Review of ICDR Article 9: Consolidation

https://www.icdr.org/sites/default/files/document repository/ICDR Rules 1.pdf?utm source=icdr-website&utm medium=rules-page&utm campaign=rules-intl-update-1mar

| | ICDR | IRP Supplemental Rules Considerations |
|-----------------------------|--|--|
| Who decides application for | Single Consolidation Arbitrator | Current rules: Procedures Officer |
| consolidation (NOT the | | Small team proposal: Full 3-person IRP Panel of the first- |
| IRP decision itself) | | commenced of the affected IRPs |
| | | Do we revert to the single arbitrator concept? |
| Who can request | Any party to an IRP, or the Administrators initiative: | Any party to an IRP – implied but not expressly stated |
| | 9.1 At the request of a party or on its own initiative, the | Amend our rules to expressly state |
| | Administrator may appoint a consolidation arbitrator, who | |
| | will have the power to consolidate two or more arbitrations | |
| | pending under these Rules, or these and other arbitration | |
| | rules administered by the AAA or ICDR, into a single arbitration | |
| Process for | Parties to agree, absent which the Administrator appoints: | Current rules: PO appointed from the Standing Panel. If no |
| Appointment of | | Standing Panel, the ICDR process is followed. |
| Consolidation Arbitrator | 9.2 A consolidation arbitrator shall be appointed as follows: | |
| | | Small team proposal: because the proposal is for this to be a |
| | a. The Administrator shall notify the parties in writing of its | decision of the full 3-person IRP Panel, there is no process |
| | intention to appoint a consolidation arbitrator and invite the | proposed. |
| | parties to agree upon a procedure for the appointment of a | |
| | consolidation arbitrator. | If we revert to the single arbitrator concept we will need a process for with or without the Standing Panel: |
| | b. If the parties have not within 15 days of such notice | Adopt process aligned with current rules? i.e. |
| | agreed upon a procedure for appointment of a consolidation | appointed from the Standing Panel, unless none in |

| | arbitrator, the Administrator shall appoint the consolidation arbitrator. c. Absent the agreement of all parties, the consolidation arbitrator shall not be an arbitrator who is appointed to any pending arbitration subject to potential consolidation under this Article. d. The provisions of Articles 14-16* of these Rules shall apply to the appointment of the consolidation arbitrator. [* relate to impartiality, challenge and replacement] | place or there are no eligible Standing Panelists, in which case the ICDR process. Standing Panelists to be appointed in turn? No Standing Panelists who are already appointed to an IRP Panels of one of the affected IRPs, unless all agree (9.2c) Retain the impartiality, challenge and replacement provisions |
|-------------------------------|---|---|
| Eligibility for Consolidation | Quite narrow eligibility: 9.1 At the request of a party or on its own initiative, the Administrator may appoint a consolidation arbitrator, who will have the power to consolidate two or more arbitrations pending under these Rules, or these and other arbitration rules administered by the AAA or ICDR, into a single arbitration where: a. the parties have expressly agreed to appoint a consolidation arbitrator; or b. all of the claims and counterclaims in the arbitrations are made under the same arbitration agreement; or c. the claims, counterclaims, or setoffs in the arbitrations are made under more than one arbitration agreement; the arbitrations involve the same or related parties; the disputes in the arbitrations arise in connection with the same legal relationship; and the arbitration agreements may be compatible. | Eligibility specific to the nature of the IRP, in both current rules and small team proposal: 7.5 Consolidation of DISPUTES may be appropriate when the DOMINANT IRP PANEL concludes that there is a sufficient common nucleus of operative fact among multiple IRPs such that the joint resolution of the DISPUTES would foster a more just and efficient resolution of the DISPUTES than addressing each DISPUTE individually. Also a presumption in 7.2 that consolidation will be permitted where all parties agree. Retain IRP-specific language? |

Factors taken into consideration

- 9.3 In deciding whether to consolidate, the consolidation arbitrator shall consult the parties, may consult the arbitral tribunal(s), and may take into account all relevant circumstances, including:
- a. applicable law;
- b. whether one or more arbitrators have been appointed in more than one of the arbitrations and, if so, whether the same or different persons have been appointed;
- c. the progress already made in the arbitrations;
- d. whether the arbitrations raise common issues of law and/or facts; and
- e. whether the consolidation of the arbitrations would serve the interests of justice and efficiency

Current rules silent.

Small team proposal sets out similar factors, having considered ICDR Rules.

Applicable law considered not to be relevant to the IRP.

Common issues of fact and fostering of more just and efficient resolution are not listed as relevant factors which may be taken into consideration because they are a requirement for consolidation (s7.5, 7.7).

7.10 ...In considering whether to consolidate, the DOMINANT IRP PANEL should consider all relevant circumstances, including, without limitation:

- a. The views of all the parties
- b. The progress already made in the IRPs, including whether allowing the request would require previous decisions to be reopened, steps to be repeated, or other duplication of work.
- c. Whether an IRP PANEL has been appointed in more than one of the IRPs and, if so, whether the same or different panelists have been appointed.
- d. Whether granting a request to consolidate would create a conflict of interest for an already-appointed panelist.
- e. How consolidation better furthers the Purposes of the IRP generally, as compared to the proceedings continuing independently.

Retain and review IRP-specific language

| Stay of proceedings | 9.4 The consolidation arbitrator may order that any or all | Silent. |
|-----------------------|--|--|
| | arbitrations subject to potential consolidation be stayed | |
| | pending a ruling on a request for consolidation. | Consider specifically including |
| How the consolidation | Into the first-commenced arbitration unless all parties agree | Current rules silent |
| is effected | otherwise or CA decides otherwise: | |
| | | Small team proposal – same as ICDR |
| | 9.5 When arbitrations are consolidated, they shall be | Retain and review |
| | consolidated into the arbitration that commenced first, | |
| | unless otherwise agreed by all parties or the consolidation | |
| | arbitrator decides otherwise. | |
| Impact on IRP Panel | All parties considered to have waived rights to choose the | Current rules silent |
| Appointment | Panel. Administrator appoints: | |
| | | Small team proposal: IRP Panel for first-commenced IRP |
| | 9.6 Where the consolidation arbitrator decides to | continues in place, subject to any withdrawals required for |
| | consolidate an arbitration with one or more other | conflict of interest. |
| | arbitrations, each party in those arbitrations shall be deemed | |
| | to have waived its right to appoint an arbitrator. The | 7.12 The DOMINANT IRP Panel shall continue in place for the |
| | consolidation arbitrator may revoke the appointment of any | consolidated IRP proceedings unless one or more of the |
| | arbitrators and may select one of the previously-appointed | panelists is unable to continue and withdraws due to conflict of |
| | tribunals to serve in the consolidated proceeding. The | interest, in which case the Party whose panelist withdraws will |
| | Administrator shall, as necessary, complete the appointment | select a further panelist in accordance with Rule 3. |
| | of the tribunal in the consolidated proceeding. Absent the | |
| | agreement of all parties, the consolidation arbitrator shall | If we revert to the single arbitrator concept we will need to |
| | not be appointed in the consolidated proceedings. | agree whether we adopt ICDR process for panel appointment |
| | | or retain proposed process whereby the first-commenced IRP |
| | | panel continues in place, perhaps with all Claimants |
| | | endeavouring to agree "their" panelist if IRP Panel is not yet |
| | | in place. Fall back of the Rule 3 process. |
| Timing of decision | 15 days from final submissions, no reasons: | Current and small team proposal silent. |
| | 9.7 The decision as to consolidation, which need not include | Consider specifically including |
| | a statement of reasons, shall be rendered within 15 days of | |
| | the date for final submissions on consolidation. | |