

# LAC Newsletter YOUR LATEST LATIN AMERICAN AND CARIBBEAN NEWS FROM ICANN





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### **EDITORIAL**

# Chile's Country Code Top-Level Domain is Now Participating in ICANN's Domain Abuse Activity Reporting Project



Eduardo Mercader, Director of Operations and Systems, NIC Chile

Due to the great relevance of the use of the Internet as a tool during the COVID-19 pandemic, efforts to efficiently identify and contain Domain Name System (DNS) abuse actions have become more critical. NIC Chile, the administrator of the country code top-level domain (ccTLD) .cl, has implemented modifications to its

regulations that allow deactivating domains that carry out technical abuse on the DNS. NIC Chile will seek to deactivate domains that were registered to carry out phishing, distributing malware, or operating botnets.

But, in order to advance mechanisms and policies that help reduce the DNS security risks, it is essential to have information that helps us to understand these malicious activities in a deeper way, both locally and globally. ICANN's Domain Abuse Activity Reporting (DAAR) system is a big step in this direction and that is why we decided to participate in the initiative.

We have already received the first report on the .cl situation. This information will allow us to deepen our understanding of the issue as well as evaluate the effectiveness of the measures that we are implementing in the medium term.

I hope that NIC Chile will soon be able to share with the Latin American community our experience and the results of this project.



#### **TOP STORY**

### Register Now for the ICANN70 Virtual Community Forum

ICANN70 will be held <u>virtually</u> due to the continuing impact of the COVID-19 pandemic. In consultation with community leaders, the dates have been modified slightly to 22-25 March 2021. Those interested in attending



ICANN70 must <u>register</u> to participate.

To learn more about the meeting time zone and language interpretation options, visit <a href="https://70.schedule.icann.org">https://70.schedule.icann.org</a>.

### **Update on ICANN Public Meeting Innovation**

Read this blog about several actions and improvements that will be implemented for ICANN70 as a result of the community engagement process to innovate ICANN org's support for Public Meetings.



### **ICANN70 Internet Access Reimbursement Program**

ICANN will be continuing financial assistance for ICANN70 for community members who have limited Internet capacity. The goal is to facilitate participation in ICANN Virtual Public Meetings during the pandemic. The application deadline is Friday, 5 March 2021.

Details on the application process are available <a href="here.">here.</a>



### **SPOTLIGHT**

### **Apply Now for ICANN Leadership Positions**

The ICANN Nominating Committee (NomCom) is <u>inviting applicants</u> for key leadership positions within ICANN, including:

- Three members of the ICANN Board of Directors
- Three regional representatives to the At-Large Advisory Committee (ALAC)
   one each representing the Africa
  - region, Asia, Australia, and Pacific Islands region, and Latin America and Caribbean region
- Two members of the Generic Names Supporting Organization (GNSO) Council one representing the Contracted Parties House and one representing the Non-Contracted Parties House
- One member of the Country Code Names Supporting Organization (ccNSO)
   Council

The deadline to submit applications is **18 March 2021** at 23:59 Universal Coordinated Time (UTC).

Find more information on the positions and application process at the **NomCom** webpage.



### **Listen to the ICANN Board's Open Session**



The ICANN Board of Directors held its first workshop of 2021. During the Open Session, the Board shared details of its progress on its 2021 Priorities.

If you missed the Open Session, listen to the recording here.

Read Board Chair Maarten Botterman's blog on the workshop here.

### Changes Coming to Registry Reports on the ICANN Open Data **Platform**

ICANN's Open Data platform will become the permanent home of Registry Reports beginning on 15 March 2021. With this change, these reports will no longer be available on https://icann.org as of 15 March 2021.

Read more here about which Registry Reports will be available and how to register for the Open Data platform.



### **ICANN Perspectives on EU Digital Initiatives**

#### ICANN Perspectives on EU Digital Initiatives







On 27 January, ICANN Europe hosted a stakeholder assembly for the European regional stakeholders presenting ICANN org reflections on current European Union initiatives, including:

- Digital Services Act (DSA)
- Digital Market Act (DMA)
- Network and Information Security (NIS2) Directive

The recorded webinar and presentations can be found here.

### ICANN Org Audit of Registrar Compliance with DNS Security **Threat Obligations**

ICANN org has launched an audit program aimed at reviewing how registrars are fulfilling their contractual obligations related to addressing reports of potentially abusive domains. On 11

January 2021, ICANN Contractual Compliance sent pre-audit notifications to the registrars selected for the audit. The selected registrars will receive a Request for Information (RFI) on 25 January 2021 containing the audit questions.



For more information, read this announcement.



## LAC ACTIVITIES & HIGHLIGHTS

## Internet Festival 2020: Celebrating 25 years of Brazilian Internet

Back in 1995, the Internet in Brazil made its first steps outside academic environments allowing dial-up connections to the general public through Internet service providers (ISPs). That was the beginning of the commercial Internet as we know today and the inauguration of the Brazilian Internet Steering Committee (CGI.br). The Internet Festival Brasil 2020 was created to celebrate this 25th anniversary and reflect on the importance of global networks. The event was organized by ABRANET member Dorian Lacerda (Isat) and gathered a wonderful line-up of Internet leaders, influencers, and experts from 7 to 14 December. We thank the organizers and cosponsors for the opportunity to speak about ICANN and internet identifiers during the event.

### **Trinidad & Tobago Internet Governance Forum**

The objective of the Trinidad and Tobago Internet Governance Forum (TTIGF) is to maximize the opportunity for open and inclusive multistakeholder dialogue and the exchange of ideas on Internet governance (IG) related issues from a general perspective; create opportunities to share best practices and experiences; identify emerging issues and bring them to the attention of the relevant bodies and the public; contribute to capacity building for Internet governance.

The fifth annual TTIGF was hosted online from 28 to 29 January 2021, with the theme "Digitalization: The New Norm." Over the two days of the IGF there were focused panel discussions on four broad themes related to digitalization: the multistakeholder approach, cybersecurity, tech and education, and digital entrepreneurship. The ICANN organization continues to be a partner in this event. More information can be found at <a href="http://igf.tt">http://igf.tt</a>.



### POLICY UPDATE

## Nominations Now Open for 2021 ICANN Community Excellence Award

The nomination period for the 2021 ICANN Community Excellence Award is now open. Each year, the ICANN Community Excellence Award recognizes ICANN community participants who substantively contribute to policymaking within the ICANN ecosystem and who are deeply invested in developing consensus-based solutions within the ICANN multistakeholder model. The recipient will be recognized at ICANN71.



Learn more about the <u>nomination process</u> and submit your nomination(s) <u>here</u>. The deadline for nominations is 29 March.

# **GNSO Council Confirms EPDP Intent to Modify Thick WHOIS Transition Policy**



The Generic Names Supporting Organization (GNSO) Council confirmed that the intent of Recommendation from the Expedited Policy Development Process on the Temporary Specification for gTLD Registration Data (EPDP) is to modify the Thick WHOIS Transition Policy. The confirmation comes in response to a question from the Registration Data Policy Implementation Review Team. The GNSO Council additionally recommended that this excerpt of the EPDP Team's original language – "must be

transferred from registrar to registry provided an appropriate legal basis exists and data processing agreement is in place"—should be included in the text of the Registration Data Policy.

Learn more.

# ccPDP4 Begins Important Work on IDN ccTLD Variant Management

A new subgroup within the Country Code Names Supporting Organization (ccNSO) Working Group on the deselection of Internationalized Domain Name (IDN) ccTLD strings (ccPDP4) started its work on variant management this month. The 2013 ccNSO policy proposals for IDN ccTLD string selection criteria, processes, and required documentation did not include variant management. The ICANN Board requested the ccNSO address variant management in coordination with the Generic Names Supporting Organization. The results of ccPDP4 will replace the 2009 IDN ccTLD Fast Track Process.

The ccPDP4 Working Group and the subgroup will work in parallel; each group will meet on alternate Tuesdays. In the future, ccPDP4 may form two additional subgroups related to confusing similarity and the deselection of IDN ccTLDs.

Learn more about the work of ccPDP4 here.

# **GNSO** Council Adopts Phase 1 Final Report of GNSO Review of All RPMs in All gTLDs PDP



On 21 January 2021, the Generic Names Supporting Organization (GNSO) Council approved the Phase 1 Final Report from the Policy Development Process (PDP) Working Group on the Review of All Rights Protection Mechanisms (RPMs) in All gTLDs. Prior to its vote, the GNSO Council held a webinar to discuss the details of the 35 final PDP Phase 1 recommendations. The RPM Working Group reached full consensus on 34

recommendations and consensus on 1 recommendation.

The GNSO Council expects to approve a Recommendations Report in February 2021 and transmit it to the ICANN Board for consideration.

### **New GNSO Representatives**

On 21 January 2021, the Generic Names Supporting Organization (GNSO) Council made several appointments.

- Heather Forrest was appointed to the Community Representatives Group that will nominate the Independent Review Process (IRP) Standing Panel.
- Milton Mueller was appointed as the GNSO Non-Registry Liaison to the Customer Standing Committee.
- Farrell Folly was appointed as the GNSO mentor to the ICANN Fellowship Program for three consecutive ICANN Public Meetings, beginning with ICANN72.

Learn more.



### GDS UPDATE

# ICANN Teams with APTLD to Launch Regional Program to Promote Universal Acceptance



Last month, ICANN launched the first of its regional Universal Acceptance (UA) training programs, which are collaborative efforts between ICANN and regional top-level domain (TLD) organizations to raise awareness of UA. Each program will provide a series of trainings on the technical aspects of UA and serve as a forum to discuss how to effectively address

ICANN is looking to expand the program and collaborate with more regional top-level domain organizations. Interested in this opportunity? Contact <a href="mailto:uaprogram@icann.org">uaprogram@icann.org</a> for more.

### Planning Ahead for Supporting a Diverse and Global Internet

2020 was a year unlike any other. At a time when we've been more physically distant than ever, it's important to continue to make sure that the Internet becomes more inclusive, diverse, and multilingual for users around the world

The Universal Acceptance Steering Group (UASG) is committed to advancing UA-readiness in the year ahead, and 2021 is



already proving to be a busy and productive year. Check out the most recent UASG content that includes a look at planned work in 2021, exciting Email Address Internationalization (EAI) developments, new working group leadership, and a special video on what UA means to its members. Follow @UASGtech on Twitter to stay up to date all year long.

- Looking Back and Planning Ahead for Supporting a Diverse and Global Internet Universal Acceptance (UA) Readiness (Blog)
- <u>UASG Finds Promising Results for Internationalized Email Support Among Global Systems</u> (Blog)
- **UASG Announces New Working Group Leadership for 2021** (Announcement)
- What does Universal Acceptance Mean to You? (Video)

### **New Second-Level Reference Label Generation Rules (LGRs)**

Additional second-level reference Label Generation Rules (LGRs) have been published, totaling 30 language-based reference LGRs and 13 script-based reference LGRs. These rules help improve the transparency and consistency of the Internationalized Domain Name (IDN) table review process that facilitates the registry operations of new generic top-level domains (gTLDs). The remaining languages and scripts will be included in future releases as



relevant community input becomes available. Click here for more.



### WHAT'S NEW IN REVIEWS

### **Specific Reviews**

The **second Security**, **Stability**, **and Resiliency Review** (**SSR2**) Final Report is now available for **Public Comment**.

The Final Report contains 63 full consensus recommendations in the following areas:

- SSR1 implementation and intended effects.
- Key stability issues within ICANN.
- Contracts, compliance, and transparency around Domain Name System (DNS) abuse.
- Additional SSR-related concerns regarding the global DNS.

The SSR2 Review Team will host a webinar to brief the community on its final recommendations. Please see the <u>wiki page</u> for webinar details.

Per the ICANN Bylaws (Section 4.6(a)(vii)(C)), the Board shall consider the SSR2 Review Team Final Report within six months of receipt, by 25 July 2021.

### **Organizational Reviews**

The Nominating Committee Review Implementation Working Group (NomComRIWG) submitted its <u>second implementation report on progress</u> to the Organizational Effectiveness Committee (OEC) of the ICANN Board.

This report provides an update on the implementation of the 27 recommendations and highlights two main areas of focus and activity during the past six months: Proposed changes to the ICANN Bylaws and a proposed charter for the NomCom Standing Committee.

Find out more about NomComRIWG work here.

The second Organizational Review of the Root Server System Advisory Committee Review Implementation Work Party (RSSAC2 RWP) submitted its second implementation

<u>report on progress</u> to the OEC. RSSAC2 RWP reported that of the six recommendations, two have been implemented, two are ongoing, and two are dependent on the progress of Root Server System Governance Working Group.

Find out more about RSSAC2 RWP work here.

The second Organizational Review of the Security and Stability Advisory Committee Review Working Party (SSAC2 RWP) submitted its <u>second implementation report on progress</u> to the OEC. SSAC2 RWP reported that all 24 recommendations have now been either completed or integrated into ongoing SSAC processes, as documented in the SSAC Operational Procedures.

Find out more about SSAC2 RWP work here.

Visit the <u>Reviews Status Update Table</u> for the latest progress of <u>Specific</u> and <u>Organizational</u> Reviews and links to additional key resources for each.



### **GETTING TO KNOW YOUR ICANN COMMUNITY**

#### Jean Nahum Constant Haiti

Jean Nahum Constant is the technical manager at Fondation Réseau de Développement Durable d'Haïti (FRDDH), which focuses on teaching and providing greater opportunities to Haitians to use information technology. He works as the administrative manager and administrative contact for the .ht country-code top-level domain (ccTLD).

Jean Nahum is also a board member of the Internet Society (ISOC) Haiti Chapter and was recently elected as a member of the Latin American and Caribbean ccTLD Association (LACTLD) Audit Committee.



Jean Nahum first became an ICANN Fellow in 2018 and has participated in ICANN63, ICANN65, ICANN66, and ICANN69.

After attending his first ICANN meeting, he organized conferences and seminars in which he shared his professional journey and advocated for ccTLDs and the Country Code Names Supporting Organization (ccNSO).



### **UPCOMING EVENTS**

Check the ICANN org engagement calendar here.

#### MONTEVIDEO

La Casa de Internet de Latinoamérica y el Caribe Rambla República de México 6125 11400 Montevideo, Uruguay



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