
UNIDENTIFIED FEMALE: Good morning. Welcome to this AFRALO call this November 5, 2013. On the French channel, we have Fatimata, Olivier Crépin-Leblond, Tijani Ben Jemaa, Etienne Tshishimbi. On the English channel, we have Oyetade Kayode, Otunte Otuneh, Titi Akinsamni, Pastor Peters just arrived, Zandile Nyathi. We have the apologies of Baudouin Schombe, Victor Ndonnang, Pierre Dandjinou, Pierre Dovonou. Staff: Silvia Vivanco, Yaovi Atohoun, Nathalie Peregrine. The interpreter is Claire. Please state your name before speaking, and try to speak slowly. Thank you. Fatimata, you have the floor.

FATIMATA SEYE SYLLA: Thank you. Good evening, everybody. We are going to check our agenda for today. Okay. First, upcoming ALAC activities. Tijani, you have the floor.

TIJANI BEN JEMAA: Yes. Good evening, Fatimata. Good evening. ALAC is working on different things. Now we are concerned with the Buenos Aires meeting and the At-Large Summit, so I'm going to summarize the At-Large and ALAC activities during this month.

ALAC has finished creating the two committees, which are the Board Candidate Evaluation Committee to assess the candidates. This committee is going to give us some names for those candidates. And speaking about the selection of a Board member selected by At-Large.

Note: The following is the output resulting from transcribing an audio file into a word/text document. Although the transcription is largely accurate, in some cases may be incomplete or inaccurate due to inaudible passages and grammatical corrections. It is posted as an aid to the original audio file, but should not be treated as an authoritative record.

So ALAC has finished to constitute this committee. And the second committee, which is the Board Member Selection Process Committee, the committee who is taking care of the selection process and which is overseeing the work without intervening into their work. Those two committees have been formed by RALO [elements] and this is working now. The first call of the BCEC took place, and the first call of the BMSPC will take place tomorrow on Friday. So this is the first item.

The second item is the ICANN Academy. We have the pilot program of the ICANN Academy which will take place just before the Buenos Aires meeting in Buenos Aires. So it is effective for At-Large because this Academy is an At-Large initiative which has been then applied to the other constituencies to be an ICANN Academy, not only an At-Large academy. And ALAC is also working on the second summit of At-Large which take place in London in June 2014.

And now, we are working on the survey which took place among the ALSes, and we have had a good answer level. A lot of ALSes participated in this survey, and now we are analyzing the results of the survey. We have some problem with the format. We have problem to work on the format the agency gave us. We have asked them to give us another format, and they are working on that and trying to provide another format and Matt is working on that issue.

Why is this survey so important? All the work for the At-Large Summit is depending on the results of the survey because we want this survey to reflect the expectations of the ALSes, so we want to work on these issues that are interesting the ALSes currently and also interesting ICANN.

We have also worked on the training issue and on the capacity building. We have worked on the schedule for the ALS before the London summit, so the ALS can work efficiently during the summit and they don't just come to listen to the lecture. They need to participate. We want them to participate. We want to hear their opinions. We want to hear them, and we don't want to hear people representing the ALSes.

So this is the reason why we want to give them a small training so they have the possibility to participate efficiently in this summit in London. So to organize that training, we have made this survey with questions about the place where they are and the training they need. So this capacity building schedule will be made with the results of the survey. So this survey is very important for us. This is the reason why we are working on analyzing the results of the survey.

Also, ALAC has renewed the nomination of its president, Olivier Crépin-Leblond. And you know that the new process forced us if the chair is still a member of ALAC a year after his mandate is ending, if he wants to go on as a chair, he can go on as a chair. So this is what we did. The staff asked him if he was agreeing to go on as chair, and he said yes. So Olivier Crépin-Leblond is still the chair of ALAC until the end of the year 2014.

So then, yes, ALAC as you know participated in an important way to the IGF of Bali, and we worked on the IGF before, during, and after the IGF. Now we are in the reporting period, and I think we had a very good participation which wasn't made the years before. So I think ICANN had very good participation, better than last year and than the year before.

So we are very satisfied with the evolution of our participation into the IGF, the Internet Governance Forum, from Bali.

Now we are taking care of our Buenos Aires work. It is getting nearer. If you want, I don't know if Heidi or anyone from the staff wants to speak about the schedule of Buenos Aires. We worked on that schedule. We are preparing the agenda, the interaction with the other constituencies. I'm finished, Fatimata.

FATIMATA SEYE SYLLA: Thank you, Tijani. Are there any other comments? Are there any questions or comments regarding what Tijani just said? Olivier is asking for the floor. Olivier, you have the floor.

OLIVIER CRÉPIN-LEBLOND: I want to add something about the work made by the AFRALO members for the forum made during the Internet Governance. I wanted to congratulate AFRALO for the work they made. It was very well received. Thank you very much. Fatimata, you have the floor again. Fatimata, you're there? Fatimata? Okay, I'm sorry. I need to be mute, please, Fatimata. Maybe?

FATIMATA SEYE SYLLA: Okay, thank you, Olivier. I didn't hear what you said, Olivier. I had some problem.

CLAIRE (INTERPRETER): Tijani is telling here what Olivier has just said.

TIJANI BEN JEMAA: Congratulations for the workshop of the Internet Governance in Bali with a lot of participation. It was a good job made by the committee.

FATIMATA SEYE SYLLA: Thank you, Olivier. Thank you, everybody, for your participation into that workshop. It was very well organized, and the participation of At-Large is, well, different really. Thank you, Olivier, and thank you, AFRALO. Aziz, we also thank you.

And now we are going to speak about recent and upcoming activities of AFRALO members. I don't know if the link has been updated. Can we try to send the links about the ALS on the AFRALO page, and then we will put them on the Wiki? Is it possible? We have this strategy, and it's not working so well.

TIJANI BEN JEMAA: Fatimata, I have visited that page, and it's always the same. There are some ALS who posted some activities, but the other ones didn't and there are no new activities on the page. The page was made to avoid the very long report. Now we don't have any report, and we want to ask the ALS or their representatives or their members if they want to go back to the [formula] we had before. If it's okay, we can go back to the system we had before.

FATIMATA SEYE SYLLA: The problem with the last system we had, we speak loads. We speak a lot, and when we speak about what the ALS did we have to hear to four or five persons and then the meeting is finished. Now I know that we have a lot of participation from Africa. It's good, but we need sometimes to write, and I think we should try to participate a little more writing on one page or two about the current activities, the activities we organize in our ALS. It's very important. We can also speak about the activities then. We also can write about the activities and summarize what we did and send it to the page with the person signing this report. Yaovi, you have the floor.

YAOVI ATOHOUN: Thank you. First, I wanted to congratulate AFRALO for its work in Bali. I wasn't there, but I followed that and it was very well. On the subject we're speaking about, I think that when this option was proposed, the idea was to allow us and to allow the staff also to know what the ALS was doing without traveling. So it was to give an answer – can you hear me? Yes? So I think I'd like to encourage you all to be more present in our ALS and to organized more activity in our ALS.

FATIMATA SEYE SYLLA: Thank you very much, Yaovi. Are there any comments on what Yaovi just said?

SILVIA VIVANCO: Hello. This is Silvia Vivanco from staff. I would like to make a comment, if that is possible? Yes? Okay. I would like to mention that perhaps an

idea is to have, like all the RALOs are doing, once per month one ALS provides an update of their activity. It's called an update and in the monthly call it's called a Spotlight. Then everybody can hear the presentation of that ALS. And it has been very successful because everybody can learn about the activities of the ALS and ask questions. So far, two RALOs are implementing this type of monthly presentation, NARALO and also APRALO. They are doing that, and it's very useful. They are learning a lot about the other ALSes, and it's a very good exercise to get to know each other throughout the year. So one RALO, one ALS per month. It's just an idea that I would like to suggest. Thank you.

[gap in audio]

CLAIRE (INTERPRETER): Okay, can you hear me?

HEIDI ULLRICH: Yes, Claire. Welcome back. Yes, much better.

CLAIRE (INTERPRETER): Okay. I'm going to dial in on the French channel.

Can you hear me now?

HEIDI ULLRICH: Hi, Claire. Yes. We can hear you.

CLAIRE (INTERPRETER): Okay, Heidi. Yes, I can hear you fine, but my problem is you. It is you who can't hear me. Now it is okay?

HEIDI ULLRICH: Yes. I can hear you perfectly.

CLAIRE (INTERPRETER): Yes? Okay, I'm going to dial line two, the French line, the French channel.

HEIDI ULLRICH: Yeah, please test that, Claire.

CLAIRE (INTERPRETER): Okay. Okay.

PASTOR PETERS: Hello?

HEIDI ULLRICH: Hi. Pastor Peters. This is Heidi, and we're just testing the interpreter. So if we could just bear just one moment, please.

CLAIRE (INTERPRETER): Hi. This is Claire speaking.

SILVIA VIVANCO: Hello, Claire. I can hear you now. Yes. I don't know if the others can hear you.

CLAIRE (INTERPRETER): I'm going to dial on the second line on the French channel. Okay? I'm speaking. Yes. Okay. [speaking in French]

UNIDENTIFIED FEMALE: Fatimata, you have the floor.

FATIMATA SEYE SYLLA: Okay, I'm here. Okay. It's perfect. Let's go. So we are going try to do as the RALOs are doing. One ALS is going to summarize each month. One ALS is going to summarize its work.

UNIDENTIFIED MALE: [speaking in French]

CLAIRE (INTERPRETER): Okay, so as nobody had any comments on what Fatimata just proposed, Fatimata thinks that you all agreed to that proposal. So now we are going to move to the next item. This is item 4, sub-item number 1, report on the Internet Governance Forum in Bali, and this is Fatimata who is going to do that report. Fatimata, you have the floor.

FATIMATA SEYE SYLLA: Merci, Claire. This is Fatimata. [speaking in French]

CLAIRE (INTERPRETER): Yes, okay, Fatimata.

FATIMATA SEYE SYLLA: Tijani just spoke about the Internet...

TIJANI BEN JEMAA: [speaking in French]

CLAIRE (INTERPRETER): Can we do the translation, Tijani?

TIJANI BEN JEMAA: I am sorry, yes.

CLAIRE (INTERPRETER): Don't forget me.

TIJANI BEN JEMAA: I am sorry. Go ahead, Claire.

CLAIRE (INTERPRETER): So Tijani said that the participation of AFRALO in this workshop was very good. This workshop was on the Internet as a driver for development

and growth. And we had the participation of the five continents with very good gender equilibrium. We had one woman more compared to the men. The [inaudible] was very good, and it gave us a global view. [Sophie] from ISOC gave us a global view of the Internet as a driver for development.

And we heard the experience from the African continent with Fatimata and from the Latin America and the Caribbean experience with Olga. And it was a very well, very specified. The testimonies of the two representatives were really interesting. And we also had the presentation of a program for the pupils of the school for the training of the pupils from school with the Internet, working with Internet with those students. Okay, Tijani, I'm finished.

TIJANI BEN JEMAA:

Merci. We had the presentation of Andrew Mack, and it was very interesting because it was about the way Internet can stimulate the employment and the economical development in the global [scale]. It was a special presentation. It was different from other presentations because it gave us a practical aspect and a practical view of the use of the Internet to improve and stimulate the employment.

Then we heard Zahid Jamil who gave us an overview on how the Internet can help to develop a private sector which will be a sustainable private sector. We are speaking about the developing countries. And this presentation of Zahid Jamil was very well received by the participants because again it was a very practical presentation based on

his life and on his experience because he's working in the private sector in Pakistan.

And about the input of the audience, I am very satisfied to say that there was a debate. The people were not asking questions, and through this debate the audience had an input. This was very satisfying because it was like a contribution to the discussion and to the presentation of each speaker.

This workshop was chosen to participate to the capacity building section of the IGF, and we were invited to participate in the session at 8:00 in the morning and on the roundtable which was held at the end of the IGF.

Then the input during the second day was also very good. It was a session for newcomers with a lot of basic issues, but it was very good to explain the origin of all the things that we were speaking about [in] the World Summit. And we also saw where the training was necessary, for who the training was necessary – if it was only necessary for students, or if it was necessary for everybody.

I'm going to summarize because it's getting a little long with the translation. We are very satisfied with the work of AFRALO and with the work of ICANN, and we really recognize we made a lot of work and it was very positive. Fatimata?

FATIMATA SEYE SYLLA: [speaking in French]

CLAIRE (INTERPRETER): Okay, Fatimata, I'm going to translate. Fatimata thanks Tijani for his report, and we are now moving to the next item. This is community regional outreach pilot project.

FATIMATA SEYE SYLLA: Merci. This is an initiative from ICANN. There have been many meetings to see how this structure which was created to work on the pilot project, how we can work with this program and with other persons, with other structures in At-Large and into the At-Large activities so we can coordinate with other regions and other people to work on this pilot project.

This program is proposing [five] fundings for each RALO to participate on different kind of events to represent ICANN and to try to convince other people to work with ICANN.

There are some criteria for the selection of these persons who are going to benefit from this [sustained] program. Each RALO is going to nominate, to define one or two persons to coordinate and to centralize the request to participate in this funding program.

For AFRALO, this is Tijani and Fatimata who are the coordinators and the [ALAC] Working Group which was created to work on that issue. So now I'm going to give the floor to Tijani who can explain to us a little bit about that.

TIJANI BEN JEMAA: This is a pilot program, and this pilot program is very strict on the criteria. So for the people who want to apply for this program, please,

you have to read the document to know exactly what the criteria. And there are different criteria, and there are also some metrics and there are some objectives, some final goals, we have to reach. So it's a little difficult. You have eight weeks to propose yourself. And for ALAC, we have some more time because we also have a Review Team question, so it's little bit more time than eight weeks. And we have to know that this program is ending on the last day of the fiscal year 2014, so it's ending on 13 June 2014. Afterward, you can't apply.

TIJANI BEN JEMAA: No.

CLAIRE (INTERPRETER): No?

TIJANI BEN JEMAA: [speaking in French] Okay, I will say it in English. So the program finishes on 13 of June. The program is finishing there. It is not the application that has to be done before 13 of June. The application has to be done further before so that you can implement your project before the end of the fiscal year. So the last day of the fiscal year, nothing can be done after this day on this project.

CLAIRE (INTERPRETER): Okay.

TIJANI BEN JEMAA: Okay, Fatimata, go ahead.

FATIMATA SEYE SYLLA: This is for the execution of the project?

TIJANI BEN JEMAA: Exactly.

FATIMATA SEYE SYLLA: Okay. You have to read all the material that you can find about this program so you can present yourself to have this funding. Now we are going to move to the next item. This is sub-item 2 from the item 4, project development process. Tijani?

TIJANI BEN JEMAA: Yes, thank you. The budget was presented by the finance team, and there are some particulars.

CLAIRE (INTERPRETER): I'm sorry, Tijani, but I'm getting tired and I couldn't write down everything you said. It's so difficult to work that way, you know? So, I'm finished here.

TIJANI BEN JEMAA: Do you want me to speak English and to explain it in English? I am ready to do this.

CLAIRE (INTERPRETER): I think it's better, yes. It's just very difficult for me to work like that.

TIJANI BEN JEMAA: Okay. So in English now, the budget process for this year, for 2015 fiscal year, was presented by the finance team to the community ad hoc group, and the particular idea of the process this year is that we are working in blind mode since the five study panels will not give their output before end of April. And since we don't have the strategic plan before end of April, we will not be able to use the strategic priorities drawn from the strategic plan for the development of the budget for this year since the development of the budget will be finished at the end of April. So this is the first particularity. The second particularity is that, no. And to overcome this problem the finance team is working on something...

FATIMATA SEYE SYLLA: Tijani?

TIJANI BEN JEMAA: Yes?

FATIMATA SEYE SYLLA: [speaking in French]

TIJANI BEN JEMAA: [speaking in French] Now in English. This year is a transition year because of this question of strategic plan and because of a lot of other constraints. So this year also we will not have as much interaction with the community as last year, and I hope that next year we will have better condition for the interaction and will have also the strategic objectives to build on our operating plan and budget. Thank you, Fatimata.

HEIDI ULLRICH: Tijani, just really quickly. Claire can interpret, but you need to slow down and stop. Let her interpret.

UNIDENTIFIED FEMALE: Excuse me? Who is speaking?

TIJANI BEN JEMAA: This is Heidi, but I don't understand what she said.

FATIMATA SEYE SYLLA: Please, Tijani, can you read the next item for me, please?

TIJANI BEN JEMAA: [speaking in French]

FATIMATA SEYE SYLLA: So the second item is the second At-Large Summit in London, and I think for that one Tijani already gave explanation on how far we've done and

we don't need to go again on this. So please, if you can have the link, so you go and read it. We kind of are moving in a faster way to be able to finish to go to the other items. Thank you, Tijani. Can I have the next point, please?

TIJANI BEN JEMAA: Yes. [speaking in French]

FATIMATA SEYE SYLLA: This is about the theme for the next joint meeting AFRALO AfrICANN in Buenos Aires. So the next theme would be about Tijani will be talking about the meeting strategy orientations I would say, and we would be seeking input from Africa. Tijani, [speaking in French].

TIJANI BEN JEMAA: Okay. [speaking in French]

UNIDENTIFIED MALE: [speaking French]

TIJANI BEN JEMAA: Who is speaking? I don't know what you say. I don't understand you. Please, speak slowly and tell me what you want. So, okay. [speaking in French] In English now. As you know, there is a working group on the meeting strategy of another strategy for the ICANN meetings. And we wanted that African community express itself about the elements of the new strategy, so this is why this team was chosen. And I ask all of you to

participate in the drafting team to draft a statement to propose to the meeting. Thank you. Fatimata?

FATIMATA SEYE SYLLA: [speaking in French] For those who would like to be a member of the drafting committee for the statement, we kindly invite you to send an e-mail to Aziz. I mean, just send it to the AFRALO list so we will know who wants to volunteer and who really wants to work with us to draft this statement. Thank you. Tijani, what is the next one, please?

TIJANI BEN JEMAA: [speaking in French]

FATIMATA SEYE SYLLA: Thank you, Tijani. This is, well, as you know, this is our last meeting as AFRALO officers. This is for Tijani, for Aziz, and for myself. From Buenos Aires there will be a new team, and the chair will be Aziz, the secretariat will be Philip, and the vice chair will be Mohamed. Am I right?

TIJANI BEN JEMAA: Yes, you are right.

FATIMATA SEYE SYLLA: Okay. [speaking in French] Tijani?

TIJANI BEN JEMAA: [speaking in French]

FATIMATA SEYE SYLLA: [speaking in French] Regarding this item for the Board Candidate Evaluation Committee and the Board Member Selection Process Committee. Tijani talked about this, and I will not go over it again. All I can say is for the BCEC, Mohamed El Bahir and myself have been appointed to be representing, and for the BMSPC, Tijani and Baudouin have been appointed. And for the selection, of course there were criteria, and I will let Tijani go over those criteria to explain how those people have been selected and approved by ALAC. Thank you. So Pastor Peters, you have the floor.

PASTOR PETERS: Good evening, everybody. All the while that this meeting started [inaudible] the line, but there has been a problem with the [inaudible] not from my side but from the secretariat. So I did not in one bit get most of the discussion. So my question is, will the transcript of this discussion be out [inaudible] hours because I cannot begin to ask questions to [inaudible] tomorrow?

TIJANI BEN JEMAA: Okay, so Pastor Peters, yes, the transcript will be available and you will be able to consult it and to know what was said during the teleconference. I don't know when it will be. We will ask Nathalie. Perhaps she can tell us, but it will be as the other teleconferences. All the teleconferences have their transcript on the Wiki page. So, Nathalie, when will it be available, please?

NATHALIE PEREGRINE: The transcript will be available within 48 to 72 hours after the end of the conference call.

TIJANI BEN JEMAA: Okay. Back to you, Fatimata.

PASTOR PETERS: All right.

FATIMATA SEYE SYLLA: Okay, thank you very much, Pastor Peters. So you will get what you want and you will see your questions and try to get back to you. Thank you. Tijani, what is the next item?

TIJANI BEN JEMAA: Okay, the next point is [speaking in French].

FATIMATA SEYE SYLLA: Thank you, Tijani. I'm going to speak only in English because I know that you understand what I am saying. The French speaking people understand a little bit of English. So this is about the accreditation of a new ISOC chapter from Somalia. So it has been accredited by ALAC. This is number 27 I think, right, Tijani?

TIJANI BEN JEMAA: Yes.

FATIMATA SEYE SYLLA: We have now 27 ALSes?

TIJANI BEN JEMAA: Yes.

FATIMATA SEYE SYLLA: Yes. And I will just move to the next. No, that's not. So do all of you have ISOC chapter from Nigeria? Now we have ISOC chapter from Somalia. So congratulations to AFRALO, and thank you to ALAC for providing the accreditation for this new structure. What is the next one, Tijani?

TIJANI BEN JEMAA: [speaking in French]

FATIMATA SEYE SYLLA: Thank you, Tijani. We have a new application from Fédération Comorienne des Consommateurs. And we received the due diligence. And we checked the website, and we think it's a good structure. And we would like to know if you would be in favor of providing accreditation for this new structure.

TIJANI BEN JEMAA: So, I am in favor.

FATIMATA SEYE SYLLA: Due diligence was sent. You're in favor? Who else is in favor? Who is not in favor?

TIJANI BEN JEMAA: That's better.

FATIMATA SEYE SYLLA: Who is not in favor? Okay. So we'll ask ALAC to provide accreditation to the new ALS for this new structure of Fédération Comorienne des Consommateurs. You can check out their site and see.

TIJANI BEN JEMAA: Fatimata, I have one word to say about that.

FATIMATA SEYE SYLLA: Okay, Tijani? Tijani wants to say something.

TIJANI BEN JEMAA: Okay, thank you. Yes. I'd like Nathalie to once again to, not verify, but we will accept this ALS, but it is good to go back to the applier, to the people who applied, and check with them where there is not a good answer of the questions, and I think there is some also for this ALS. So please can you, Nathalie, be in contact with this ALS and ask them to clarify all the points that need to be clarified, especially their website which is not updated, etc? Thank you.

FATIMATA SEYE SYLLA: Thank you, Tijani. Well, I checked their site today, and there's some new information updated, so we can still continue checking. Tijani, do you still want to say something? Please, can you lower your hand?

TIJANI BEN JEMAA: Oh, yes, you are right.

FATIMATA SEYE SYLLA: Okay, thank you. So what is the next item?

TIJANI BEN JEMAA: Any other business.

FATIMATA SEYE SYLLA: Oh, good. So any other business. Who has something to say? Information to provide? Yaovi and then Pastor Peters.

YAOVI ATOHOUN: Thank you very much for the opportunity. Pierre will be giving an update on the ICANN African strategy rollout on the 20th November in Buenos Aires, so you are invited to this session. That is the first information, and the second one, we will try to have [inaudible] contact with Africa by participating various working group and supporting organizations and advisories [inaudible] So this is the two information I want to share with you, and then I will be traveling to Niger next

weekend. I will have meeting with various stakeholders and I will share the meeting outcome with [inaudible] AFRALO.

PASTOR PETERS: Hello. Hello?

TIJANI BEN JEMAA: One moment, please. Fatimata? Fatimata? Okay, if Fatimata is not here, thank you very much, Yaovi, for this information. And now the floor is to Peters.

PASTOR PETERS: Well, I want to on behalf of all the ALSes in AFRALO congratulate the incoming [secretary] of AFRALO and also say a big thank you to those that have led AFRALO these last four years, that is Tijani and Fatimata, who are moving higher from the present position. To say that we hope and pray that those that are taking over from [inaudible] will take AFRALO higher than what you have made it to be, and looking forward that everyone, of course, will do all we can to work as cooperatively as possible with mutual respect and understanding for the growth and development of the Internet community in Africa. So once again, I wish you all the best in your [inaudible] as you move up and [inaudible] welcome you on board. Unfortunately, I will not be in Buenos Aires for the meeting. Maybe we'll meet again next year either in London or any other ICANN meeting. God bless you.

TIJANI BEN JEMAA: Thank you very much, Pastor.

FATIMATA SEYE SYLLA: Thank you, very much.

TIJANI BEN JEMAA: Fatimata?

FATIMATA SEYE SYLLA: Yes. Thank you very much, Peters, and thank you, Yaovi. Yaovi, I have a question. I hope this time there will not be a time conflict.

YAOVI ATOHOUN: No time conflict now. No time conflict.

FATIMATA SEYE SYLLA: Okay. Thank you very much. Thank you. Any other business? No?

TIJANI BEN JEMAA: No.

FATIMATA SEYE SYLLA: So I'd like to thank you all for attending this meeting despite the technical issues. Thank you very much to staff. Thank you to Claire. Thank you to all of you, and see you in Buenos Aires as was said by

Heidi. Thank you. Olivier, thank you very much for being here with us all the time. Thank you, all of you, and bye-bye.

[END OF TRANSCRIPT]