A More Inclusive Internet: Introducing the New gTLD Applicant Support Program

Bringing Opportunity to Underrepresented Communities and Regions

NARALO Monthly Call 5 September 2024



Agenda

01 Welcome

Overview of the New gTLD Program: Next Round

Availability of assistance through the Applicant Support Program

O4 ICANN's outreach and engagement approach

01 Welcome

The New gTLD Program

The New Generic Top-Level Domains (gTLD) Program is a community-driven initiative to enable the continued expansion of the Domain Name System.

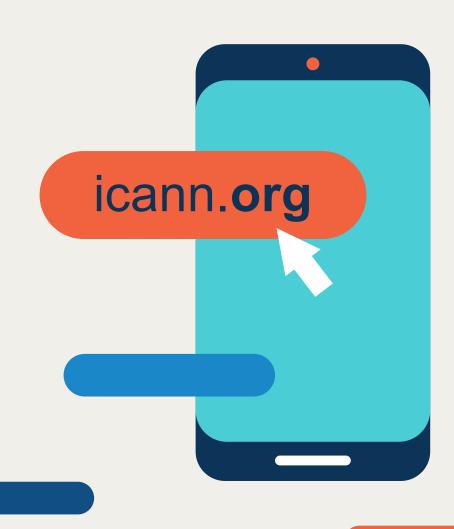
For the first time since 2012, businesses, communities, governments, and other organizations can apply for new gTLDs tailored to fit their needs.



What is a gTLD?

Top-level domains form the last part of a domain name, appearing after the dot. For example, in the domain name icann.org, the characters 'org' identify the TLD.

Through the 2012 New gTLD Program, more than 1,200 new unique names like .trade and .vegas, and names were added to the Internet.



02

Overview of the New gTLD Program: Next Round

A Successful Next Round

The New gTLD Program: Next Round is aimed at making the Domain Name System more inclusive and more usable to more users.

Key indicators of success:

Applications that include new communities and voices, a variety of languages and scripts, geographic and ethnic diversity, entrepreneurs and startups, and non-profit organizations.

2

A significantly higher proportion of applications submitted by entities outside of North America and Europe than were received in the 2012 Round.

gTLD Opportunities

gTLDs can be tailored for audiences based on:



Businesses and brands



Communities and cultures



Geographies (e.g., cities and regions)



Governments – local and national - and IGOs



Targeted customers or memberships



Users of diverse scripts

New Domain Names, New Uses

- Build digital inclusivity by providing audiences and customers with choice via scripts.
- Provide other groups the opportunity to create their own space online.

- ▶ Build trust in a brand.
- Manage online presence more inclusively.



Benefits of Operating a gTLD



Becoming a Registry Operator



Applying for a gTLD means you are applying to operate an Internet registry.



An Internet registry is a master database of all the domains listed under a particular gTLD.

A Registry Operator:

- Sets the requirements for the gTLD.
- Determines which second-level domains (the characters to the left of the dot) can be registered, and by whom.

Financial and Technical Considerations

Application and evaluation fees: USD \$208,000–\$293,000

- Standard operational fees included in the Registry Agreement signed with ICANN
- Ongoing financial and technical concerns



Applying for a new gTLD requires significant financial and technical resources.



All new gTLD applicants must be able to demonstrate the operational, technical, and financial capacities necessary to operate a registry and comply with contractual requirements.

03

Availability of assistance through the Applicant Support Program

Criteria for Applicant Support

To be eligible for assistance through the Applicant Support Program, applicants must demonstrate:

- General business due diligence
- Public responsibility due diligence
- Financial need
- Financial viability
- Eligible entity status

Applicant Support Program

Operating a gTLD is expensive and may be out of reach for many. The Applicant Support Program makes applying for a new gTLD more accessible to entities that are unable to because of financial and other resource constraints.

Candidates must be one of these types of entities:



Nonprofit, nongovernmental, and charitable organizations



Intergovernmental organizations



Indigenous/tribal peoples' organizations



Micro and small businesses that are social enterprises or that operate in a developing economy

Applicant Support Portfolio

The Applicant Support Program provides a range of financial and nonfinancial assistance to qualified, eligible entities.



Financial Support

- A 75-85% reduction in applicable gTLD application and evaluation fees
- Bid credit
- Reduced/waived base registry operator fees



Nonfinancial Support

- Training materials: applying for a gTLD, becoming a Registry Operator
- Capacity Development/ Mentorship Program
- Access to an Applicant Counselor
- List of volunteer professional service providers

Evaluating Support Applicants

PHASE 1

General business due diligence, including:

- Legal compliance check.
- Confirming that all required documentation has been submitted.
- Confirming

 the applicant
 meets eligibility
 criteria for New
 gTLD Program:

 Next Round
- Background screening and cybersquatting history check.

!

Applicants that do not pass the general business due-diligence <u>pre-screening</u> will not be considered for Phase 2 evaluation.

Evaluating Support Applicants

PHASE 2

Evaluations conducted by third-party vendor managing a Support Applicant Review Panel:

- Public responsibility due diligence:
 - Applicant does not trade in, produce, or promote an industry/string contrary to generally accepted legal norms of morality and public order.
 - Applicant is not affiliated with an existing ICANN gTLD Registry.

- Financial need:
 - Applicant could not afford to apply to the New gTLD Program without financial hardship.
- Financial viability:
 - Applicant
 demonstrates plan
 to cover remaining
 discounted portion
 of the base gTLD
 application fee and
 submits required
 deposit.

Applicant is an eligible entity.

What Happens Next?

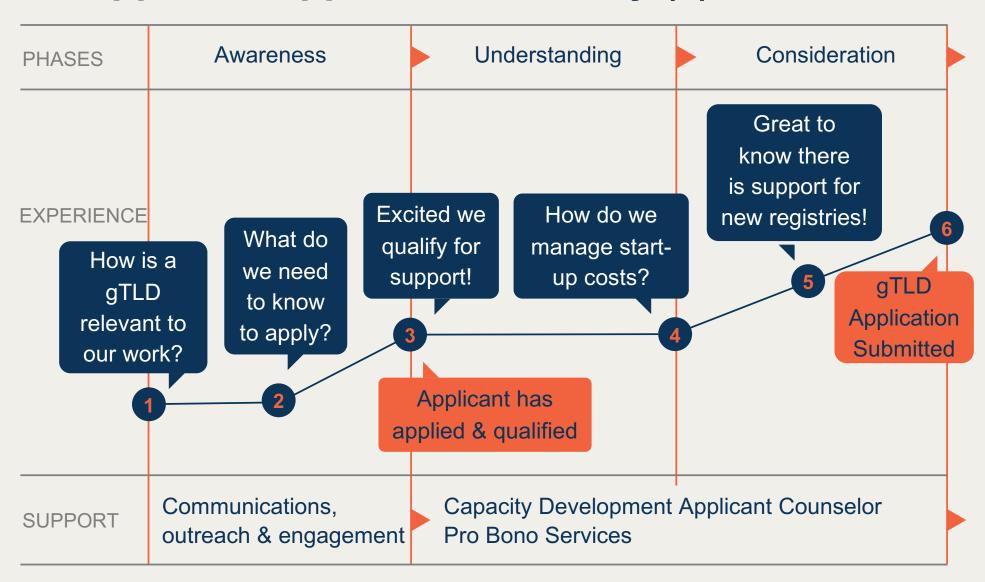
All new gTLD applicants – supported or not – are required to submit a completed application for a new gTLD.

Requires demonstration of technical, operational, and financial capabilities needed to operate a gTLD.

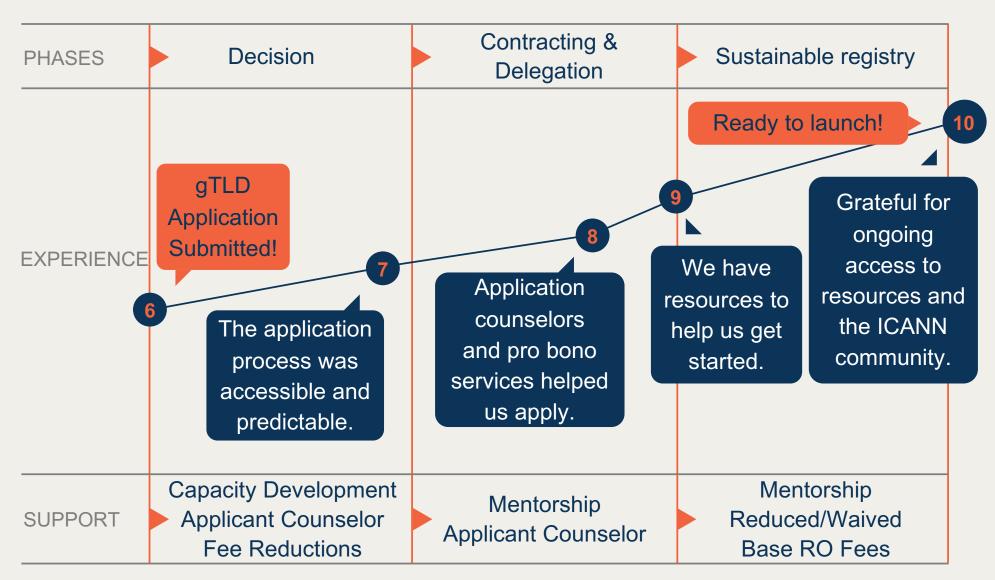
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There are also measures in place to deter abuse of the program, outlined in the Applicant Support Program Handbook.

A Supported Applicant's Journey (1)



A Supported Applicant's Journey (2)



Key Dates

NOV 2024 MAY **NOV 2025 APRIL 2026** Q3 2026 2025 **Applicant Applicant** gTLD Application **Submission Support Program** Guidebook **Application Submission** The Applicant Guidebook is Application **Application** a critical resource for the submission period submission period for for ASP (19 Nov 2024 new gTLDs expected program and is estimated - 19 Nov 2025) to open in April 2026 to be available in May 2025

04

ICANN's Outreach and Engagement

Engagement and Outreach



Identify target markets, producing regional and country plans.



Identify Applicant Support Programeligible entities.



Seek conduits and introductions to new contacts and audiences.



Consult with local **ICANN** community members.



Provide toolkits and materials for events, webinars, bilateral meetings, and prospecting calls.



Conduct accompanying media and communications campaigns.

An Invitation to Collaborate



Capacity development, communications, and outreach with a focus on global inclusivity are key to fostering diverse participation in the next round of new gTLDs.



Outreach and engagement efforts will leverage existing relationships, the personal networks and connections of ICANN teams, and the broader ICANN community across the regions.

Your Role In Building A More Inclusive Internet

1

Assist in identifying and mentoring potential applicants, including in countries and territories where there may not be an established domain name industry that can support a new registry.

2

Connect established domain name sector players with new entrants.

Note the availability of evaluated Registry Service Providers for new gTLDs.

Become a Next Round gTLD Program Champion



Convene and communicate in your own networks



Fully selfdirected and voluntary

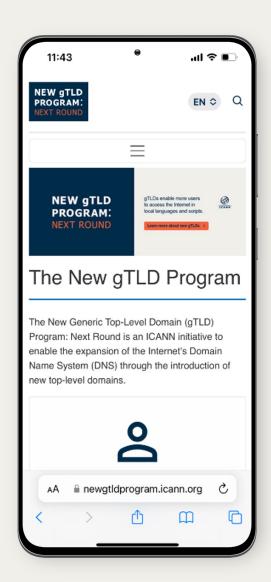


Next Round Champions program will be announced in August

Self-service Champions Toolkit available at: https://newgtldprogram.ican n.org/en/resources/Champio nsToolkit.

Toolkit (in six languages) to include:

- ▶ Flyers ▶ Presentations ▶ Sample Event Agendas
- Options for available remote speakers



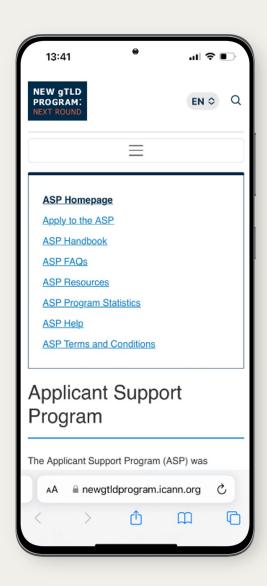
Stay Informed.

Join the **Mailing List** at nextroundinfo@icann.org

Send leads, targets, and ideas to engagement.newgTLDprogram@icann.org

For questions about becoming a **Next Round Champion** contact bob.ochieng@icann.org

Look for **updates and news** at https://newgtldprogram.icann.org



Helpful Resources for Support Applicants

- Applicant Support Program Website
- **Applicant Support Program** Handbook
- Applicant Support Program IRT Sub-Track Wiki Page
- Background information on the **Applicant Support Program**
- Case Studies of TLDs



Thank You!

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