

## Appendix A: Detailed Overview of European ccTLD Operators Handling of Legal vs. Natural Person Data

3 March 2021

Country	ccTLD	European Union?	Appears to differentiate between Natural & Legal Person Data? Y/N	Legal Person Data Published (see Column H for more details)	Natural Person Data Published (see Column H for more details)	Policy/FAQ/Agreement Information	Source Link for Policy/FAQ/Agreement Information	Additional Resources (as applicable)
Austria	AT	Yes	Yes	Data of legal persons are published in the Whois database, whereas display of contact data like telephone number, fax and e-mail address can be disabled.	nic.at does not publish data of natural persons - no matter if domain holder or technical contact person (tech-c) of a domain.	With the WHOIS query, we provide - depending on the legal person - additional information on the domain holder, the technical contact person (tech-c) and technical data (name/number, DNSSEC information) of the delegated domain. Please note that nic.at does not publish the data of natural persons - no matter if they are the domain holder or technical contact person (tech-c) of a domain. Data of legal persons are published in the Whois database, although display of contact data such as telephone number, fax and e-mail address can be disabled.  If the domain holder is a natural person whose data are not shown publicly, you may be eligible to apply for a motivated request. Natural persons' domain data is only accessible to people who provide proof of identity and are able to prove a legitimate interest for finding out who the domain holder is. This includes law enforcement agencies, lawyers or people who contact nic.at following domain disputes and can prove that their rights have been infringed. If you are such a person, please use the following webform for your inquiry.	<a href="https://www.nic.at/en/how-at-works/faq/domain-holder">https://www.nic.at/en/how-at-works/faq/domain-holder</a>	<a href="https://www.nic.at/en/my-at-domain/domain-search/whois-policy">https://www.nic.at/en/my-at-domain/domain-search/whois-policy</a>
Belgium	BE	Yes	Yes	For domain name registrations registered in the name of companies and organisations, the data of the registrant (name of company, address, phone number) are always shown in a search. However, the name of physical contacts and e-mail address are not shown. For linked 'onsite' and 'tech'-contacts and registrar-contacts the same applies as specified above for private domain name registrations.	For domain name registrations registered in the name of private people the registrant's data are completely protected and cannot be consulted with a normal search. The same applies to possible 'onsite' and 'tech' contacts linked to such domain names, when it concerns a private person here.	On www.dnsbelgium.be, DNS Belgium provides a search function (WHOIS) to search the contact data of a registrant by entering a specific domain name.  DNS Belgium would like to confirm that this function has been modified to provide maximum protection for the privacy of registrants.  First, a distinction is made between domain name registrations registered in the name of private people and by legal entities.  For domain name registrations registered in the name of private people the registrant's data are completely protected and cannot be consulted with a normal search. The same applies to possible 'onsite' and 'tech' contacts linked to such domain names, when it concerns a private person here. With regard to linked contacts of the managing registrar, the name of physical contacts is not shown anymore but the company's contact data are.  For domain name registrations registered in the name of companies and organisations, the data of the registrant (name of company, address, phone number) are always shown in a search. However, the name of physical contacts and e-mail address are not shown. For linked 'onsite' and 'tech'-contacts and registrar-contacts the same applies as specified above for private domain name registrations.	<a href="https://www.dnsbelgium.be/en/privacy-statement">https://www.dnsbelgium.be/en/privacy-statement</a>	<a href="https://www.dnsbelgium.be/en/knownfaq">https://www.dnsbelgium.be/en/knownfaq</a>
Bulgaria	.BG	Yes	Unclear	ICANN org was unable to find .BG's policies with regard to publication of legal/natural person data	ICANN org was unable to find .BG's policies with regard to publication of legal/natural person data	ICANN org was unable to find .BG's policies with regard to publication of legal/natural person data	n/a	
Croatia	.HR	Yes	Unclear	ICANN org was unable to find .HR's policies with regard to publication of legal/natural person data	ICANN org was unable to find .HR's policies with regard to publication of legal/natural person data	ICANN org was unable to find .HR's policies with regard to publication of legal/natural person data	n/a	
Cyprus	CY	Yes	No	4.2. The public will only have access to information included within the Public access level except for those which fall under the Protection of Natural Persons with regard to the Processing of Personal Data and for the Free Movement of such Data Law of 2018. 4.3. The three access levels and categories of the Registry will be separated between them. 4.4. The Public access level must include and contain the following information: (a) The Domain Name under the «.cy» domain for which a License to Use was assigned. (b) The name of the person who registered the name (only if registered by a legal entity). (c) the expiry date of the license to use.	4.2. The public will only have access to information included within the Public access level except for those which fall under the Protection of Natural Persons with regard to the Processing of Personal Data and for the Free Movement of such Data Law of 2018. 4.3. The three access levels and categories of the Registry will be separated between them. 4.4. The Public access level must include and contain the following information: (a) The Domain Name under the «.cy» domain for which a License to Use was assigned. (b) The name of the person who registered the name (only if registered by a legal entity). (c) the expiry date of the license to use.	4. Registry of Domain Names 4.1. The Administrator keeps a Registry which will include three access levels: (a) Administrator access level, (b) Public access level, (c) Registrant of License to Use of Domain Name under the «.cy» domain access level. 4.2. The public will only have access to information included within the Public access level except for those which fall under the Protection of Natural Persons with regard to the Processing of Personal Data and for the Free Movement of such Data Law of 2018. 4.3. The three access levels and categories of the Registry will be separated between them. 4.4. The Public access level must include and contain the following information: (a) The Domain Name under the «.cy» domain for which a License to Use was assigned, (b) The name of the person who registered the name (only if registered by a legal entity). (c) the expiry date of the license to use.	<a href="https://www.nic.cy/portals/infra-structure/faq/faq-requirements-for-the-registry-portal.pdf">https://www.nic.cy/portals/infra-structure/faq/faq-requirements-for-the-registry-portal.pdf</a>	
Czechia/Czech Republic	CZ	Yes	Yes	Only the name or organization is always visible.  For domain name registration, respectively contact name registration, only a minimum of data is required - name, e-mail and postal address and of course the identifier. If you are interested in details, see Appendix 1 of the Rules of Registration.	All data is automatically hidden (e.g. e-mail, date of birth, telephone or fax numbers). If the organization is not filled in, the contact should belong to the individual, so if this is confirmed by verifying the correctness of the entered data, either by using one-time passwords or the mojeID service, the mailing address will be hidden from the Whois public database.  For domain name registration, respectively contact name registration, only a minimum of data is required - name, e-mail and postal address and of course the identifier. If you are interested in details, see Appendix 1 of the Rules of Registration.	The handling of your personal data is a subject to legal protection and the CZ.NIC Association acts in full compliance with legal regulations. For domain name registration, respectively contact name registration, only a minimum of data is required - name, e-mail and postal address and of course the identifier. If you are interested in details, see Appendix 1 of the Rules of Registration. Obviously, we will not provide your data to anyone else, but the people we have to provide it by law - such as the police, the courts, the tax authorities, etc. - are the exception.  The data in the public part of the registry is used to identify domain name holders to others. All data is automatically hidden (e.g. e-mail, date of birth, telephone or fax numbers). If the organization is not filled in, the contact should belong to the individual, so if this is confirmed by verifying the correctness of the entered data, either by using one-time passwords or the mojeID service, the mailing address will be hidden from the Whois public database. Therefore, only the name or organization is always visible. This is for the sake of protecting the rights of you, as a domain name holder, and others, including consumers, securing internet security as well as trust in the content that is published on it. Thus, there is a wide range of people who have a legitimate interest in the availability of Whois, in part public, and the accuracy of the data it contains, and the possibility to obtain domain name contact data without unnecessary costs and delays.  Please note, however, that we may also disclose hidden data in accordance with the obligations imposed by law - to the courts, including the arbitrator, the police, the tax authorities and others. We will also provide it to the person who asks for it - but he must prove his identity and also provide and demonstrate the purpose for which he needs the data. CZ.NIC is not obliged to comply with such a request (if it concludes that it is contrary to good manners, the applicant does not prove the purpose, etc.).  If you would like your data to be publicly displayed in the Whois database, you can edit the settings in the Domain Browser or contact your registrar.	<a href="https://www.nic.cz/page/383/faq/faq26">https://www.nic.cz/page/383/faq/faq26</a>	<a href="https://www.nic.cz/files/nic/faq/Registration_rules_CZ.pdf">https://www.nic.cz/files/nic/faq/Registration_rules_CZ.pdf</a> <a href="https://www.nic.cz/files/documenta/20180525_Pravidla_registrace_CZ_-_AJ.pdf">https://www.nic.cz/files/documenta/20180525_Pravidla_registrace_CZ_-_AJ.pdf</a>

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Denmark	DK	Yes	No	The Danish Internet Domain Act does not distinguish between natural and legal persons, which means that our obligation to public registrant's names, addresses and telephone numbers applies to both natural and legal persons.	The Danish Internet Domain Act does not distinguish between natural and legal persons, which means that our obligation to public registrant's names, addresses and telephone numbers applies to both natural and legal persons.	No. The Danish Internet Domain Act does not distinguish between natural and legal persons, which means that our obligation to public registrant's names, addresses and telephone numbers applies to both natural and legal persons.  The purpose of this provision by the Danish legislators was to establish a high-quality domain with as much transparency as possible. Anyone should be able find out the identity of a registrant, and thus who is the person behind a specific domain name. The provision should, among other things, help to limit illegal websites as well as harassment on websites etc., since registrants were not, as a rule, anonymous.  However, in the Danish Internet Domain Act, there is an exception to the obligation to publish registrant information, namely that name, address and telephone number should not be published if this information is exempt from publication according to other legislation.  If a natural person has obtained protected name and address status in the Danish Central Person Register (CPR) or the equivalent in this person's country of residence, the name and address information is exempt from publication.	<a href="https://www.icann.org/en/system/files/compendence/vignalschjoh-to-plexixra-28may20-sh.pdf">https://www.icann.org/en/system/files/compendence/vignalschjoh-to-plexixra-28may20-sh.pdf</a>	
European Union	EU	Yes	Yes	Information displayed for legal entities holding a domain name is limited to: Company City Region Country Email address Language	Information displayed for individuals holding a domain name is limited to: Email address Language	3.4 EIF activity in the registration of domain names 3.4.1 Regarding the Domain Name, the EIF publishes via the intermediation of the WHOIS service its Name Servers' names, DNSKEY records, the Registrar's name, date of registration of the Domain Name, date of the most recent amendment of the Registration data, the Domain Name status and the Domain Name expiry date. In the case of a Registrant who is a legal person, the EIF also publishes the name, registry code, and the name and e-mail address of the Administrative and Technical contacts. After the Domain Name expiry date, in addition to the data listed above, the EIF also publishes the Domain Name suspension and expiry date via the WHOIS service. 3.4.2 After registration of the domain name, the EIF will enable the Registrant of the Domain Name whose contact details are not publicly available through the WHOIS service to be contacted. In this case, the EIF will not disclose the Registrant's data	<a href="https://media.internet.eu/files/Domain_Regulation_EN_01_07_2020.pdf">https://media.internet.eu/files/Domain_Regulation_EN_01_07_2020.pdf</a>	<a href="https://euid.eu/en/other-information/faq/technical-and-privacy-enquiries/#how-are-personal-data-processed-by-euid">https://euid.eu/en/other-information/faq/technical-and-privacy-enquiries/#how-are-personal-data-processed-by-euid</a>
Estonia	EE	Yes	Yes	3.4.1 Regarding the Domain Name, the EIF publishes via the intermediation of the WHOIS service its Name Servers' names, DNSKEY records, the Registrar's name, date of registration of the Domain Name, date of the most recent amendment of the Registration data, the Domain Name status and the Domain Name expiry date. In the case of a Registrant who is a legal person, the EIF also publishes the name, registry code, and the name and e-mail address of the Administrative and Technical contacts. After the Domain Name expiry date, in addition to the data listed above, the EIF also publishes the Domain Name suspension and expiry date via the WHOIS service.	3.4.1 Regarding the Domain Name, the EIF publishes via the intermediation of the WHOIS service its Name Servers' names, DNSKEY records, the Registrar's name, date of registration of the Domain Name, date of the most recent amendment of the Registration data, the Domain Name status and the Domain Name expiry date. . . . After the Domain Name expiry date, in addition to the data listed above, the EIF also publishes the Domain Name suspension and expiry date via the WHOIS service.	3.4 EIF activity in the registration of domain names 3.4.1 Regarding the Domain Name, the EIF publishes via the intermediation of the WHOIS service its Name Servers' names, DNSKEY records, the Registrar's name, date of registration of the Domain Name, date of the most recent amendment of the Registration data, the Domain Name status and the Domain Name expiry date. In the case of a Registrant who is a legal person, the EIF also publishes the name, registry code, and the name and e-mail address of the Administrative and Technical contacts. After the Domain Name expiry date, in addition to the data listed above, the EIF also publishes the Domain Name suspension and expiry date via the WHOIS service. 3.4.2 After registration of the domain name, the EIF will enable the Registrant of the Domain Name whose contact details are not publicly available through the WHOIS service to be contacted. In this case, the EIF will not disclose the Registrant's data	<a href="https://media.internet.eu/files/Domain_Regulation_EN_01_07_2020.pdf">https://media.internet.eu/files/Domain_Regulation_EN_01_07_2020.pdf</a>	<a href="https://www.internet.ee/domaan/sise-domain-identification-and-identity-verification-requirements">https://www.internet.ee/domaan/sise-domain-identification-and-identity-verification-requirements</a>
Finland	FI	Yes	Yes	Domain name user, legal entity: Following data is published as a main rule: Name of the legal entity, business ID, postal address, phone number. Only email address (processing email address) of a legal entity can be published with a permission given by a legal entity user.	Domain name user, natural person: No personal data of natural persons is published in any case. Natural person cannot give a permission to publish any part of his/her personal data.	1. Does the .fi differentiate between domain name registrations of legal and natural persons in any way? Yes. If registry system is built to differentiate domain name users either to be legal entities or natural persons. 2. If yes, how does the registry determine or verify which registrants are legal persons vs natural persons? When registrant registers fi-domain, registrar has to choose domain user to be either legal entity or natural person. Domain user data given into the fi-registry is partly different with legal entities (business ID/registry number) and natural persons (social security number or other identifying information). Domain name user, natural person: No personal data of natural persons is published in any case. Natural person cannot give a permission to publish any part of his/her personal data. Domain name user, legal entity: Following data is published as a main rule: Name of the legal entity, business ID, postal address, phone number. Only email address (processing email address) of a legal entity can be published with a permission given by a legal entity user.	<a href="https://www.icann.org/en/system/files/compendence/malmint-to-plexixra-04jun20-sh.pdf">https://www.icann.org/en/system/files/compendence/malmint-to-plexixra-04jun20-sh.pdf</a>	
France	FR	Yes	Yes	The personal data (name, address, phone, etc.) you provided when registering your domain name are recorded but they are replaced by the words "Restricted information" on the form corresponding to your domain name in the Whois directory. These contact details are available, upon substantiated request sent to the Legal Department of AFNIC, and under certain conditions. Note that this protection does not apply to the business contact information provided by the representative of a corporation (holder, administrative contact or technical contact).  Data appearing on the Whois database -Domain name; -Registrant information: o For Legal entities: corporate name, postal address, phone number, fax number, email address, ID or "nic-handle"; -Administrative contact information o For Legal entities: corporate name, postal address, phone number, fax number, email address, ID or "nic-handle"; -Technical contact information (first name and last name or corporate name, postal address, phone number, fax number, email address, ID or "nic-handle"); -Registrars information ; -Qualification operations information from AFNIC ; -Qualification operations information from the registrar ; -DNS Servers and information about DNSSEC ; -Date of the main operations carried out on the domain name.	The personal data (name, address, phone, etc.) you provided when registering your domain name are recorded but they are replaced by the words "Restricted information" on the form corresponding to your domain name in the Whois directory. These contact details are available, upon substantiated request sent to the Legal Department of AFNIC, and under certain conditions. Note that this protection does not apply to the business contact information provided by the representative of a corporation (holder, administrative contact or technical contact).  Data appearing on the Whois database -Domain name; -Registrant information: o For Individual registrant: no personal data is published except if the registrant does not wish to benefit from the restricted information option, in which case the following data are published: first and last name of the registrant, postal address, phone number, fax number, email address, ID or "nic-handle") -Administrative contact information o For Individual registrant: no personal data is published except if the registrant does not wish to benefit from the restricted information option, in which case the following data are published: first and last name of the registrant, postal address, phone number, fax number, email address, ID or "nic-handle") -Technical contact information (first name and last name or corporate name, postal address, phone number, fax number, email address, ID or "nic-handle"); -Registrars information ; -Qualification operations information from AFNIC ; -Qualification operations information from the registrar ; -DNS Servers and information about DNSSEC ; -Date of the main operations carried out on the domain name.	Chapitre 2 - Nature of the Whois data Article 2.1 – Data appearing on the Whois database -Domain name ; -Registrant information: o For Individual registrant: no personal data is published except if the registrant does not wish to benefit from the restricted information option, in which case the following data are published: first and last name of the registrant, postal address, phone number, fax number, email address, ID or "nic-handle") ; o For Legal entities: corporate name, postal address, phone number, fax number, email address, ID or "nic-handle") ; -Administrative contact information o For Individual registrant: no personal data is published except if the registrant does not wish to benefit from the restricted information option, in which case the following data are published: first and last name of the registrant, postal address, phone number, fax number, email address, ID or "nic-handle") ; o For Legal entities: corporate name, postal address, phone number, fax number, email address, ID or "nic-handle") ; -Registrars information ; -Qualification operations information from AFNIC ; -Qualification operations information from the registrar ; -DNS Servers and information about DNSSEC ; -Date of the main operations carried out on the domain name.	<a href="https://www.afnic.fr/en/resources/faq/general-faq/">https://www.afnic.fr/en/resources/faq/general-faq/</a>	<a href="https://www.afnic.fr/en/resources/faq/general-faq/">https://www.afnic.fr/en/resources/faq/general-faq/</a>

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Germany	DE	Yes	No	DE does not differentiate between legal/natural persons. The following information can be accessed via the Domain Query:  The status of the domain, i.e. registered/unregistered; The technical data of the domain, and Information for establishing contact (General Request and Abuse)	DE does not differentiate between legal/natural persons. The following information can be accessed via the Domain Query:  The status of the domain, i.e. registered/unregistered; The technical data of the domain, and Information for establishing contact (General Request and Abuse)	Information available to the general public The following information can be accessed via the Domain Query:  The status of the domain, i.e. registered/unregistered; -The technical data of the domain, and -Information for establishing contact:  Information for Domain Holders -If you are the holder of a domain, you can request all related data registered in the DENIC database via the Domain Query.  The nature and extent of the domain data that is made available via the domain query is restricted. The data of the domain holder will no longer be displayed.  DENIC's Domain Query lookup service is compliant with the provisions of the European General Data Protection Regulation (Regulation (EU) 2016/679) applicable from 25 May 2018, which regulate the protection of natural persons with regard to the processing of personal data. The data output is driven by the principle of data economy. Those data relating to the technical contact and zone administrator (Tech-C, Zone-C) as well as to the administrative contact (Admin-C) formerly output via the Domain Query are not recorded and consequently not displayed anymore.  The two contact points General Request and Abuse that are recorded in addition to the domain holder data are non-personalised. They are under the registrar's responsibility.  DENIC continues recording and publishing such technical data, including name server or DNS key information, that is needed to establish the functionality of the domain.	<a href="https://www.denic.de/en/service/whois-service/">https://www.denic.de/en/service/whois-service/</a>	
Greece	GR	Yes	No	2. As an exception to the above, in any event EETT shall disclose the data of a [gr] or [.gr] Domain Name Holder in case of a relevant Public Prosecutor Order. 3. The personal data of legal persons that are Domain Name Holders shall be disclosed to third parties following their request.	1. The personal data of natural persons that are Domain Name Holders shall neither be published nor disclosed to any third parties. 2. As an exception to the above, in any event EETT shall disclose the data of a [gr] or [.gr] Domain Name Holder in case of a relevant Public Prosecutor Order.	Regulation on Management and Assignment of .gr and .kz Domain Names Decision No. 843/2 of 01/03/2018 of EETT  Data protection 1. The personal data of natural persons that are Domain Name Holders shall neither be published nor disclosed to any third parties. 2. As an exception to the above, in any event EETT shall disclose the data of a [gr] or [.gr] Domain Name Holder in case of a relevant Public Prosecutor Order. 3. The personal data of legal persons that are Domain Name Holders shall be disclosed to third parties following their request. 4. Following the issuance of a relevant EETT Decision, the Registrars may be allowed to communicate to third parties any registration data of [gr] or [.gr] Domain Name Holders that are legal persons. 5. Following the issuance of a relevant EETT Decision, the Registrars may be allowed to communicate to third parties that submit to them a relevant request, the personal data of natural persons that are Holders of [gr] or [.gr] Domain Names they manage and have not explicitly refused the disclosure thereof. 6. Registrants notify the personal data of legal and natural persons that are [gr] or [.gr] Domain Name Holders under their management, following the request of the competent public auditing authority. 7. Without prejudice to the provisions of the legislation in force regarding the protection of personal data, the Registrars shall only collect personal data of the persons submitting [gr] or [.gr] Domain Name registration declarations, or declarations for other acts related to [gr] or [.gr] Domain Names, to the extent necessary for processing these declarations. The collection or processing of personal data for other purposes without the concerned persons consent shall be prohibited according to the legislation in force.	<a href="https://www.ecs.forth.gr/public/domains/regulation">https://www.ecs.forth.gr/public/domains/regulation</a>	<a href="https://www.eett.gr/openaccess/act/1546946746/EETT-DENIC-epione_Communications/DomainNames/AP592_012_2011.pdf">https://www.eett.gr/openaccess/act/1546946746/EETT-DENIC-epione_Communications/DomainNames/AP592_012_2011.pdf</a>
Hungary	HU	Yes	Yes	Name of the delegated domain Technical data of the delegated domain Registrant contact information/details	Where the registrant is a natural person the only designation shown is "natural person". The technical contact person will be designated by the e-mail address entered into the records.	2.3. Legal grounds for data controlling: Personal data are required to be controlled in order to perform the contract on the application for and maintenance of domain, thus our data controlling activity is based on GDPR Article 6 section (1) item b.  In order to respect and ensure your rights to the security of your personal data and informational freedom we will not display publicly your personal data as those of a domain applicant or registrant. However, it may become necessary to disclose your name and contact information to enforce the legal interests of a third party and in such a case we will transfer such data to that third party subject to certain conditions as part of data controlling in accordance with GDPR Article 6 paragraph (1) item f.  As it will remain necessary to be able to check or retrieve information relating to a particular domain for the secure functioning of the Internet or for enforcing your or other person's legal interest even after the termination of the contract on domain maintenance, we will control data based on GDPR Article 6 paragraph (1) item f after the termination of the contract.	Site appears down as of 2 March 2020: <a href="http://www.domain.hu/datacontrolling.pdf">http://www.domain.hu/datacontrolling.pdf</a>	
Iceland	IS	No	Yes	"By default, most of the personal information on individuals (registrants and contacts) is withheld from publication. Note that the country is always published. You can decide to explicitly publish the rest of your information by going to "My settings" and toggle "Publish in WHOIS" to "Yes". Please remember that this only applies to individuals."	"By default, most of the personal information on individuals (registrants and contacts) is withheld from publication. Note that the country is always published. You can decide to explicitly publish the rest of your information by going to "My settings" and toggle "Publish in WHOIS" to "Yes". Please remember that this only applies to individuals."	Can I withhold publication of my registration data from the ISNIC whois database?  By default, most of the personal information on individuals (registrants and contacts) is withheld from publication. Note that the country is always published. You can decide to explicitly publish the rest of your information by going to "My settings" and toggle "Publish in WHOIS" to "Yes". Please remember that this only applies to individuals. Note the circumstance's in Release of hidden Registration Data from ISNIC's Whois	<a href="https://www.isnic.is/en/faq#q25a">https://www.isnic.is/en/faq#q25a</a>	<a href="https://www.isnic.is/en/about/informationpolicy/whois_access">https://www.isnic.is/en/about/informationpolicy/whois_access</a>
Ireland	IE	Yes	Yes	Our WHOIS Policy is to provide the following information relating to all registered .ie domain names: - Domain name - Domain status - Creation date - Expiry date - Updated date - Registrant name Note 1 - Registrant contact ID - Admin contact ID - Admin contact ID - Tech contact ID - Sponsoring Registrar - Sponsoring Registrar's abuse-contact email address and telephone number - Hosts - DNSSEC status  Note 1 Registrant name:- The Registrant name is not published for Natural Persons...	Our WHOIS Policy is to provide the following information relating to all registered .ie domain names: - Domain name - Domain status - Creation date - Expiry date - Updated date - Registrant name Note 1 - Registrant contact ID - Admin contact ID - Admin contact ID - Tech contact ID - Sponsoring Registrar - Sponsoring Registrar's abuse-contact email address and telephone number - Hosts - DNSSEC status  Note 1 Registrant name:- The Registrant name is not published for Natural Persons...	Our WHOIS Policy is to provide the following information relating to all registered .ie domain names: - Domain name - Domain status - Creation date - Expiry date - Updated date - Registrant name Note 1 - Registrant contact ID - Admin contact ID - Admin contact ID - Tech contact ID - Sponsoring Registrar - Sponsoring Registrar's abuse-contact email address and telephone number - Hosts - DNSSEC status  Note 1 Registrant name:- The Registrant name is not published for Natural Persons... as defined in Section 1., "Definitions".  A Natural Person Registrant may choose to allow its name to be published on the output from the WHOIS services for some or all of its .ie domain registrations, where the Registrant provides its explicit consent to this publication. The Registrant can revoke this consent to publication at any time.  Note that the Registrant name is published where the Registrant is a Legal Person, as defined in Section 1., "Definitions".	<a href="https://www.wes.ie/wp-content/uploads/2020/11/WHOIS-Services-Policy-Oct-20-Clean.pdf">https://www.wes.ie/wp-content/uploads/2020/11/WHOIS-Services-Policy-Oct-20-Clean.pdf</a>	<a href="https://www.wes.ie/technical-standards/WHOIS">https://www.wes.ie/technical-standards/WHOIS</a>

Country	ccTLD	European Union?	Appears to differentiate between Natural & Legal Person Data? Y/N	Legal Person Data Published (see Column H for more details)	Natural Person Data Published (see Column H for more details)	Policy/FAQ/Agreement Information	Source Link for Policy/FAQ/Agreement Information	Additional Resources (as applicable)
Italy	IT	Yes	Yes	In accordance with Regulation (EU) 2016/679, art. 1, art. 4 c.1 and Recital 14, the protection of personal data applies to natural persons, as was already provided for in art. 40, paragraph 2, let. B) of the law decree 6 December 2011, n. 201, converted, with amendments, by the law of 22 December 2011 n. 214. Legal persons, bodies or associations are no longer considered to be interested parties and therefore these categories of subject no longer possess the right to receive the information and the request for consent.	In the event of failure to consent to the publication of data by all the subjects referenced in the domain name (registrant, admin and tech), the query displays only the following data (e.g. query on port 43): Domain: esempio.it Status: ok Signed: yes Created: 2019-06-03 14:58:49 Last Update: 2019-06-03 14:58:50 Expire Date: 2020-06-03 Registrant Organization: hidden Admin Contact Name: hidden Organization: hidden Technical Contacts Name: hidden Organization: hidden Registrar Organization: ZZZ S.p.A. Name: ZZZ-REG Web: http://www.zzzreg.it DNSSEC: yes Nameservers dns1.esempio.it dns2.esempio.it	3. Information and acquisition of consent regarding data treatment for registration of the domain name and for viability on the Internet  In accordance with Regulation (EU) 2016/679, art. 1, art. 4 c.1 and Recital 14, the protection of personal data applies to natural persons, as was already provided for in art. 40, paragraph 2, let. B) of the law decree 6 December 2011, n. 201, converted, with amendments, by the law of 22 December 2011 n. 214. Legal persons, bodies or associations are no longer considered to be interested parties and therefore these categories of subject no longer possess the right to receive the information and the request for consent.  In the event of failure to consent to the publication of data by all the subjects referenced in the domain name (registrant, admin and tech), the query displays only the following data (e.g. query on port 43) [as shown in column G]	<a href="https://www.nic.it/sites/default/files/documenti/2019/Whois_politica_v.2.1_eng.pdf">https://www.nic.it/sites/default/files/documenti/2019/Whois_politica_v.2.1_eng.pdf</a>	
Latvia	LV	Yes	Yes	Domain name 1 Domain name 2 Status (registered)  Domain name holder 3 Type – Legal person 4 Name of the organisation 5 Email 6 Phone 7 Address 8 Registration number Technical contact 9 Type  Registrar (if the domain name is managed by Registrar) 10 Type – Legal person 11 Name of the organisation 12 Email 13 Phone 14 Address 15 Registration number  Technical data 16 Domain name server	Domain name 1 Domain name 2 Status  Domain name holder 3 Type – natural person  Technical contact 4 Type  Registrar (if the domain name is managed by Registrar) 5 Type 6 Name of the organisation 7 Email 8 Phone 9 Address 10 Registration number  Technical data 11 Domain name servers	See columns F and G	<a href="https://www.nic.lv/en/whois-politika">https://www.nic.lv/en/whois-politika</a>	<a href="https://www.nic.lv/en/faq-registracija">https://www.nic.lv/en/faq-registracija</a>
Liechtenstein	LI	No	No	Since 1 January 2021, personal data associated with registered domain names is no longer disclosed. Information about holders of domain names can only be obtained in exceptional cases.	Since 1 January 2021, personal data associated with registered domain names is no longer disclosed. Information about holders of domain names can only be obtained in exceptional cases.	Since 1 January 2021, personal data is no longer displayed when looking up .li and .ch domain names. Access to the personal data of the holder of a domain name is only granted on request, provided that the claimant individual or organisation proves their identity and substantiates an overriding legitimate interest in the requested data.  Whether an overriding legitimate interest exists is determined on a case-by-case basis. A legitimate interest may exist, for example:  a holder or technical contact of the domain name wishes to review the current entry a domain name infringes trademark rights the content of a website infringes copyright or personality rights an authority, acting within its remit, requires the data to fulfil statutory responsibilities. The desire to purchase a domain name or to contact the operator of a website is not sufficient.	<a href="https://www.nic.li/whois/domain/">https://www.nic.li/whois/domain/</a>	<a href="https://www.nic.li/terms/faq/faq-52">https://www.nic.li/terms/faq/faq-52</a>
Lithuania	LT	Yes	Yes	If domain holder is a legal entity – contact information is publicly available in WHOIS database in all cases, however, it is possible to choose for it to be available otherwise. Information published for domain holders that are a legal entity include domain name, creation date, expiration date, time of last update, technical contact information (except for a case when a domain holder has appointed a technical representative, where emails will be forwarded to the technical representative), registrar, and addresses of the Domain Name System's servers.	If domain holder is a natural person – personal data is not publicly available in WHOIS database, however, it is possible to choose their publishing and availability. Information that is published for domain names belonging to natural persons include the domain name, current domain status, creation date, expiration date, name and surname, website address, email address, and addresses of the Domain Name System's servers. Personal data of the data subjects are not published in WHOIS, except for the cases when data subject expressed his / her will to publish his / her personal data. Such expression of will, amongst other things, is accreditation as individual registrar, settings in the domain holder's DAS account regarding accessibility of his / her personal data for WHOIS review, specification of the person's name in the name of .lt second level domain or in the name of the legal entity, which are public by nature.	WHAT IS THE PROCEDURE OF DATA PUBLICATION IN WHOIS DATABASE?  If domain holder is a legal entity – contact information is publicly available in WHOIS database in all cases, however, it is possible to choose for it to be available otherwise.  If "WEB WHOIS only" availability is selected in the settings, contact information is displayed only on the website www.domreg.lt/whois. If "Both WEB and text WHOIS" availability is set, contact information is displayed on the website www.domreg.lt/whois and available via character user interface for various internet robots or machines performing automated search functions.  If domain holder is a natural person – personal data is not publicly available in WHOIS database, however, it is possible to choose their publishing and availability (as previously indicated).  For this purpose, your account on the website www.domreg.lt/registrant has to be activated.  If you want to make your personal data publicly available:  1. Login to your account on the website www.domreg.lt/registrant, by entering the identifiers (domain holder's ID, i.e. RN[number], and password). 2. Select menu item "My information". 3. At the "Registrar contact information" section click the link "Public shown personal information". 4. Select the information to be displayed and its availability in the drop box. 5. Click the button "Change".  Domain holder is a natural person who has chosen to publicly announce his/her personal data, simultaneously expresses consent to make these data publicly available in WHOIS database and cannot make claims in this regard. Consent cannot be revoked when domain holder who is a natural person changes settings in the personal account.	<a href="https://www.domreg.lt/en/faq/loc-domain-registrant/what-is-the-procedure-of-data-publication-in-whois-database/">https://www.domreg.lt/en/faq/loc-domain-registrant/what-is-the-procedure-of-data-publication-in-whois-database/</a>	
Luxembourg	LU	Yes	Yes	Only the name and address of the registrant as legal person and the name servers (if any) are published together with the registrar in charge of the management of the domain name in question. No contact data are publicly available. This information is supplied by the applicant/manager and is available under certain conditions through the WHOIS service where it can be consulted by any Internet user.	Personal data is processed in compliance with General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR) and data of private persons are not public. Personal identification data of the holder will not be accessible on the website if the holder registered the domain name solely as a private person. Except as noted above, the holder's country of residence is always published whereas domain name contacts' details are per default not published.	What details are published and why?  Only the name and address of the registrant as legal person and the name servers (if any) are published together with the registrar in charge of the management of the domain name in question. No contact data are publicly available. This information is supplied by the applicant/manager and is available under certain conditions through the WHOIS service where it can be consulted by any Internet user. Personal data of natural persons are by default not published in compliance with GDPR. Entering into contact with a registrant as natural person and contacts only possible upon request through dns.lu web site in case of technical and/or legal issues in relation with the domain name. It is under the responsibility of the registrant to accept or deny such a request.	<a href="https://www.dns.lu/en/support/faq/generale-info/19/">https://www.dns.lu/en/support/faq/generale-info/19/</a>	<a href="https://www.dns.lu/en/support/domain-name-availability/whois-gateway/">https://www.dns.lu/en/support/domain-name-availability/whois-gateway/</a>

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Malta	MT	Yes	No	There is no distinction between the publication of legal and natural persons.	There is no distinction between the publication of legal and natural persons.	<p>8. The whois service</p> <p>8.1 Unless you indicate otherwise as per condition 8.2, you hereby agree to the publication, through the whois service, of your contact details including personal details, as submitted to us by yourself. For further details about the purposes and usage possibilities of the whois service, please see <a href="https://www.nic.org.mt/whois">https://www.nic.org.mt/whois</a>.</p> <p>8.2 If you do not wish your contact details to be made available through the whois service, you may indicate this either: during registration by ticking the appropriate box and appointing an Administrative Agent whose details would appear on your behalf; or by sending e-mail to <a href="mailto:datacontroller@nic.org.mt">datacontroller@nic.org.mt</a></p> <p>8.3 You hereby fully agree that your Administrative Agent has the right to access, at any time, your full contact details as well as those relating to any Billing and Technical Agents whom you may further appoint.</p> <p>8.4 If you appoint any Agent then the warranty laid down in condition 7.1 above shall apply.</p>	<a href="https://www.nic.org.mt/terms/">https://www.nic.org.mt/terms/</a>	
Netherlands	NL	Yes	Yes	If the registrant is a business, the name, in addition to the email address, is shown as well, and the registrant can choose to give an address.	The only information about a private registrant given in the Whois is the administrative contact's e-mail address.	<p>Why is information about you visible in the Whois?</p> <p>Around the world, it's usually possible to look up details of registered domain names. We allow the look-up of very limited information about .nl domain names. The only information about a private registrant given in the Whois is the administrative contact's e-mail address. If the registrant is a business, the name is shown as well, and the registrant can choose to give an address. You can use information from the Whois for the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-To sort out technical problems that affect how the internet works</li> <li>-To trace the registrant of a .nl domain name you would like to acquire</li> <li>-To protect intellectual property rights</li> <li>-To stop illegal and harmful content being put on the internet, or to get it taken down</li> </ul> <p>You can ask to opt out of sharing info about yourself</p> <p>Do you have a special reason for not wanting the Whois to show even the small amount of info about you that would normally be available? (That's your e-mail address and, if you are a business registrant, your name.) If so, you can ask to opt out of sharing your personal details. The situations in which you're allowed to opt out and the procedure for opting out are described on the Opt-out request page.</p> <p>Full contact details</p> <p>In the Whois, you can look up certain details about a registered .nl domain name, including the e-mail address of the administrative contact person for the registrant. We also keep a few other pieces of information, which aren't visible in the Whois:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-The registrant's name (not in the Whois if the registrant is a person)</li> <li>-The registrant's address</li> <li>-The name and phone number of the administrative contact for the domain name</li> <li>-The name and phone number of the technical contact for the domain name</li> </ul>	<a href="https://www.sish.nl/en/nl-domain-names/idn-and-privacy">https://www.sish.nl/en/nl-domain-names/idn-and-privacy</a>	
Norway	NO	No	Yes	<p>Users who look up a domain name obtain basic information about the registration itself:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-The domain name</li> <li>-DNSSEC information</li> <li>-When the registration was created</li> <li>-When the registration was last updated</li> </ul> <p>If the domain holder is an Organizations additional information is published:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Organization number</li> <li>-Organization Name</li> <li>-E-mail Address</li> <li>-Postal Address</li> <li>-*Norway*</li> <li>-(Telephone Number)</li> </ul> <p>If the domain holder is an Sole Proprietorship additional information is published:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Organization Number</li> <li>-Organization Name</li> <li>-E-mail Address</li> <li>-*Norway*</li> </ul> <p>Basic information about name servers (machines that answers requests for addresses under the domain) and the registrar is also provided.</p>	<p>Users who look up a domain name obtain basic information about the registration itself:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-The domain name</li> <li>-DNSSEC information</li> <li>-When the registration was created</li> <li>-When the registration was last updated</li> </ul> <p>If the domain holder is an individual, the e-mail address and "Norway" is also published.</p> <p>Basic information about name servers (machines that answers requests for addresses under the domain) and the registrar is also provided.</p>	<p>Users who look up a domain name obtain basic information about the registration itself:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The domain name</li> <li>DNSSEC information</li> <li>When the registration was created</li> <li>When the registration was last updated</li> </ul> <p>A domain look-up also provides information about the domain holder, technical contacts, name servers (with optional technical contacts) and the registrar. Different amounts of information are given about the domain holder depending on whether they are an organisation, a sole proprietorship or a private individual.</p> <p>A Domain holder:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Organisation</li> <li>Organisation number</li> <li>Organisation name</li> <li>E-mail address</li> <li>Postal address</li> <li>+Norway+</li> <li>(Telephone number)</li> </ul> <p>A Domain holder:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Sole proprietorship</li> <li>Organisation number</li> <li>Organisation name</li> <li>E-mail address</li> <li>+Norway+</li> </ul> <p>A Domain holder:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Private individual</li> <li>E-mail address</li> <li>+Norway+</li> </ul>	<a href="https://www.nord.no/en/domaineoppslag/personvern/domaineoppslag/">https://www.nord.no/en/domaineoppslag/personvern/domaineoppslag/</a>	

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Poland	PL	Yes	Yes	Data are published in order to respect the rights of Internet users, owners of trademarks, copyrights and other legally protected interests. In accordance with the provisions of the data protection law, the data of registrants, who are natural persons, are not published.	Data are published in order to respect the rights of Internet users, owners of trademarks, copyrights and other legally protected interests. In accordance with the provisions of the data protection law, the data of registrants, who are natural persons, are not published.	<p>Data are published in order to respect the rights of Internet users, owners of trademarks, copyrights and other legally protected interests. In accordance with the provisions of the data protection law, the data of registrants, who are natural persons, are not published.</p> <p>_____</p> <p>The .pl domain name maintenance service consists in particular in the Client's demand that the Registry makes public the provided information concerning the domain name, by making it available to all Internet network users. This applies also to the Data published in the WHOIS database. Thus the information made available this way can reach recipients in any country, also outside the European Economic Area (EEA), where the level of information protection may be lower than in the EEA. The provision of information this way is necessary to perform the agreement between you and the Registry, because it is not possible to carry out this service in any other way, considering the rules of operation of the Internet network. This, however, does not apply to your Identification Data, which is not published in the WHOIS database, if the Client marked their status in the Registry as a "natural person". The rule for such Client's Personal Data is that the Registry and the Registrar process the data without making them public.</p> <p>Sharing of your Personal Data between us and the Registrar is necessary to perform the agreement between you and us, as well as to carry out activities to execute the same, regardless of the country, where the Registrar of your choice has its registered office or operates a business. This applies also to your Data, if you turn directly to us (e.g. in connection with a complaint). Such data will be transferred to the Registrar, unless you turn to us in a matter, which is not related to the Registrar's operations.</p> <p>We provide Personal Data when requested by third parties and this is necessary for the purposes of the legitimate interests pursued by such parties, e.g. to take actions aimed at the protection of their legally protected interest, by means of court proceedings. We also provide Personal Data to courts and authorised authorities, if they make such a request under applicable laws.</p> <p>We transfer the Data to our providers who process them on our behalf, when providing us with services of technical nature, handling our ICT network or our ICT systems, or making ICT tools available to us, providing us with audit services or legal assistance, as well as other personal data controllers, e.g. entities which conduct post or messenger business.</p>	<a href="https://www.dns.pl/en/whois/FAQ">https://www.dns.pl/en/whois/FAQ</a>	<a href="https://www.dns.pl/en/privacy-policy">https://www.dns.pl/en/privacy-policy</a>
Portugal	PT	Yes	Yes	Data published for .PT domain names belonging to Legal Persons: -Domain Name -Creation Date -Expiration Date -Status -Registrant/Owner Name -Registrant/Owner Address -Registrant/Owner E-mail -Registrar/Managing Entity Name -Registrar/Managing Entity Email -Nameserver Information	Data published for .PT domain names belonging to Natural Persons: -Domain Name -Creation Date -Expiration Date -Status -Registrant/Owner Name (only with consent) -Registrant/Owner Address (only with consent) -Registrant/Owner E-mail (only with consent) -Registrar/Managing Entity Name (only with consent) -Registrar/Managing Entity Email (only with consent) -Nameserver Information	<p>I. Following registration of a .pt domain name, the following data shall be disclosed in WHOIS:</p> <p>Fig. 1. (see: <a href="https://www.dns.pt/en/data-protection/pt-whois-policy/">https://www.dns.pt/en/data-protection/pt-whois-policy/</a>)</p> <p>II. With regard to data collected, the personal data of contact persons associated with the domain names shall not be disclosed, unless they express their free, specific, informed and explicit consent to this end, consenting that their personal data be publicly disclosed through the WHOIS protocol, at <a href="http://whois.dns.pt">whois.dns.pt</a> and through the web, such as at <a href="http://www.dns.pt">www.dns.pt</a>.</p> <p>III. Upon registration of a domain name, a declaration of consent shall be made available, which may be signed by the data subject, to which end he/she should follow the instructions given upon registration of the relevant domain.</p> <p>IV. The data subject may withdraw his/her consent at any time, accessing his/her reserved area online. The data subject may also, at any time and if applicable, elect to express his/her consent to the publication of his/her personal data by following the same procedure.</p> <p>V. For domains submitted and managed by accredited registrars, these entities shall be responsible, pursuant to and for the purposes of the protocol entered into with .PT, for obtaining, exhibiting and supplying, upon request, the declaration of consent subscribed by the data subject;</p> <p>VI. Should the data subject not give his/her consent, an anonymised contact option, intended for general contact purposes and possible breaches or abuse, will be offered in the web version available at <a href="http://www.dns.pt">www.dns.pt</a>. .PT will not intervene in this process, having no access to the communications, or their content, effected in this way;</p> <p>VII. Only data of validly registered domain names shall be presented;</p> <p>VIII. For registrations effected before 25 May, .PT endeavored to obtain the consent of the data subject for disclosure of his/her data in WHOIS. Data for which no consent has been obtained shall not be disclosed;</p> <p>IX. Court authorities, ARBITRARE, entities to which the law assigns powers in respect of criminal investigation or whose mission is to oversee or ensure compliance with the legislation applicable, in particular, to the protection of consumer rights, intellectual property, communications, security, public health and trade practices in general may request access to personal data not accessible to the public through WHOIS, by means of a notice addressed to .PT.</p> <p>In order to ensure a holistic, systematic and clear view of the processing of personal data carried out by .PT, this policy should be analyzed complementarily and jointly with our Privacy Policy.</p>	<a href="https://www.dns.pt/en/data-protection/pt-whois-policy/">https://www.dns.pt/en/data-protection/pt-whois-policy/</a>	
Romania	RO	Yes	Yes	Information displayed for legal persons, holders of a domain name consists of: Entity name Address City / Town Prefecture / County Country Telephone number Fax number E-mail address	Information related to natural persons, holders of a domain name are not published.	<p>Briefly, we have adopted GDPR as follows:</p> <p>Information regarding Personal Data Protection within .ro domain name Registry (RoTLD). Confidentiality Policy can be consulted here (link), including information related to the processed types of data, purpose, and how we do the processing.</p> <p>Cookie Policy adapted to GDPR requirements can be found here (link)</p> <p>Personal data available on the WHOIS on-line platform is as follows:</p> <p>Information displayed for legal persons, holders of a domain name consists of: Entity name Address City / Town Prefecture / County Country Telephone number Fax number E-mail address</p> <p>Information related to natural persons, holders of a domain name are not published.</p> <p>Holders of a .ro domain name can visualize their data through the on-line administration interface available on our website.</p> <p>If you have any questions regarding the processing of your personal data related to .ro domain names, please contact us using the Contact Form on our website.</p>	<a href="https://www.rotld.ro/personal-information-data/">https://www.rotld.ro/personal-information-data/</a>	<a href="https://www.nic.ro/gdpr/">https://www.nic.ro/gdpr/</a> <a href="https://www.nic.ro/help/domflow.html">https://www.nic.ro/help/domflow.html</a> <a href="https://www.nic.ro/domain-template.txt">https://www.nic.ro/domain-template.txt</a>
Slovakia	SK	Yes	Unclear	If the holder is a legal entity, email, phone & fax on contact type legal person may be published. Registrar might unhide it.	<p>If the holder of a domain (registrant) is a natural person (not entrepreneur) only his/her ID will be shown so as to protect his/her personal data, while his/her name and surname, address, phone and e-mail will be anonymised</p> <p>If the holder is a person, only his / her ID will always be displayed for privacy reasons, while the surname, address, phone, and email will be anonymised, independently from any public policy setting (so-called "disclose" in the EPP or checkbox window when contacting in Contacts).</p>	<p>If the holder of a domain (registrant) is a natural person (not entrepreneur) only his/her ID will be shown so as to protect his/her personal data, while his/her name and surname, address, phone and e-mail will be anonymised</p> <p>If the holder is a person, only his / her ID will always be displayed for privacy reasons, while the surname, address, phone, and email will be anonymised, independently from any public policy setting (so-called "disclose" in the EPP or checkbox window when contacting in Contacts).</p> <p>If the holder is a legal entity, email, phone &amp; fax on contact type legal person may be published. Registrar might unhide it.</p>	<a href="https://sk-nic.sk/en/faq/">https://sk-nic.sk/en/faq/</a>	

Country	ccTLD	European Union?	Appears to differentiate between Natural & Legal Person Data? Y/N	Legal Person Data Published (see Column H for more details)	Natural Person Data Published (see Column H for more details)	Policy/FAQ/Agreement Information	Source Link for Policy/FAQ/Agreement Information	Additional Resources (as applicable)
Slovenia	SI	Yes	Yes	13.2. By registering a Domain name, a Domain name holder authorizes the Registry to publish data of Domain name, Domain name holder and technical contact person via WHOIS. 13.3. If a Domain name holder is a natural person, only electronic mail address shall be published in WHOIS. Other data can be disclosed upon Domain name holder's request.	13.2. By registering a Domain name, a Domain name holder authorizes the Registry to publish data of Domain name, Domain name holder and technical contact person via WHOIS. 13.3. If a Domain name holder is a natural person, only electronic mail address shall be published in WHOIS. Other data can be disclosed upon Domain name holder's request.	13. WHOIS 13.1. Registry provides WHOIS search service (WHOIS) enabling the data to be found on the Domain name holder and other details of the Domain name, with the purpose of transparency and stability of Domain name system under .si. 13.2. By registering a Domain name, a Domain name holder authorizes the Registry to publish data of Domain name, Domain name holder and technical contact person via WHOIS. 13.3. If a Domain name holder is a natural person, only electronic mail address shall be published in WHOIS. Other data can be disclosed upon Domain name holder's request. 13.4. The Registrar shall be obliged to inform natural persons submitting Domain name registration requests of the possibility of creating and using a special function electronic mail address for publication in WHOIS for an individual object type. This electronic mail address is an alternative to the use of the personal email address, and is unrelated to any personal data. 13.5. Data obtained via the WHOIS search service are exclusively informative in nature. By submitting a WHOIS query users agree to the terms of use detailed on Registry web page.	<a href="https://www.registar.si/whw-content/uploads/general-terms.pdf">https://www.registar.si/whw-content/uploads/general-terms.pdf</a>	<a href="https://www.registar.si/en/povrac-y-statement/">https://www.registar.si/en/povrac-y-statement/</a>
Spain	ES	Yes	Unclear	Domain name and associated owner	Domain name and associated owner	• ¿Que datos se muestran? Actualmente se muestran los datos del nombre de dominio y el titular asociado (se actualizará por parte de Red.es si hay cambios).  Translation (Google Translate): • What data is shown? Currently the data of the domain name and the associated owner are displayed (it is will update by Red.es if there are changes).	<a href="https://www.dominios.es/ingles/dominios/files/es_Procedimiento%20de%20alta%20servicio%20whois%20puerto%2043%20ut_cambios%20ede%20(wh).pdf">https://www.dominios.es/ingles/dominios/files/es_Procedimiento%20de%20alta%20servicio%20whois%20puerto%2043%20ut_cambios%20ede%20(wh).pdf</a>	<a href="https://www.red.es/redes/en/whoes-somos/personal-data-Collection">https://www.red.es/redes/en/whoes-somos/personal-data-Collection</a>
Sweden	SE	Yes	Yes	5.1.2 Search on contact-ID - when the registrant is a legal entity IIS usually publishes the information below in WHOIS when the user searches on a Contact ID and the registrant is assumed to be a legal entity. If any information is missing, this is marked with a dash. If a search is made via the Whois protocol, the user is instead referred to IIS Web whois. • Contact ID - Contact ID, the contact's identifier in the system • org - Company name • orgno - Corporate Registration Number • street 1-3 - postal address • postalcode - zip code • state/province - State/province • city - City • country - Country/country code • phone - Telephone number • fax - Fax number • created - Date when the contact was created • modified - Date for most recent change for the contact • Status, "ok" or "inactive" - If the contact is connected to any domain or not • registrar - The registrar who manages the contact	4.3.2 Opt-in/Opt-out - Through opt-in/opt-out, the registrant is able to show certain contact information or conceal certain information. This choice is only available for natural persons because IIS interpretation of the Top-level Domain Act is that the contact information for legal entities must always be shown except contact person and email address. Registrants who are natural persons can make their choices through their registrar. However, it must be said that contact details for natural persons are concealed as a standard practice.  5.1.1 Searching on domain names in whois - When the user searches on a .se or a .nu domain name, the following information is displayed in WHOIS: • State - the status of a domain name. • domain - The domain name in question • holder - Contact ID for the registrant • admin-c - Contact ID for any administrative contact person • tech-c - Contact ID for any technical contact person • billing-c - Contact ID for any billing contact • nsaver - Name server • created - Registration date • expires - Date of registration period's expiry • transferred - Date when the domain name changed registrar • modified - Date for the most recent change for the domain name • status, "ok" or "inactive" - If the domain name has any name servers stated or not • registrar - The registrar that administers the domain name  5.1.3 Search on contact-ID - when the registrant is a natural person When the registrant is a natural person (including sole proprietorship) and the user searches on Contact ID, no contact information is displayed unless the registrant has explicitly requested such a treatment. When searching on Contact ID via Web whois, the comment "not shown" is displayed after each field. If the search is made using the Whois protocol, the user is referred to IIS Web whois.	Opt-in/Opt-out Through opt-in/opt-out, the registrant is able to show certain contact information or conceal certain information. This choice is only available for natural persons because IIS interpretation of the Top-level Domain Act is that the contact information for legal entities must always be shown except contact person and email address. Registrants who are natural persons can make their choices through their registrar. However, it must be said that contact details for natural persons are concealed as a standard practice. IIS deems this to be a more appropriate approach than the opposite in view of personal integrity and the importance of protecting personal data.  Identification of natural persons and legal entities Anyone applying for registration of a domain name under the top-level domain .se or .nu is requested that they, in connection with the application, provide certain information, including a corporate registration or personal identity number, name and/or company name. In relation to the applicant's name, there are two fields: The first is "Name" and the second is "Company". Both fields can be completed or only the "Name field." If the applicant provides a Swedish personal identity number and only completes the "Name" field, it is assumed that the registration pertains to a private individual (natural person). If the applicant provides a Swedish personal identity number and completes both the "Name" and "Company" fields, it is assumed that the registration pertains to a sole proprietorship. However, in terms of personal data, IIS treats a sole proprietorship as a natural person. If the applicant provides a Swedish corporate registration number, the "Company" field is compulsory. In these cases, it is assumed that the applicant is a company (legal entity).  Search on contact-ID - when the registrant is a natural person When the registrant is a natural person (including sole proprietorship) and the user searches on Contact ID, no contact information is displayed unless the registrant has explicitly requested such a treatment. When searching on Contact ID via Web whois, the comment "not shown" is displayed after each field. If the search is made using the Whois protocol, the user is referred to IIS Web whois.	<a href="https://internetstiftelsen.se/doc/servic_descricao_whois_en1.pdf">https://internetstiftelsen.se/doc/servic_descricao_whois_en1.pdf</a>	
Switzerland	CH	No	No	Since 1 January 2021, personal data is no longer displayed when looking up .ch and .il domain names. Access to the personal data of the holder of a domain name is only granted on request, provided that the claimant individual or organisation proves their identity and substantiates an overriding legitimate interest in the requested data.	Since 1 January 2021, personal data is no longer displayed when looking up .ch and .il domain names. Access to the personal data of the holder of a domain name is only granted on request, provided that the claimant individual or organisation proves their identity and substantiates an overriding legitimate interest in the requested data.	Since 1 January 2021, personal data is no longer displayed when looking up .ch and .il domain names. Access to the personal data of the holder of a domain name is only granted on request, provided that the claimant individual or organisation proves their identity and substantiates an overriding legitimate interest in the requested data.  Whether an overriding legitimate interest exists is determined on a case-by-case basis. A legitimate interest may exist if, for example:  a holder or technical contact of the domain name wishes to review the current entry a domain name infringes trademark rights the content of a website infringes copyright or personality rights an authority requires the data to fulfil statutory responsibilities. The desire to purchase a domain name or to contact the operator of a website is not sufficient.	<a href="https://www.nic.ch/whois/dcm-annoy/">https://www.nic.ch/whois/dcm-annoy/</a>	
United Kingdom	UK	No	No	The .UK WHOIS does not show a registrant's details unless they have given consent to publication. We provide registration data to third parties with legitimate reasons, such as enforcement of legal rights or use of our Dispute Resolution Service.	The .UK WHOIS does not show a registrant's details unless they have given consent to publication. We provide registration data to third parties with legitimate reasons, such as enforcement of legal rights or use of our Dispute Resolution Service.	Data release process The .UK WHOIS does not show a registrant's details unless they have given consent to publication. We provide registration data to third parties with legitimate reasons, such as enforcement of legal rights or use of our Dispute Resolution Service. To obtain non-public data you must submit a Data Release Request and provide us with your details (which will be disclosed to the data subject) and the reasons why you believe you have the right to access non-public data. Please send this to data-release@nominet.uk. On receiving your request, we aim to reply within one working day. We will respond once we have processed the request.  Examples of legitimate requests are (non-exhaustive):  A trade mark holder wants to identify the registrant of a domain name so they can be included in a Dispute Resolution Service complaint Solicitors acting for a party that is trying to enforce their Intellectual Property rights A law enforcement agency requesting the data on a domain name	<a href="https://www.nominet.uk/whois/">https://www.nominet.uk/whois/</a>	