that use the Domain Name System or the regulation of the content these services carry or provide.
- Clarify that ICANN’s powers are “enumerated.” Simply, this means that anything that is not articulated in the Bylaws is outside the scope of ICANN’s authority.
- Divide ICANN’s existing Core Values provisions into Commitments and Core Values.
- Designate certain “Core Values” as Commitments.

- Slightly modify ICANN’s remaining Core Values.
- Modify the “balancing” language in the ICANN Bylaws to clarify the manner in which this balancing or reconciliation takes place.
- Constitute the revised Mission Statement, Commitments and Core Values as Fundamental Bylaws.

11 Note: Specific recommendations on how to implement these modifications can be found at the end of the next section.

## 3. Detailed Explanation of Recommendations

### 12 **Background**

13 To whom is ICANN accountable? For what is it accountable? Those questions were a necessary starting point for the work of the CCWG-Accountability, and the answers inform all of our recommendations. Our work on the Independent Review Process attempts to answer the first question. The Bylaws changes recommended here are designed to answer the second. Most important, ICANN has a limited Mission, and it must be accountable for actions that exceed the scope of its Mission. In undertaking its Mission, ICANN is also obligated to adhere to policy supported by community consensus and an agreed-upon standard of behavior, articulated through its Commitments and Core Values. Taken together, the proposed Mission, Commitments, and Core Values statement articulate the standard against which ICANN’s behavior can be measured and to which it can be held accountable. Because these Bylaws provisions are fundamental to ICANN’s accountability, we propose that they be adopted as Fundamental Bylaws that can only be changed with the approval of the community subject to procedural and substantive safeguards.

### 14 **Mission and Core Values**

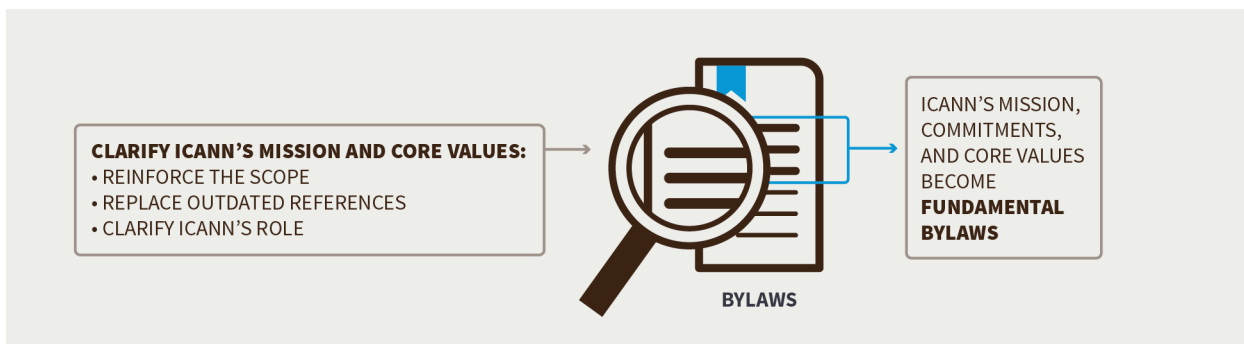
15 ICANN’s current Bylaws contain:

- a Mission statement
- a statement of Core Values; and
- a provision prohibiting policies and practices that are inequitable or single out any party for disparate treatment.

16 These three sections are at the heart of ICANN’s accountability because they obligate ICANN to act only within the scope of its limited Mission, and to conduct its activities in accordance with certain fundamental principles. As such, these three sections also provide a standard against which ICANN’s conduct can be measured and held accountable through existing and enhanced

mechanisms such as the Independent Review Process and the Request for Reconsideration process.<sup>1</sup>

- 17 Based on community input and CCWG-Accountability discussions, it was concluded that these ICANN Bylaw provisions, which were originally adopted in 2003, should be strengthened and enhanced to provide greater assurances that ICANN is accountable to its stakeholders and the global Internet community.



- 18 In particular, the CCWG-Accountability found that:

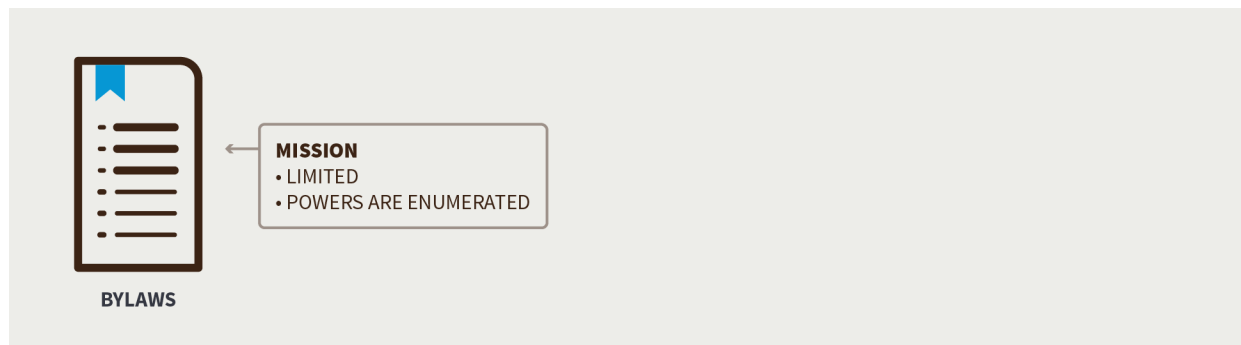
- ICANN's Mission statement needed clarification with respect to the scope of ICANN's policy authority.
- The language in the Bylaws describing how ICANN should apply its Core Values was weak and could permit ICANN decision-makers to exercise excessive discretion.
- The current Bylaws did not reflect key elements of the Affirmation of Commitments.
- The Board should have only a limited ability to change these key accountability provisions of ICANN's Bylaws.

- 19 The CCWG-Accountability recommendations to change aspects of ICANN's Mission, Commitments and Core Values are to address the deficiencies described above. The CCWG-Accountability discussed how to balance the needs of limiting ICANN's Mission and the necessary ability of the organization to adjust to a changing environment.

## 20 **Mission Statement**

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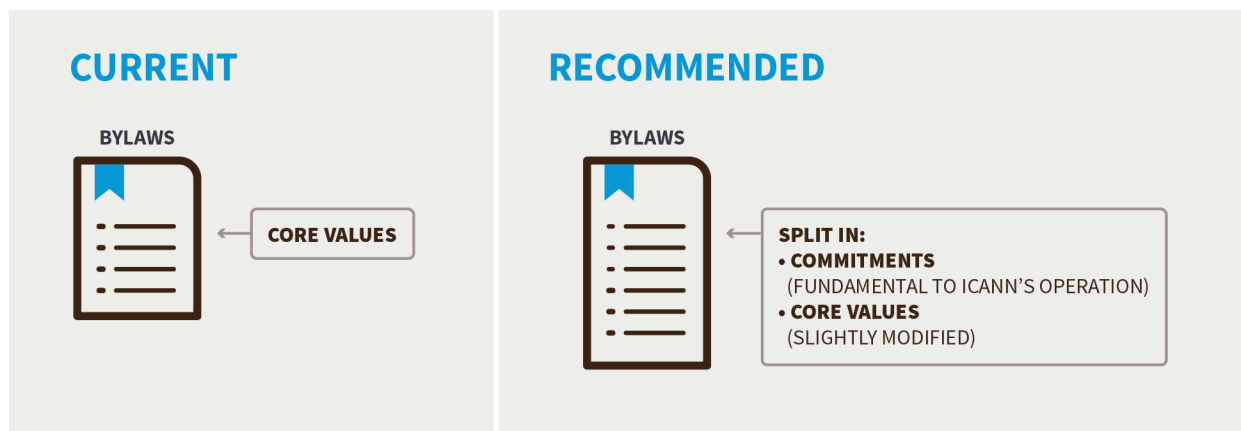
<sup>1</sup> The current relevant language on this in the ICANN Bylaws was adopted in 2003.



21 The CCWG-Accountability recommends the following changes to ICANN’s “Mission Statement,” (Bylaws, Article I, Section 1):

- Clarify that ICANN’s Mission is limited to coordinating the development and implementation of policies that are designed to ensure the stable and secure operation of the Domain Name System and are reasonably necessary to facilitate its openness, interoperability, resilience, and/or stability.
- Clarify that ICANN’s Mission does not include the regulation of services that use the Domain Name System or the regulation of the content these services carry or provide.
- Clarify that ICANN’s powers are “enumerated”-. Simply, this means that anything that is not articulated in the Bylaws is outside the scope of ICANN’s authority.
  - Note: This does not mean ICANN’s powers can never evolve, however it ensures that any changes will be deliberate and supported by the community.

22 **Core Values**



23 The CCWG-Accountability recommends the following changes to ICANN’s “Core Values” (Bylaws, Article I, Section 2 and Article II, Section 3):

- Divide ICANN’s existing Core Values provisions into Commitments and “Core Values.”

- Incorporate ICANN’s obligation to ‘operate for the benefit of the Internet community as a whole, and to carry out its activities in accordance with applicable law and international law and conventions through open and transparent processes that enable competition’ into the Bylaws.
- Note: These obligations are currently contained in ICANN’s Articles of Incorporation.
- Designate certain Core Values as “Commitments.” ICANN’s Commitments will include the values that are fundamental to ICANN’s operation, and are intended to apply consistently and comprehensively.

Commitments will include ICANN’s obligations to:

- Preserve and enhance the stability, reliability, security, global interoperability, resilience, and openness of the DNS and the Internet;
  - Limit its activities to those within ICANN’s Mission that require or significantly benefit from global coordination;
  - Employ open, transparent, bottom-up, multistakeholder processes; and
  - Apply policies consistently, neutrally, objectively and fairly, without singling any party out for discriminatory treatment.
- Slightly modify the remaining Core Values to:
    - Reflect various provisions in the Affirmation of Commitments, such as efficiency, operational excellence, and fiscal responsibility.
    - Add an obligation to avoid capture.

## 24 **Balancing or Reconciliation Test**

- 25 The CCWG-Accountability recommends modification to the “balancing” language in the ICANN Bylaws to clarify the manner in which this balancing or reconciliation takes place. Specifically:

*These Commitments and Core Values are intended to apply in the broadest possible range of circumstances. The Commitments reflect ICANN’s fundamental compact with the global Internet community and are intended to apply consistently and comprehensively to ICANN’s activities. The specific way in which Core Values apply, individually and collectively, to each new situation may depend on many factors that cannot be fully anticipated or enumerated. Situations may arise in which perfect fidelity to all Core Values simultaneously is not possible. In any situation where one Core Value must be reconciled with another, potentially competing Core Value, the balancing must further an important public interest goal within ICANN’s Mission that is identified through the bottom-up, multistakeholder process.*

## 26 **Fundamental Bylaws Provisions**

- 27 The CCWG-Accountability recommends that the revised Mission Statement, Commitments and Core Values be constituted as Fundamental Bylaws. (See: Recommendation #3: Redefining ICANN’s Bylaws as ‘Standard Bylaws’ and ‘Fundamental Bylaws’)



## 4. Changes from the ‘Second Draft Proposal on Work Stream 1 Recommendations’

28 The CCWG-Accountability attempted to minimize changes to current ICANN Bylaw language. In the forthcoming charts, the CCWG-Accountability has included a redline of the existing Bylaw language to show its proposed changes.

---- 2<sup>nd</sup> Draft changes from existing Bylaws move

---- 3<sup>rd</sup> Draft changes from 2<sup>nd</sup> Draft

---- Language moved from 2<sup>nd</sup> to 3<sup>rd</sup> Draft, notes

---- Post 3<sup>rd</sup> Draft language

Existing Bylaws	2 <sup>nd</sup> Draft Proposal	3 <sup>rd</sup> Draft Proposal
The mission of The Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers ("ICANN") is to coordinate, at the overall level, the global Internet's systems of unique identifiers, and in particular to ensure the stable and secure operation of the Internet's unique identifier systems. In particular, ICANN:	The Mission of The Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers ("ICANN") is to coordinate, at the overall level, the global Internet's systems of unique identifiers, and in particular to ensure the stable and secure operation of the Internet's unique identifier systems. In particular, ICANN:	The Mission of The Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers ("ICANN") is to <del>support, at the overall level, core Internet registries, and in particular to</del> ensure the stable and secure operation of the Internet's unique identifier systems <del>as described below. In particular, Specifically,</del> ICANN:
1. Coordinates the allocation and assignment of the three sets of unique identifiers for the Internet, which are:	1. Coordinates the allocation and assignment of the three sets of unique identifiers for the Internet, which are:	<i>This language has been modified and distributed over the specific functions. See below.</i>
a. <i>[Coordinates the allocation and assignment of]</i> Domain names (forming a system referred to as "DNS");	a. <i>[Coordinates the allocation and assignment of]</i> Domain names (forming a system referred to as "DNS");	1. Coordinates the allocation and assignment of <del>Domain names (forming a system referred to as "DNS")</del> names in the root zone of the Domain Name System ("DNS"). In this role, ICANN's <b>Mission scope</b> is to coordinate the development and implementation of policies: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• For which uniform or</li> </ul>

Existing Bylaws	2 <sup>nd</sup> Draft Proposal	3 <sup>rd</sup> Draft Proposal
		<p>coordinated resolution is reasonably necessary to facilitate the openness, interoperability, resilience, security and/or stability <b>of the DNS</b>:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• That are developed through a bottom-up, consensus-based multi-stakeholder process and designed to ensure the stable and secure operation of the Internet's unique names systems.</li> </ul>
<p>2. Coordinates the operation and evolution of the DNS root name server system.</p>	<p>2. Coordinates the operation and evolution of the DNS root name server system.</p>	<p>2. <b>Facilitates</b> Coordination of the operation and evolution of the DNS root name server system. <b>In this role, ICANN's Mission is to [to be provided by RSSAC]. Facilitates</b></p>
<p>b. <i>[Coordinates the allocation and assignment of]</i> Internet protocol ("IP") addresses and autonomous system ("AS") numbers; and</p>	<p>b. <i>[Coordinates the allocation and assignment of]</i> Internet protocol ("IP") addresses and autonomous system ("AS") numbers; and</p>	<p>3. Coordinates the allocation and assignment <b>at the top-most level</b> of Internet Protocol ("IP") and Autonomous System ("AS") numbers. <b>Further, it [ratifies] [implements] [ratifies and implements], at the global level, policies related to these IP and AS numbers and developed according to the ICANN Address Supporting Organization (ASO) Memorandum of Understanding between ICANN and the Number Resource Organization dated 21 October, 2004, as may be amended from time to time in accordance with its terms.</b></p> <p><b>(Izumi Okutani 26 Jan 2015): Coordinates the allocation and assignment of the top-most level of Internet Protocol ("IP") and Autonomous System ("AS") numbers. In this role, ICANN</b></p>

Existing Bylaws	2 <sup>nd</sup> Draft Proposal	3 <sup>rd</sup> Draft Proposal
		<p>provides registration services and open access for global number registries as requested by the Internet Engineering Task Force and the Regional Internet Registries and facilitates the development of related global number registry policies by the affected community as agreed with the RIRs.</p> <p>ICANN's Mission is described in the ASO MoU between ICANN and RIRs.</p>
<p>c. [Coordinates the allocation and assignment of] Protocol port and parameter numbers.</p>	<p>c. [Coordinates the allocation and assignment of] Protocol port and parameter numbers.</p>	<p>4. Collaborates with other bodies as appropriate to publish core registries needed for the functioning of the Internet. In this role, with respect to protocol ports and parameters, ICANN's Mission scope is to provide registration services and open access for registries in the public domain requested by Internet protocol development organizations, such as the Internet Engineering Task Force.</p>
<p>3. Coordinates policy development reasonably and appropriately related to these technical functions.</p>	<p>3. Coordinates policy development reasonably and appropriately related to these technical functions.</p> <p><del>a. In this role, with respect to domain names, ICANN's Mission is to coordinate the development and implementation of policies:</del></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><del>• For which uniform or coordinated resolution is reasonably necessary to</del></li> </ul>	<p><i>The chapeau has been deleted and the remainder of the language has been distributed as shown above.</i></p>

Existing Bylaws	2 <sup>nd</sup> Draft Proposal	3 <sup>rd</sup> Draft Proposal
	<p><del>facilitate the openness, interoperability, resilience, security and/or stability of the DNS; and</del></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><del>• That are developed through a bottom-up, consensus-based multi-stakeholder process and designed to ensure the stable and secure operation of the Internet's unique names systems.</del></li> <li><del>b. In this role, with respect to IP addresses and AS numbers, ICANN's Mission is described in the ASO MoU between ICANN and RIRs.</del></li> <li><del>c. In this role, with respect to protocol port and parameter numbers, ICANN's Mission is to [to be provided by the IETF]. [IN MOU AND SUPPLEMENTAL AGREEMENTS WITH ...]</del></li> <li><del>d. In this role, with respect to the DNS root server system, ICANN's Mission is to [to be provided by root server operators].</del></li> </ul>	
	<p>ICANN shall have no power to act other than in accordance with, and as reasonably appropriate to achieve its Mission.</p> <p>Without in any way limiting the foregoing absolute prohibition, ICANN shall not regulate services that use the Internet's unique identifiers, or the content that such services carry or provide.</p>	<p>ICANN shall <del>have no power to act strictly other than</del> in accordance with, and <b>only</b> as reasonably appropriate to achieve its Mission.</p> <p><del>Without in any way limiting the foregoing absolute prohibition,</del> ICANN shall not impose regulations on services that use the Internet's unique identifiers, or the content that such services carry or provide.</p> <p><b>ICANN shall have the ability to</b></p>

Existing Bylaws	2 <sup>nd</sup> Draft Proposal	3 <sup>rd</sup> Draft Proposal
		<p>negotiate, enter into and enforce agreements with contracted parties in furtherance <b>service</b> of its Mission.</p> <p><i>Note to drafters: In crafting proposed Bylaws language to reflect this Mission Statement, the CCWG wishes the drafters to reflect the following considerations:</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. The prohibition on the regulation of “content” is not intended to prevent ICANN policies from taking into account the use of domain names as identifiers in various natural languages.</li> <li>2. The issues identified in Specification 1 to the Registry Agreement and Specification 4 to the Registrar Accreditation Agreement (the so-called “Picket Fence”) are intended and understood to be within the scope of ICANN’s Mission. A side-by-side comparison of the formulation of the Picket Fence in the respective agreements is attached for reference.</li> <li>3. For the avoidance of uncertainty, the language of existing registry agreements and registrar accreditation agreements should be grandfathered. <b>THE FOLLOWING LANGUAGE HAS BEEN DISCUSSED FOLLOWING PUBLICATION OF THE 3<sup>RD</sup> PROPOSAL:</b> This means that the parties</li> </ol>

Existing Bylaws	2 <sup>nd</sup> Draft Proposal	3 <sup>rd</sup> Draft Proposal
		<p>who entered into existing contracts intended (and intend) to be bound by those agreements. It means that neither a contracting party nor anyone else should be able to bring a case that any provisions of such agreements on their face are ultra vires. It does not, however, modify any contracting party's right to challenge the other party's interpretation of that language. It does not modify the right of any person or entity materially affected (as defined in the Bylaws) by an action or inaction in violation ICANN's Bylaws to seek redress through an IRP. Nor does it modify the scope of ICANN's Mission.</p> <p>4. The CCWG-Accountability anticipates that the drafters may need to modify provisions of the Articles of Incorporation to align with the revised Bylaws.</p>

	<p>2<sup>nd</sup> Draft Proposal. Changes from existing Bylaws appear in <b>BLUE</b>.</p>	<p>3<sup>rd</sup> Draft Proposal. Changes from 2<sup>nd</sup> Draft Proposal to 3<sup>rd</sup> Draft Proposal appear in <b>RED</b>. Additional changes are <b>highlighted in yellow</b>.</p>
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<p><b>Section 2. CORE VALUES</b></p> <p>In performing its mission, the following core values should guide the decisions and actions of ICANN:</p>	<p><b>Section 2. COMMITMENTS &amp; CORE VALUES</b></p> <p>In carrying out its Mission, ICANN will act in a manner that complies with and reflects ICANN's Commitments and respects ICANN's Core Values, both described below.</p>	<p><b>Section 2. COMMITMENTS &amp; CORE VALUES</b></p> <p>In carrying out its Mission, ICANN will act in a manner that complies with and reflects ICANN's Commitments and respects ICANN's Core Values, both described below.</p>
	<p><b>COMMITMENTS</b></p> <p>1. In performing its Mission, ICANN must operate in a manner consistent with its Bylaws for the benefit of the Internet community as a whole, carrying out its activities in conformity with relevant principles of international law and international conventions, and applicable local law and through open and transparent processes that enable competition and open entry in Internet-related markets. Specifically, ICANN's action must:</p>	<p><b>COMMITMENTS</b></p> <p>1. In performing its Mission, ICANN must operate in a manner consistent with its Bylaws for the benefit of the Internet community as a whole, carrying out its activities in conformity with relevant principles of international law and international conventions, and applicable local law and through open and transparent processes that enable competition and open entry in Internet-related markets. Specifically, ICANN's action must:</p>
<p>1. Preserving and enhancing the operational stability, reliability, security, and global interoperability of the Internet.</p>	<p>2. Preserve and enhance the neutral and judgment free operation of the DNS, and the operational stability, reliability, security, global interoperability, resilience, and openness of the DNS and the Internet;</p>	<p>2. Preserve and enhance the neutral and judgment free <del>administration operation</del> of the technical DNS, and the operational stability, reliability, security, global interoperability, resilience, and openness of the DNS and the Internet;</p>
	<p>3. Maintain the capacity and ability to coordinate the DNS at the overall level and to work for the maintenance of a single, interoperable Internet;</p>	<p>3. Maintain the capacity and ability to coordinate the DNS at the overall level and to work for the maintenance of a single, interoperable Internet;</p>

<p>2. Respecting the creativity, innovation, and flow of information made possible by the Internet by limiting ICANN's activities to those matters within ICANN's mission requiring or significantly benefiting from global coordination.</p>	<p>4. Respect the creativity, innovation, and flow of information made possible by the Internet by limiting ICANN's activities to matters that are within ICANN's Mission and require or significantly benefit from global coordination;</p>	<p>4. Respect the creativity, innovation, and flow of information made possible by the Internet by limiting ICANN's activities to matters that are within ICANN's Mission and require or significantly benefit from global coordination;</p>
<p>7. Employing open and transparent policy development mechanisms that (i) promote well-informed decisions based on expert advice, and (ii) ensure that those entities most affected can assist in the policy development process.</p>	<p>5. Employ open, transparent and <b>bottom-up, multistakeholder</b> policy development <b>processes, led by the private sector, including business stakeholders, civil society, the technical community, and academia</b> that (i) seek input from <b>the public, for whose benefit ICANN shall in all events act</b>, (ii) promote well-informed decisions based on expert advice, and (iii) ensure that those entities most affected can assist in the policy development process;</p>	<p>5. Employ open, transparent and bottom-up, multistakeholder policy development processes, led by the private sector, including business stakeholders, civil society, the technical community, academia, <b>and end users, while duly taking into account the public policy advice of governments and public authorities</b> that (i) seek input from the public, for whose benefit ICANN shall in all events act, (ii) promote well-informed decisions based on expert advice, and (iii) ensure that those entities most affected can assist in the policy development process;</p>



<p>8. Making decisions by applying documented policies neutrally and objectively, with <b>integrity</b> and fairness.</p> <p><b>(From ARTICLE II, Section 3. NON-DISCRIMINATORY TREATMENT)</b></p> <p>ICANN shall not apply its standards, policies, procedures, or practices inequitably or single out any particular party for <b>disparate treatment unless justified by substantial and reasonable cause, such as the promotion of effective competition.</b></p>	<p>6. Make decisions by applying documented policies consistently, neutrally, objectively, and fairly, without singling out any particular party for <b>discriminatory</b> treatment;</p>	<p>6. Make decisions by applying documented policies consistently, neutrally, objectively, and fairly, without singling out any particular party for discriminatory treatment;</p>
<p>10. Remaining accountable to the Internet community through mechanisms that enhance ICANN's effectiveness.</p>	<p>7. Remain accountable to the Internet Community through mechanisms <b>defined in the Bylaws</b> that enhance ICANN's effectiveness.</p>	<p>7. Remain accountable to the Internet Community through mechanisms defined in the Bylaws that enhance ICANN's effectiveness.</p>
	<p>Core Values:</p>	
	<p><b>1. In performing its Mission, the following core values should also guide the decisions and actions of ICANN:</b></p>	<p>1. In performing its Mission, the following core values should also guide the decisions and actions of ICANN:</p>
<p>3. <b>To the extent feasible and appropriate</b>, delegating coordination functions to or recognizing the policy role of other responsible entities that reflect the interests of affected parties.</p>	<p>2. Delegating coordination functions to or recognizing the policy role of other responsible entities that reflect the interests of affected parties <b>and the roles of both ICANN's internal bodies and external expert bodies;</b></p>	<p>2. <b>To the extent feasible and appropriate</b>, delegating coordination functions to or recognizing the policy role of other responsible entities that reflect the interests of affected parties and the roles of both ICANN's internal bodies and external expert bodies;</p>

<p>4. Seeking and supporting broad, informed participation reflecting the functional, geographic, and cultural diversity of the Internet at all levels of policy development and decision-making.</p>	<p>2. Seeking and supporting broad, informed participation reflecting the functional, geographic, and cultural diversity of the Internet at all levels of policy development and decision-making <b>to ensure that the bottom-up, multistakeholder policy development process is used to ascertain the global public interest and that those processes are accountable and transparent;</b></p>	<p>3. Seeking and supporting broad, informed participation reflecting the functional, geographic, and cultural diversity of the Internet at all levels of policy development and decision-making to ensure that the bottom-up, multistakeholder policy development process is used to ascertain the global public interest and that those processes are accountable and transparent;</p>
<p>5. <b>Where feasible and appropriate</b>, depending on market mechanisms to promote and sustain a competitive environment.</p>	<p>4. Depending on market mechanisms to promote and sustain a <b>healthy</b> competitive environment <b>in the DNS market.</b></p>	<p>4. <b>Where feasible and appropriate,</b> <del>Depending</del> depending on market mechanisms to promote and sustain a healthy competitive environment in the DNS market.</p>
<p>6. Introducing and promoting competition in the registration of domain names where practicable and beneficial in the public interest.</p>	<p>5. Introducing and promoting competition in the registration of domain names where practicable and beneficial in the public interest <b>as identified through the bottom-up, multistakeholder policy development process.</b></p>	<p>5. Introducing and promoting competition in the registration of domain names where practicable and beneficial in the public interest as identified through the bottom-up, multistakeholder policy development process.</p>
<p>9. Acting with a speed that is responsive to the needs of the Internet while, as part of the decision-making process, <b>obtaining informed input from those entities most affected.</b></p>	<p>6. <b>Operate with efficiency and excellence, in a fiscally responsible and accountable manner</b> and at a speed that is responsive to the needs of the <b>global</b> Internet <b>community.</b></p>	<p>6. Operate with efficiency and excellence, in a fiscally responsible and accountable manner and at a speed that is responsive to the needs of the global Internet community.</p>

<p>11. While remaining rooted in the private sector, recognizing that governments and public authorities are responsible for public policy and duly taking into account governments' or public authorities' recommendations.</p>	<p>7. While remaining rooted in the private sector, <b>including business stakeholders, civil society, the technical community, and academia</b>, recognizing that governments and public authorities are responsible for public policy and duly taking into account the public policy advice of governments and public authorities.</p>	<p>7. While remaining rooted in the private sector, including business stakeholders, civil society, the technical community, academia, <b>and end users</b>, recognizing that governments and public authorities are responsible for public policy and duly taking into account the public policy advice of governments and public authorities.</p>
	<p>8. <b>Striving to achieve a reasonable balance between the interests of different stakeholders.</b></p>	<p>8. Striving to achieve a reasonable balance between the interests of different stakeholders.</p>

<p>These core values are deliberately expressed in very general terms, so that they may provide useful and relevant guidance in the broadest possible range of circumstances.</p> <p>Because they are not narrowly prescriptive, the specific way in which they apply, individually and collectively, to each new situation will necessarily depend on many factors that cannot be fully anticipated or enumerated; and because they are statements of principle rather than practice, situations will inevitably arise in which perfect fidelity to all eleven core values simultaneously is not possible.</p> <p>Any ICANN body making a recommendation or decision shall exercise its judgment to determine which core values are most relevant and how they apply to the specific circumstances of the case at hand, and to determine, if necessary, an appropriate and defensible balance among competing values.</p>	<p>These Commitments and Core Values are intended to apply in the broadest possible range of circumstances. <a href="#">The Commitments reflect ICANN’s fundamental compact with the global Internet community and are intended to apply consistently and comprehensively to ICANN’s activities.</a></p> <p>The specific way in which Core Values apply, individually and collectively, to each new situation may depend on many factors that cannot be fully anticipated or enumerated. Situations may arise in which perfect fidelity to all Core Values simultaneously is not possible.</p> <p><a href="#">In any situation where one Core Value must be reconciled with another, potentially competing Core Value, the balancing must further an important public interest goal within ICANN’s Mission that is identified through the bottom-up, multistakeholder process.</a></p>	<p>These Commitments and Core Values are intended to apply in the broadest possible range of circumstances. The Commitments reflect ICANN’s fundamental compact with the global Internet community and are intended to apply consistently and comprehensively to ICANN’s activities.</p> <p>The specific way in which Core Values apply, individually and collectively, to each new situation may depend on many factors that cannot be fully anticipated or enumerated. Situations may arise in which perfect fidelity to all Core Values simultaneously is not possible.</p> <p>In any situation where one Core Value must be reconciled with another, potentially competing Core Value, the balancing must further an important public interest goal within ICANN’s Mission that is identified through the bottom-up, multistakeholder process.</p>
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## 5. Stress Tests Related to this Recommendation

- ST17: respond to formal advice from ACs (ie SSAC)
- ST23 (enforcement / contracts)

## 6. How does this meet the CWG-Stewardship Requirements?

29 N/A

## 7. How does this address NTIA Criteria?

30 **Support and enhance the multistakeholder model**

- Ensuring the multistakeholder model accountability mechanisms cannot be modified without the Empowered Community's approval.
- 

31 **Maintain the security, stability, and resiliency of the Internet DNS**

- Establishing "Fundamental Bylaws" that provide additional protections to ICANN Bylaws that are critical to the organization's stability and operational continuity
- 

32 **Meet the needs and expectation of the global customers and partners of the IANA services**

- N/A
- 

33 **Maintain the openness of the Internet**

- N/A
- 

34 **NTIA will not accept a proposal that replaces the NTIA role with a government-led or an inter-governmental organization solution**

- N/A
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