

MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING

Between

**The Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers,
Incorporated (“ICANN”)**

and

**The Organizations
in the African Region
Accredited as ‘At-Large Structures that are Signatories
 (“The Founders”)**

Done this 29th Day of March 2007

This Memorandum of Understanding is hereby made and entered into on this the 29th Day of March, 2007 between the undersigned organisations ordinarily domiciled in Africa (“the Founders”), and the Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers with headquarters in Marina Del Rey, California, United States of America (“ICANN”), collectively “the Parties”.

WHEREAS

The Founders (“We”), representing individual Internet users in Africa, wish to associate with one another to engage with ICANN in developments affecting the Internet, in such areas as are within the mission of ICANN, and,

ICANN, being obliged to assist in establishing Regional At-Large Organisations (“RALOs”), one in each Region of the World, as these terms are understood in the Bylaws of ICANN (Attached hereto as Annex A), and,

There being no RALO established in Africa prior to the conclusion of this Memorandum of Understanding,

The Parties hereby establish the African Regional At-Large Organisation (“AFRALO”) as provided herein.

1 Aims and Principles

- A. The aim of the African Regional At-Large Organization is to give individual Internet users interests throughout Africa a voice in ICANN and to make an impact on its policies. The African RALO aims to:
 1. strengthen consumer protection and human/civil rights in ICANN policies
 2. identify social impacts of technical infrastructure design
 3. take cultural diversity into account when formulating technical standards (e.g. IDN implementation)
 4. represent user's interests and defining public interest aspects of Internet governance with specific focus on the areas of:
 - i. Privacy
 - ii. Free Speech
 - iii. net neutrality
 - iv. open access

- v. transparency
 - vi. accountability
 - 5. strengthen user's participation in ICANN decision-making structures
 - 6. Help ensure that its members will actively encourage more direct participation by end users
 - 7. build Internet policy making capacity in the region
 - 8. reach out to Internet Users on the issues in the scope of ICANN
- B. We commit to serving as the main forum and coordination point for input from individual Internet users to ICANN in the African region and to working with the ALAC and ICANN in conducting the following activities:
- 1. Keeping the community of individual Internet users informed about the significant news from ICANN;
 - 2. Distributing (through posting or otherwise) an updated agenda, news about ICANN, and information about items in the ICANN policy-development process;
 - 3. Promoting outreach activities in the community of individual Internet users;
 - 4. Developing and maintaining on-going information and education programs, regarding ICANN and its work;
 - 5. Establishing an outreach strategy about ICANN issues in the AFRICAN Region;
 - 6. Making public, and analyzing, ICANN's proposed policies and its decisions and their (potential) regional impact and (potential) effect on individuals in Africa;
 - 7. Offering Internet-based mechanisms that enable discussions among members of At-Large structures; and
 - 8. Establishing mechanisms and processes that enable two-way communication between members of At-Large Structures and those involved in ICANN decision-making, so interested individuals can share their views on pending ICANN issues.

2 Membership

- A. Any approved At Large Structure "ALS" from the African region is as automatically entitled to Membership of the African RALO.

- B. We recognize that ICANN has established criteria and standards for the certification of ALSes. The AFRALO will encourage organizations to apply for certification and assist with certification, including by:
1. reviewing ALS applications from organizations in Africa upon submission to ICANN and recommending whether or not the organization should be certified as an ALS;
 2. providing Africa ALS applicants with AFRALO information and, if recommended by the AFRALO for certification, provisional membership in the AFRALO whilst the ALS application is under consideration by the ALAC;
 3. when ALS certification is verified by the ALAC for Africa applicants, these applicants will be granted membership in the AFRALO.
- C. We declare that every interested citizen or resident in our region is welcome to join at least one of our At-Large Structures.
- D. We commit to periodically reviewing (at least once annually) the results of Members' cooperation and activities under the MOU and, when appropriate, will recommend improvements in the MOU and make suitable proposals for modifying and updating the arrangements and scope of the MOU.

3 Working Structure

- A. The African RALO is a voluntary membership organization, which will make best efforts to ensure an annual general meeting.

3.4 Secretariat

- A. The members will meet (using teleconference or face to face or other agreed mechanism) in order to appoint a Secretariat on a bi-annual basis (every two years). The secretariat's duties will be determined by the Members, but shall consist of at least the following:
1. Maintaining a list of authorized contact persons for each of the At Large Structures, and;
 2. Managing the process of selecting all of the African representatives to the At Large Advisory Committee, and;
 3. To the extent possible as provided in Section 2, providing for the certification of new ALS and adding them as Members.

3.5 Selection of ALAC's African Member-Representatives

- A. Subject to the ICANN Bylaws' provisions relating to the structure and makeup of the At Large Advisory Committee, the seat or seats designated for African representatives shall be selected by the African RALO. Those selected may not be based in, or be citizens of, the same country, and they must be members of different At-Large Structures.
- B. Whenever a vacancy arises in an African ALAC seat, or when the term of an African ALAC representative expires, each Member of the RALO will be invited by the Secretariat by electronic mail to the then-current email address of each Member's representative to nominate one or more individuals for appointment to the ALAC. Nominations shall be sent in writing, via email, and a reasonable period shall be provided to the Members for nominations to be transmitted by the Secretariat.
- C. At the close of the nomination period, the Secretariat will announce the list of those nominated, and will invite each member to vote for a candidate or candidates, such that those elected shall serve the terms specified in the ICANN Bylaws. An email process will be used for the balloting where the authorized representative of each Member will be emailed with a ballot form and ballot authentication code.

4. General Provisions

This instrument shall take effect upon signature of all Parties and shall remain in effect for one year from the date provided above. It may be extended or amended upon written request of the Founders and the then-current Members of the AFRALO, or of ICANN, acting on its own behalf, where the other party agrees in writing. Either of the Parties may terminate this MOU with sixty (60) days written notice to the other(s).

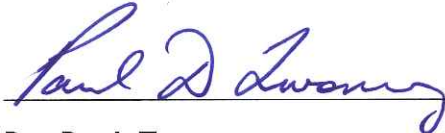
Each of the Parties shall manage their own activities and utilize their own resources, including the expenditure of their own funds, in pursuing the objectives of the MOU, and neither shall be obliged to provide funds of any kind to the other in the implementation of this MOU.

FOR AND ON BEHALF OF:

THE FOUNDERS

ICANN

**INTERNET SOCIETY DRC
(DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO)**



Name: Didier RUKERATABARO KASOLE Dr. Paul Twomey

Title: Chairman

President and CEO

TUNISIAN INTERNET SOCIETY



Name: Khaled Koubaa

Title: President

ISOC MOROCCO



Name: Abderrahim Jamari

Title: Vice-President

SUDAN INTERNET SOCIETY



Name: Mohamed El Bashir
Title: President

ISOC MALI

Name: Hawa Diakite
Title: Treasurer



ISOC SOUTH AFRICA



Name: Calvin Browne
Title: Past Chair

ISOC BENIN



Name: Yaovi Atohoun

Title: Secretary-General

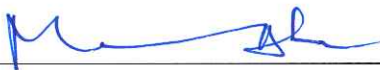
CENTRE AFRICAIN D'ECHANGE CULTUREL

Name: Baudoin Schombe

Title: President



**JOURNALISTS' UNION FOR SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY ADVANCEMENT IN
AFRICA (JUSTA-AFRICA)**



Name: Aloyce Simon Menda

Title: Coordinator

IN ADDITION TO THE ABOVE, DIGITAL SIGNATURES RECEIVED FROM OTHER ALSes
ARE ANNEXED TO THE FOLLOWING PAGES OF THIS DOCUMENT

MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING

Between

**The Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and
Numbers, Incorporated (“ICANN”)**

and

**The Organizations
in the Asia Pacific Region Accredited as ‘At-Large
Structures
that are Signatories (“Signing Organizations”)**

1. Purpose and Scope

- 1.1 This Memorandum of Understanding ("MOU") defines an agreement between the Signing Organizations and the Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers. Its intent is to establish, and define activities to be carried out by the APRALO, and supported by ICANN.
- 1.2 The APRALO shall have the following objectives:
 - 1.2.1 To provide a forum and promote and encourage Asia Pacific Internet users' participation and involvement in ICANN in an open, accountable and transparent manner;
 - 1.2.2 To promote, understand and advocate for individual Internet users and to provide a forum for outreach, co-ordination and exchange of information and knowledge for persons who live in the Asia Pacific region as defined herein;
 - 1.2.3 To act as an interface between individual Internet users and ICANN and to promote skills development and information exchange related to the Internet amongst Members;
 - 1.2.4 To bridge the digital divide and encourage users in developing countries to participate in APRALO.
 - 1.2.5 To select two individuals as representatives of the Members of APRALO to ALAC

2. Definition of Terms and Abbreviations:

- 2.1 ICANN - Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers.
- 2.2 ALAC - ICANN At-Large Advisory Committee.
- 2.3 Signing Organisations - Organizations in the Asia/Australia/Pacific Region accredited by the ALAC as "At-Large Structures" that are signatories to this MOU.
- 2.4 APRALO - Asia Pacific Regional At-Large Organization.
- 2.5 At-Large Structure (ALS) - An organization accredited by the ALAC according to published criteria and standards.
- 2.6 AP - Asia/Australia/Pacific
- 2.7 Region - Geographic Region as defined by ICANN
- 2.8 Member - A member of the APRALO

3. Composition of APRALO

- 3.1 All ALSes in the Asia Pacific region shall be Members of the APRALO.
- 3.2 To help ensure participation by any interested individual in the Asia Pacific Region, the APRALO will encourage the formation and accreditation of additional At-Large Structures and their participation in the APRALO.
- 3.3 The APRALO recognizes that ICANN has established criteria and standards for the accreditation of ALSes. The APRALO will encourage organizations to apply for certification and assist with certification, including by:
 - a. Reviewing ALS applications from organizations in Asia Pacific upon submission to ICANN and recommending whether or not the organization should be accredited as an ALS;
 - b. Providing Asia Pacific ALS applicants with APRALO information and, if recommended by the APRALO for accreditation, provisional membership in the APRALO whilst the ALS application is under consideration by the ALAC;
 - c. When ALS status is certified by the ALAC for Asia Pacific applicants, these applicants shall be granted full membership in the APRALO.
- 3.4 There shall be no limit as to the number of Members of the APRALO.
- 3.5 All Members shall be entitled to attend and participate at all Meetings and be entitled to access information via a publicly accessed World Wide Web site maintained by APRALO.
- 3.6 All Members shall be entitled to participate in APRALO mailing lists.

4. Agreed Responsibilities of ICANN

ICANN agrees that during the term of this MOU it will work in conjunction with the APRALO to support At-Large activities within the Asia Pacific Region, including:

- 4.1 Helping to inform individual Internet users in the Region about ICANN news, meetings, policy development activities, and opportunities for ICANN participation;
- 4.2 Helping to promote outreach activities in the community of individual Internet users in the Region, to advance understanding of and participation in issues addressed by ICANN that affect individual Internet users;
- 4.3 Offering Internet-based mechanisms that enable discussions among members of At-Large structures in the Region and with those involved in ICANN decision-making, and encourage interested individuals to share their views on pending ICANN issues.
- 4.4 Providing the necessary resources to help support APRALO activities subject to ICANN's annual operational and budgetary plans and processes.

- 4.5 Accrediting, through the ALAC, and taking full account of Clause 3.3 of this MOU, groups of individual Internet users in the Region as At-Large Structures using the minimum criteria and accreditation process as provided in the ICANN Bylaws.

5. Agreed Responsibilities of the APRALO

The Signing Organizations agree that during the term of this MOU they will work in conjunction with ICANN to support At-Large activities within the Region, including:

- 5.1. Helping to inform individual Internet users in the Region about ICANN news, meetings, policy development activities, and opportunities for ICANN participation;
- 5.2 Helping to promote outreach activities in the community of individual Internet users in the Region, to advance understanding of and participation in issues addressed by ICANN that affect individual Internet users;
- 5.3 Offering Internet-based mechanisms that enable discussions among members of At-Large structures in the Region and with those involved in ICANN decision-making, and encourage interested individuals to share their views on pending ICANN issues.
- 5.4 Selecting two individuals as representatives of the members to serve on the ALAC.
 - 5.4.1 The APRALO will choose two (2) individuals to serve as representatives to the At Large Advisory Committee (ALAC), in the terms specified in the ICANN Bylaws. To the extent possible, the ALAC representatives shall be selected by consensus; if a consensus cannot be reached then a vote shall be held. Only those ALSes that have been accredited prior to the election will be able to vote. Each accredited ALS will have one (1) vote. The selected representatives must be Members of different ALSes, must have their principal residence in different countries of the Region and their citizenship must be different. Selected representatives will have the responsibilities described in the ICANN Bylaws.
- 5.5 Periodically reviewing the results of the Parties' cooperation under the MOU and, when appropriate, recommending improvements in the MOU.

6. General Provisions

- 6.1 This Agreement requires the ratification of the ICANN Board of Directors.
- 6.2 This Agreement will become effective when signed by all Parties. The Agreement may be amended at any time by mutual agreement of the parties in writing. Either party may terminate this Agreement by providing one hundred twenty (120) days written notice to the other party. In the event this Agreement is terminated, each party shall be solely responsible for the

payment of any expenses it has incurred in relation to the termination of this Agreement.

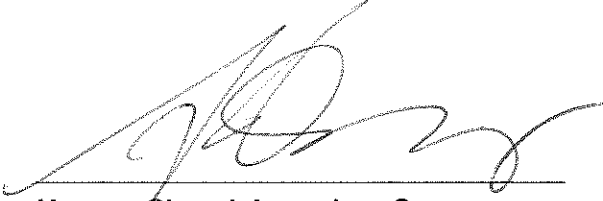
- 6.3 Amendments to this Agreement must be approved by the APRALO Annual General Meeting, which will designate the representative, or representatives, to sign the amendments on behalf of the APRALO.
- 6.4 The APRALO Annual General Meeting shall determine the extent to which ALSes in the Region not a party to this Memorandum of Understanding must consent to be bound by its terms in order to participate in the governance and activities of the APRALO, and any the procedure to be used to signify the same, as well as the procedure by which an ALS may revoke its consent once given.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned reaffirm their previous acts of adherence to this Memorandum of Understanding as follows: for the Signing Organisations, their previous electronic signatures; For ICANN, the final approval of the Board of Directors on 30th March 2007.


FOR AND ON BEHALF OF:

THE SIGNING ORGANIZATIONS ICANN

THE INTERNET SOCIETY OF AUSTRALIA



Name: Cheryl Langdon-Orr



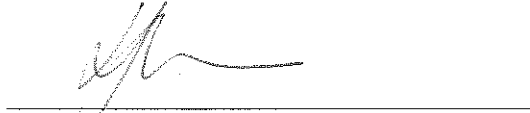
Dr. Paul Twomey
President and Chief Executive Officer

INTERNET USERS NETWORK



Name: Izumi Aizu

PACIFIC ISLANDS CHAPTER OF THE INTERNET SOCIETY



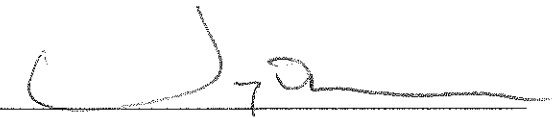
Name: Leslie Allinson

ARAB KNOWLEDGE AND MANAGEMENT SOCIETY



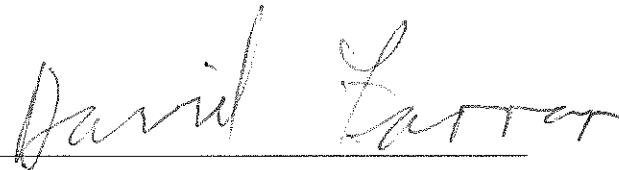
Name: Bilal S. Beiram

INTERNET SOCIETY HONG KONG



Name: Edmon Chung

INTERNETNZ

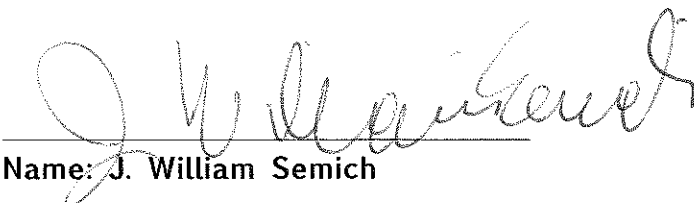


Name: David Farrar

AOTEAROA MAORI INTERNET ORGANISATION

Name: Karaitiana Taiuru

INTERNET USERS SOCIETY - NIUE



Name: J. William Semich

END OF DOCUMENT

Memorandum of Understanding

Created by ICANN_Default, last modified by Manuel Schneider on Jun 28, 2013

Between

The Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers, Incorporated ("ICANN")

and

**The Organizations
in the European Region Accredited as 'At-Large Structures
that are Signatories ("Signing Organizations")**

Done this 29th Day of March 2007

1. Purpose and Scope

1.1 This Memorandum of Understanding ("MOU") defines an agreement between the Signing Organizations and the Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers. Its intent is to establish and define activities to be carried out by the EURALO, and supported by ICANN.

1.2 The EURALO shall have the following objectives:

1.2.1 To provide a forum and promote and encourage European Internet users' participation and involvement in ICANN in an open, accountable and transparent manner;

1.2.2 To promote, understand and advocate for individual Internet users and to provide a forum for outreach, coordination and exchange of information and knowledge for persons who live in the European region as defined by ICANN.

1.2.3 To act as an interface between individual Internet users and ICANN and to promote skills development and information exchange related to the Internet amongst Members;

1.2.4 To bridge digital divides and encourage users in European countries to participate in EURALO.

1.2.5 To select representatives of EURALO on the At-Large Advisory Committee and other bodies as appropriate

1.2.6 To promote multilingual access to, and participation in, ICANN's work, and to respect other aspects of cultural diversity.

2. Definition of Terms and Abbreviations:

2.1 ICANN – Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers.

2.2 ALAC – ICANN At-Large Advisory Committee.

2.3 Signing Organisations – Organizations in the European region accredited by the ALAC as "At-Large Structures" that are signatories to this MOU.

2.4 EURALO – European Regional At-Large Organization, as defined in the ICANN Bylaws, which shall be known as the ICANN European Internet Users Forum.

2.5 At-Large Structure (ALS) – An organization accredited by the ALAC according to published criteria and standards.

2.6 Region – European Geographic Region as defined by ICANN

2.7 Member – A member of the EURALO

3. Composition of EURALO

3.1 All ALSes in the European region shall be Members of the EURALO.

3.2 There shall be no limit as to the number of Members of the EURALO.

3.3 All Members shall be entitled to attend and participate at all Meetings and be entitled to access information via a publicly accessed World Wide Web site.

3.4 All Members shall be entitled to participate in EURALO mailing lists, unless the EURALO decides otherwise.

4. Agreed Responsibilities of ICANN

ICANN agrees that during the term of this MOU it will work in conjunction with the EURALO to support At-Large activities within the European Region, including:

4.1 Helping to inform individual Internet users in the Region about ICANN news, meetings, policy development activities, and opportunities for ICANN participation;

4.2 Helping to promote outreach activities in the community of individual Internet users in the Region to advance understanding of, and participation in, issues addressed by ICANN that affect individual Internet users;

4.3 Offering Internet-based mechanisms that enable discussions among members of At-Large structures in the Region and with those involved in ICANN decision-making, and encourage interested individuals to share their views on pending ICANN issues.

4.4 Providing the necessary resources to help support EURALO activities subject to ICANN's annual operational and budgetary plans and processes, save always that the elected representatives of EURALO to the At-Large Advisory Committee and other main ICANN bodies shall always be eligible to receive reasonable travel and subsistence such that they are able to attend such meetings without EURALO, or the representatives of the same, incurring these costs

4.5 Accrediting, through the ALAC, and taking full account of Clause 5.7 of this MOU, groups of individual Internet users in the Region as At-Large Structures using the minimum criteria and accreditation process as provided in the ICANN Bylaws.

4.6 Taking full account of, and consulting with, the EURALO preparatory to any alteration of the Geographic Region which would alter the EURALO's membership.

5. Agreed Responsibilities of the EURALO

The Signing Organizations agree that during the term of this MOU they will work in conjunction with ICANN to support At-Large activities within the Region, including:

5.1. Helping to inform individual Internet users in the Region about ICANN news, meetings, policy development activities, and opportunities for ICANN participation;

5.2 Helping to promote outreach activities in the community of individual Internet users in the Region to advance understanding of, and participation in, issues addressed by ICANN that affect individual Internet users;

5.3 Offering Internet-based mechanisms that enable discussions among members of At-Large structures in the Region and with those involved in ICANN decision-making, and encourage interested individuals to share their views on pending ICANN issues.

5.4 Selecting two members to serve on the ALAC

5.4.1 The EURALO will choose two (2) individuals to serve as representatives on the At Large Advisory Committee (ALAC) and other bodies as appropriate in the terms specified in the ICANN Bylaws. The voting rights shall be determined by the EURALO. The selected representatives must be members of different ALSes, must have their principal residence in different countries of the region and their nationalities must be different, save always that the EURALO may define additional diversity requirements. Selected representatives will have the responsibilities

described in the ICANN Bylaws.

5.5 Periodically reviewing the results of the Parties' cooperation under the MOU and, when appropriate, recommending improvements in the MOU.

5.6 To help ensure participation by any interested individual in the European Region, the EURALO will encourage the formation and accreditation of additional At-Large Structures and their participation in the EURALO.

5.7 The EURALO recognizes that ICANN has established criteria and standards for the accreditation of ALSes. The EURALO will encourage organizations to apply for certification and assist with certification, including by:

- a. Reviewing ALS applications from organizations in Europe upon submission to ICANN and recommending whether or not the organization should be accredited as an ALS;
- b. Providing European ALS applicants with EURALO information;
- c. When ALS certification is verified by the ALAC for European applicants, these applicants will be granted membership in the EURALO.

6. General Provisions

6.1 This Agreement and any amendments thereto requires the ratification of the ICANN Board of Directors.

6.2 This Agreement will become effective when signed by all Parties. The Agreement may be amended at any time by mutual agreement of the parties in writing. Either the EURALO or ICANN may terminate this Agreement by providing one hundred twenty (120) days written notice to the other party.

6.3 Amendments to this Agreement must be approved by the EURALO, which will designate the representative, or representatives, to sign the amendments on behalf of the EURALO.

6.4 The EURALO shall determine the extent to which ALSes in the Region not a party to this Memorandum of Understanding must consent to be bound by its terms in order to participate in the governance and activities of the EURALO, and any the procedure to be used to signify the same, as well as the procedure by which an ALS may revoke its consent once given.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, this Memorandum of Understanding is executed this 29th day of March 2007 by the Parties, acting through their duly authorised representatives.

Execution shall be upon signature for the Signing Organisations. For ICANN, execution shall be contingent upon final approval by the ICANN Board following completion of the public comment period.

FOR AND ON BEHALF OF:

THE SIGNING ORGANIZATIONS SUOMEN INTERNET-YHDISTYS RY. (ISOC FINL AND)	ICANN
Name: Timo Kiravuo Title: Vice-Chairman	Dr. Paul Twomey President and CEO
INTERNET SOCIETY - BULGARIA Name: Dragoslava Pefeva Title: Coordinator for ALAC MEDIENSTADT LEIPZIG E.V. Name: Wolfgang Kleinwächter Title: Member of the Board INTERNET SOCIETY BELGIUM Name: Rudi Vansnick Title: Chair INTERNETSOCIETY LUXEMBOURG	

THE SIGNING ORGANIZATIONS SUOMEN INTERNET-YHDISTYS RY. (ISOC FINL AND)	ICANN
<p>Name: Patrick Vande Walle Title: Chairman</p> <p>CHAPITRE FRANÇAIS DE L'INTER NETSOCIETY – ISOC FRANCE Name: Sébastien Bachollet Title: Président</p> <p>SOCIETÀ INTERNET Name: Stefano Trumpy Title: Presidente</p> <p>ISOC CAT (CATALAN CHAPTER) Name: Joan Francesc Gras Title: Executive Secretary</p> <p>IN ADDITION TO THE ABOVE, DIGITAL SIGNATURES RECEIVED FROM OTHER ALSes ARE ANNEXED TO THE FOLLOWING PAGES OF THIS DOCUMENT</p>	

NAME OF ORGANISATION 1

Name: name
Title: Position

NAME OF ORGANISATION 2

MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING

Between

**The Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and
Numbers, Incorporated (“ICANN”)**

and

**The Organizations
in the Latin America and the Caribbean Islands Region
Accredited as ‘At-Large Structures that are Signatories
 (“Signing Organizations”)**

Done this 4th Day of December 2006

1. Purpose and Scope

- 1.1 This Memorandum of Understanding ("MOU") defines an agreement between the Signing Organizations and the Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers. Its intent is to establish, and define activities to be carried out by, the Latin America & Caribbean Regional At-Large Organization, and supported by ICANN.

2. Definition of Terms and Abbreviations Used in this Document:

ICANN - Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers.

ALAC - ICANN At-Large Advisory Committee.

Signing Organizations - Organizations in the Latin America & Caribbean region accredited by the ALAC as "At-Large Structures" that are signatories to this MOU.

LACRALO - Latin America & Caribbean Regional At-Large Organization.

At-Large Structure (ALS) - An organization accredited by the ALAC according to published criteria and standards.

LACRALO Operating Principles - Document describing the agreed functionality of the Latin America & Caribbean Regional At-Large Organization.

3. Composition of LACRALO

- 3.1 The LACRALO shall be comprised of At-Large Structures and individuals with non-commercial specific interests within the Latin America & Caribbean Region. All interested citizens or residents within the region are welcomed to join an ALS or form a new organization and apply for ALS accreditation.
- 3.2 To help ensure participation by any interested individual in the Latin America & Caribbean Region, the LACRALO will encourage the formation and accreditation of additional At-Large Structures and their participation in the LACRALO.
- 3.3 The LACRALO recognizes that ICANN has established criteria and standards for the accreditation of ALSes. The LACRALO will encourage organizations to apply for certification and assist with certification, including by:

- a. Reviewing ALS applications from organizations in Latin America / Caribbean islands upon submission to ICANN and recommending whether or not the organization should be accredited as an ALS;
- b. Providing LAC ALS applicants with LACRALO information and, if recommended by the LACRALO for accreditation, provisional membership in the LACRALO whilst the ALS application is under consideration by the ALAC;
- c. When ALS certification is verified by the ALAC for LAC applicants, these applicants will be granted membership in the LACRALO.

4. Agreed Responsibilities of ICANN

ICANN agrees that during the term of this MOU it will work in conjunction with the LACRALO to support At-Large activities within the Latin America & Caribbean Region, including:

- 4.1. Helping to inform individual Internet users in the Latin America & Caribbean Region about ICANN news, meetings, policy development activities, and opportunities for ICANN participation;
- 4.2 Helping to promote outreach activities in the community of individual Internet users in the Latin America & Caribbean Region to advance understanding of, and participation in, issues addressed by ICANN that affect individual Internet users;
- 4.3 Offering Internet-based mechanisms that enable discussions among members of At-Large structures in the Region and with those involved in ICANN decision-making, and encourage interested individuals to share their views on pending ICANN issues.
- 4.4 Providing the necessary resources to help support LACRALO activities subject to ICANN's annual operational and budgetary plans and processes.
- 4.5 Accrediting, through the ALAC, and taking full account of Clause 3.3 of this MOU, groups of individual Internet users in the Region as At-Large Structures using the minimum criteria and accreditation process as provided in the ICANN Bylaws.
- 4.6 Assuring the availability of major documents in the LACRALO languages.

5. Agreed Responsibilities of the LACRALO

The Signing Organizations agree that during the term of this MOU they will work in conjunction with ICANN to support At-Large activities within the Latin America & Caribbean Region, including:

- 5.1. Helping to inform individual Internet users in the Latin America & Caribbean Region about ICANN news, meetings, policy development activities, and opportunities for ICANN participation;
- 5.2 Helping to promote outreach activities in the community of individual Internet users in the Latin America & Caribbean Region to advance understanding of, and participation in, issues addressed by ICANN that affect individual Internet users;
- 5.3 Offering Internet-based mechanisms that enable discussions among members of At-Large structures in the Region and with those involved in ICANN decision-making, and encourage interested individuals to share their views on pending ICANN issues.
- 5.4 Selecting two members to serve on the ALAC
 - 5.4.1 The LACRALO will choose two (2) individuals to serve as representatives to the At Large Advisory Committee (ALAC), in the terms specified in the ICANN Bylaws. Only those ALSes who have been accredited prior to the election will be able to vote. Each accredited ALS will have one (1) vote. The selected representatives must be members of different ALSes, must have their principal residence in different countries of the region and their nationalities must be different. Selected representatives will have the responsibilities described in the ICANN Bylaws.
- 5.5 Periodically reviewing the results of their cooperation under the MOU and, when appropriate, recommending improvements in the MOU.

6. General Provisions

- 6.1 This Agreement requires the ratification of the ICANN Board of Directors.
- 6.2 This Agreement will become effective when signed by all Parties. The Agreement may be amended at any time by mutual agreement of the parties in writing. Either party may terminate this Agreement by providing one hundred twenty (120) days written notice to the

other party. In the event this Agreement is terminated, each party shall be solely responsible for the payment of any expenses it has incurred in relation to the termination of this Agreement.

6.3.1 Amendments to this Agreement must be approved by the LACRALO General Assembly, who will designate the representative, or representatives, to sign the amendments on behalf of the LACRALO.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, this Memorandum of Understanding is executed this 4th day of December 2006 by the Parties, acting through their duly authorized representatives.

Execution shall be upon signature for the Signing Organisations. For ICANN, execution shall be contingent upon final approval by the ICANN Board following completion of the public comment period.

FOR AND ON BEHALF OF:

THE SIGNING ORGANIZATIONS

ICANN

ASOCIACIÓN COSTARRICENSE DE
DERECHO INFORMÁTICO (ACDI)



Name: Christian Hess
Title: Representante



Dr. Paul Twomey
Chief Executive Officer

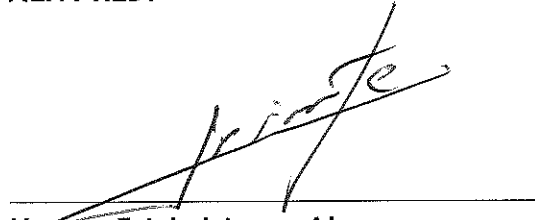
ASOCIACIÓN GRUPO DE ESTUDIO E
INVESTIGACIÓN ACADÉMICA EN
DERECHO, ECONOMÍA Y NEGOCIOS EN
LA SOCIEDAD DE LA INFORMACIÓN
(AGEIA-DENSI)



Name: Carlos Aguirre
Title: Director

Memorandum of Understanding Between ICANN and the Signing Organizations in the
Latin America & The Caribbean Region

ALFA-REDI



Name: Erick Iriarte Ahon
Title: Executive Director

ASOCIACIÓN UNICA DE CHATTERS
USUARIOS DE INTERNET Y E-COMMERCE



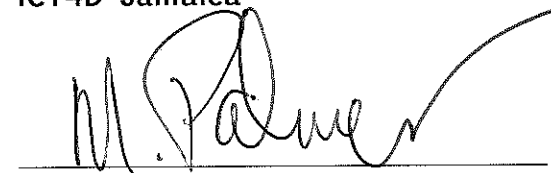
Name: Sergio Salinas Porto
Title: Presidente

DEVNET



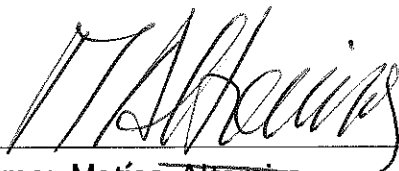
Name: Lance Hinds
Title: Chairman

ICT4D Jamaica



Name: Melody Palmer
Title: Information Network
Coordinator

INSTITUTO IBEROAMERICANO DE INVESTIGACIÓN PARA LA SOCIEDAD DE LA INFORMACIÓN (IIISI)



Name: Matías Altamira

Title: Representante

INTERNET SOCIETY - ARGENTINA



Name: Sebastian Bellagamba

Title: President

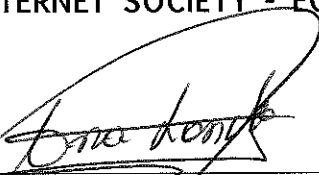
INTERNET SOCIETY - BARBADOS



Name: James Corbin

Title: Vice-President

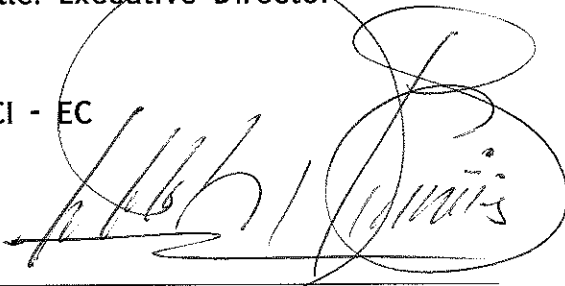
INTERNET SOCIETY - ECUADOR



Name: Ana Sanchez

Title: Executive Director

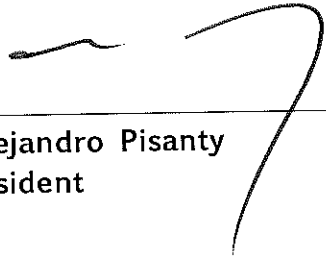
JCI - EC



Name: Wladimir Davalos

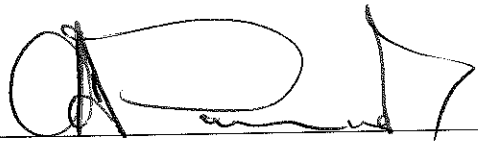
Title: Director de Tecnología

SOCIEDAD INTERNET DE MÉXICO, A.C.




Name: Alejandro Pisanty
Title: President

THE UNIVERSITY OF THE WEST INDIES



Name: Carlton Samuels
Title: Chief Information Officer

**TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO COMPUTER
SOCIETY (TTCS)**



Name: Dev Anand Teelucksingh
Title: Director

END OF DOCUMENT

MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING

Between

**The Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers,
Incorporated (“ICANN”)**

and

**The Organizations
in the North American Region
Accredited as ‘At-Large Structures that are Signatories
 (“Signing Organizations”)**

Done this 28th Day of June 2007

Memorandum of Understanding Between ICANN and the Signing Organizations in the
North American Region

1. Purpose and Scope

This Memorandum of Understanding ("MOU") defines an agreement between the Signing Organizations and the Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers ("ICANN"). The parties intend this agreement to establish and define the activities to be carried out by the North American Regional At-Large Organization for the benefit of the greater Internet community.

2. Definitions

ALAC: ICANN At-Large Advisory Committee.

Signing Organizations: Organizations in the North American region certified by the ALAC as "At-Large Structures" that are signatories to this MOU.

ALS: At Large Structure. An organization certified by the ALAC according to published criteria and standards.

ICANN: Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers.

NARALO: North American Regional At-Large Organization.

NARALO Operating Principles: A document describing the principles and practices which the members of the North American Regional At-Large Organization have agreed will govern their processes and procedures. A copy of the NA Operating Principles, agreed and ratified by the member organizations on 12 June 2007 is attached to this Memorandum of Understanding as Appendix "A."

North American Region: Countries recognized by ICANN as being in this geographic region. A copy of ICANN's geographic regions, in effect as of the date of Execution of this Memorandum of Understanding, is attached as Appendix "B." If ICANN updates or revises its geographic regions in the future, the NARALO will recognize the new ICANN table of regions.

Unaffiliated Individual: An unaffiliated Individual is (for NARALO's purposes):

- subscribed to the NA-Discuss list,
- a permanent resident of one of the countries/territories in the North American region as defined by ICANN,
- not a member of a certified ALS,
- not the Chair of NARALO, nor part of its Secretariat,
- not employed by or having a direct financial interest in an ICANN contractual partner registry or registrar,

Other or different criteria may be resolved upon, and formalities for membership may be required, by the General Assembly.

3. Composition of the NARALO

The NARALO shall be comprised of all At-Large Structures and Unaffiliated Individuals within the North American Region. All interested citizens or residents within the North American Region are welcomed to join as unaffiliated individuals, to join an ALS, to encourage their organization to apply for ALS certification or to form a new organization and apply for ALS certification.

4. Agreed Responsibilities of ICANN

ICANN agrees that during the term of this MOU it will work in conjunction with the NARALO to support At-Large activities within the North American Region, including:

- a) Helping to inform individual Internet users in the North American Region about ICANN news, meetings, policy development activities, and opportunities for ICANN participation;
- b) Helping to promote outreach activities in the community of individual Internet users in the North American Region to advance understanding of, and participation in, issues addressed by ICANN that affect individual Internet users;
- c) Offering mechanisms that enable discussions among members of At-Large structures in the Region and with those involved in ICANN decision-making, and encourage interested individuals to share their views on pending ICANN issues;
- d) Providing the necessary resources to support NARALO activities and the NARALO Secretariat, subject to ICANN's annual operational and budgetary plans and processes;
- e) Certifying, through the ALAC, groups of individual Internet users in the Region as At-Large Structures using the minimum criteria and certification as provided in the ICANN bylaws;
- f) Assuring the availability of major documents in the NARALO languages;
- g) To help ensure participation by any interested individual in the North American Region, the NARALO will encourage the formation and certification of additional active At-Large Structures and their participation in the NARALO.

5. Agreed Responsibilities of the NARALO.

The Signing Organizations agree that during the term of this MOU they will work in conjunction with ICANN to support At-Large activities within the North American Region, including:

- a) Helping to inform individual Internet users in the North American Region about ICANN news, meetings, policy development activities, and opportunities for ICANN participation;
- b) Helping to promote outreach activities in the community of individual Internet users in the North American Region to advance understanding of, and participation in, issues addressed by ICANN

Memorandum of Understanding Between ICANN and the Signing Organizations in the
North American Region

that affect individual Internet users;

- c) Offering mechanisms that enable discussions among members of At-Large structures in the Region and with those involved in ICANN decision-making, and encouraging interested individuals to share their views on pending ICANN issues;
- d) Through the NARALO General Assembly, selecting two persons to serve on as members of the ALAC for such terms as are specified by ICANN's by-laws. Selected individuals may be unaffiliated individuals or members of different At-Large Structures based in different countries in the North American region. To the maximum extent feasible, the selected individuals should represent the geographic and cultural diversity of the region. They will have the responsibilities described in the ICANN By Laws and the NARALO Operating Principles;
- e) Periodically reviewing the results of their cooperation under the MOU and, when appropriate, recommending improvements in the MOU;
- f) Providing advice to the ICANN At Large Advisory Committee about the certification and, if necessary, decertification of different ALSs and the use of outreach and communication tool across the region.
- g) Encouraging organizations to apply for ALS certification and assisting with such certification, including by:
 - i. Reviewing ALS applications from organizations in North America upon submission to ICANN and recommending whether or not the organization should be certified as an ALS;
 - ii. Providing NA ALS applicants with NARALO information and, if recommended by the NARALO for certification, provisional membership in the NARALO whilst the ALS application is under consideration by the ALAC; and,
 - iii. When ALS certification is verified by the ALAC for NA applicants, these applicants will be granted membership in the NARALO.
- h) Determining the extent to which ALSs in the North American Region not a party to this Memorandum of Understanding must consent to be bound by its terms in order to participate in the governance and activities of the NARALO, and any procedure to be used to signify the same, as well as the procedure by which an ALS may revoke its consent once given.

6. General Provisions.

This Agreement requires the approval or ratification of the ICANN Board of Directors.

This MOU will remain in effect until either modified or cancelled by mutual consent of the Signing Organizations and ICANN.

This Agreement will become effective when signed by all parties. The Agreement may be amended at any time by mutual agreement of the parties in writing. Either party may terminate this Agreement by providing

Memorandum of Understanding Between ICANN and the Signing Organizations in the
North American Region

one hundred twenty (120) days written notice to the other party. In the event this Agreement is terminated, each party shall be solely responsible for the payment of any expenses it has incurred.

Execution shall be on signature for the Signing Organisations. For ICANN, execution shall be contingent upon final approval by the ICANN Board following completion of the public comment period.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, this Memorandum of Understanding is executed as of this 28th day of June 2007 by the undersigned, acting through their duly authorized representatives:

FOR AND ON BEHALF OF:

THE SIGNING ORGANIZATIONS

ICANN

AMERICAATLARGE, INC.

Name: Randy J Glass

Dr. Paul Twomey
Chief Executive Officer

TELECOMMUNITIES CANADA

Name: Gareth Shearman

N-CAP

Name: Darlene Thompson

ASSOCIATION FOR COMMUNITY NETWORKING (AFCN)

Name: Michael Maranda

EFN

Name: Dharma Dailey

ISOC Quebec

Name: Luc Faubert

THE CANADIAN ASSOCIATION FOR OPEN SOURCE (CLUE)

Name: Evan Leibovitch

PRIVATERRA

Name: Robert Guerra

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY & TECHNOLOGY SECTION, HAWAII STATE BAR ASSOCIATION

Name: Seth Reiss

INTERNET SOCIETY - PUERTO RICO

Name: Eduardo Diaz

**IN ADDITION TO THE ABOVE, DIGITAL SIGNATURES RECEIVED FROM OTHER ALSes ARE
ANNEXED TO HERETO**

APPENDIX A

**NORTH AMERICAN RALO OPERATING PRINCIPLES
(Ratified 12 June 2007)**

1. The North American Regional At-Large Organization (NARALO) promotes and assures the North American user participation in the ICANN policy development process. It is formed by the unaffiliated individuals subscribed to the NARALO discussion list and by those North American At-Large Structures (ALSs) accredited by the At-Large Advisory Committee (ALAC).
2. The NARALO will function as long as the Memorandum of Understanding between ICANN and the NARALO remains valid.
3. Participation to NARALO discussions is open to every user and group of users and their participation will be promoted.
4. The NARALO will be multilingual from its inception. Public documents will be produced in English and French.
5. The governance of the NARALO will be exercised by a General Assembly, formed by 2 representatives of each member ALS and 2 members from among the unaffiliated individuals. Each year the General Assembly shall elect a Chair and a Secretariat. Each member of the General Assembly shall be allowed to cast a vote. The election can take place by electronic mail, online balloting, written balloting, or any other means deemed convenient and accurate by the Secretariat. The Chair shall act as moderator and facilitator of the work of the NARALO. The Chair shall be empowered to issue Calls for Statements of Interest for service on the ALAC and to sign and receive any official correspondence to and from ICANN or the At-Large Structures. The Chair and Secretariat shall be ineligible to serve on the ALAC or ICANN's Nominating Committee in any year in which they serve for NARALO.
6. The General Assembly will be able to set up ad-hoc Task Forces to deal with specific issues.
7. The General Assembly and its Chair will be supported by a Secretariat. The role of the Secretariat could be exercised by a person or an organization, as long as they fulfill the language requirements.
8. The Secretariat will have administrative and informative functions. It will be responsible for maintaining a working communications system and for ensuring the information flux about the issues under discussion between the NARALO participants. The person(s) fulfilling the

function of Secretariat to the NARALO shall be ineligible to simultaneously serve as the Chair of the General Assembly.

9. The NARALO will choose two (2) persons to serve as members of the At-Large Advisory Committee (ALAC), in the terms that are specified in the ICANN By Laws. The candidates shall be unaffiliated individuals or members of different ALSs and must live in the region. Selected members will have the responsibilities described in the ICANN Bylaws and the RALO documents.
10. These members will serve for terms of two (2) years at most and may not serve more than two consecutive terms. Each new ALAC member selected by the NARALO will be seated at the close of ICANN's annual meeting. ALAC members filling a vacancy will be seated immediately following their nomination. The first chosen ALAC members will serve one (1) and two (2) years respectively, to allow for the yearly selection of one ALAC member, and they will be seated at the ICANN meeting where the MOU between ICANN and the NARALO is signed. If the first chosen ALAC members cannot agree between themselves on the length of their respective terms, a draw will determine which individual serves for one (1) and two (2) years.
11. At least once a year, on or before the First of July, or whenever a vacancy arises, the NARALO shall issue a call for Statements of Interest from members of the North American Internet community to serve on the ALAC. The call for Statements of Interest shall be open for at least 30 days. New ALAC members will be selected and announced sufficiently in advance of ICANN's annual meeting to allow them to be seated as required by Paragraph 10.
12. After the close of the period for submission of Statements of Interest, the NARALO shall convene its General Assembly to select its member(s) for the ALAC. Selection of the ALAC should be made through a "rough consensus" process. "Rough consensus" does not require that all participants agree although this is, of course, preferred. In general, the dominant view of the NARALO shall prevail. (However, it must be noted that "dominance" is not to be determined on the basis of volume or persistence, but rather a more general sense of agreement.) Consensus can be determined by electronic mail, online balloting, written balloting, or any other means deemed convenient and accurate by the Secretariat. Note that 51% of the NARALO does not qualify as "rough consensus" and 99% is better than rough. It is up to the Chair of the General Assembly to determine if rough consensus has been reached. (This definition of "rough consensus" is substantially similar to that found in paragraph 3.3 of RFC 2418).
13. In the event that the Chair determines that rough consensus does not exist for the selection of one or more candidates for ALAC seats, the General Assembly will vote. In the event of a tie, the Chair will cast an extra vote.
14. Rough consensus, as determined by the Chair, will generally be used within the NARALO to manage its current affairs (e.g. producing recommendations to ICANN).

15. These Operating Principles will take effect when adopted by not less than 70% of the active North American At-Large Structures. They may be amended at any time by an affirmative vote of not less than 70% of active North American At-Large Structures.
16. When an ALS does not vote in 3 consecutive NARALO elections or does not contribute a comment on ICANN policy through collaboration on the NARALO discussion list in 12 consecutive months, it automatically loses its voting rights and active status within the NARALO. The ALS may regain its voting rights and active status if within the next year it votes or participates to online discussions, otherwise the Chair will submit to ALAC a request for de-certification of that ALS.
17. The 2 members from among the unaffiliated individuals who serve as representatives to the NARALO General Assembly must meet the following criteria:
 - be subscribed to the NA-Discuss list,
 - be a permanent resident of one of the countries/territories in the North American region as defined by ICANN,
 - not be a member of a certified ALS,
 - not be the Chair of NARALO, nor part of its Secretariat,
 - not be employed by or have direct financial interest in an ICANN contractual partner registry or registrar.
18. The 2 members from among the unaffiliated individuals who serve as representatives to the NARALO General Assembly must meet the following criteria The unaffiliated individuals participating on the NA-Discuss list will be responsible for selecting their 2 representatives to the General Assembly. Selection of a new representative of the unaffiliated individuals will occur whenever a new ALAC member is selected by the General Assembly.
19. Participation to NARALO affairs and discussions implies agreement with the NARALO Code of Conduct.

APPENDIX B

ICANN GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

Alpha-2 Code	Country or Territory	Physical Region	ICANN Region
as	American Samoa	AP	NA
ca	Canada	NA	NA
gu	Guam	AP	NA
mp	Northern Mariana Islands	AP	NA
pr	Puerto Rico	LAC	NA
us	United States	NA	NA
um	United States Minor Outlying Islands	AP*	NA
vi	Virgin Islands, U.S.	LAC	NA
ag	Antigua and Barbuda	LAC	LAC
ar	Argentina	LAC	LAC
bs	Bahamas	LAC	LAC
bb	Barbados	LAC	LAC
bz	Belize	LAC	LAC
bo	Bolivia	LAC	LAC
br	Brazil	LAC	LAC
cl	Chile	LAC	LAC
co	Colombia	LAC	LAC
cr	Costa Rica	LAC	LAC
cu	Cuba	LAC	LAC
dm	Dominica	LAC	LAC
do	Dominican Republic	LAC	LAC
ec	Ecuador	LAC	LAC
sv	El Salvador	LAC	LAC
gd	Grenada	LAC	LAC
gt	Guatemala	LAC	LAC
gy	Guyana	LAC	LAC
ht	Haiti	LAC	LAC
hn	Honduras	LAC	LAC
jm	Jamaica	LAC	LAC
mx	Mexico	LAC	LAC
ni	Nicaragua	LAC	LAC
pa	Panama	LAC	LAC
py	Paraguay	LAC	LAC
pe	Peru	LAC	LAC
kn	Saint Kitts and Nevis	LAC	LAC
lc	Saint Lucia	LAC	LAC
vc	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	LAC	LAC

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sr	Suriname	LAC	LAC
tt	Trinidad and Tobago	LAC	LAC
uy	Uruguay	LAC	LAC
ve	Venezuela	LAC	LAC
al	Albania	EU	EU
ad	Andorra	EU	EU
ai	Anguilla	LAC	EU
aw	Aruba	LAC	EU
ac	Ascension Island	AF*	EU
at	Austria	EU	EU
by	Belarus	EU	EU
be	Belgium	EU	EU
bm	Bermuda	NA	EU
ba	Bosnia and Herzegovina	EU	EU
bv	Bouvet Island	AF*	EU
io	British Indian Ocean Territory	AP*	EU
bg	Bulgaria	EU	EU
ky	Cayman Islands	LAC	EU
hr	Croatia	EU	EU
cz	Czech Republic	EU	EU
dk	Denmark	EU	EU
ee	Estonia	EU	EU
fk	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	LAC	EU
fo	Faroe Islands	EU	EU
fi	Finland	EU	EU
fr	France	EU	EU
gf	French Guiana	LAC	EU
pf	French Polynesia	AP	EU
tf	French Southern Territories	AP*	EU
de	Germany	EU	EU
gi	Gibraltar	EU	EU
gr	Greece	EU	EU
gl	Greenland	NA	EU
gp	Guadeloupe	LAC	EU
gg	Guernsey	EU*	EU
va	Holy See (Vatican City State)	EU	EU
hu	Hungary	EU	EU
is	Iceland	EU	EU
ie	Ireland	EU	EU
im	Isle of Man	EU	EU
it	Italy	EU	EU
je	Jersey	EU*	EU
lv	Latvia	EU	EU
li	Liechtenstein	EU	EU
lt	Lithuania	EU	EU
lu	Luxembourg	EU	EU
mk	Macedonia, The Former Yugoslav Republic of	EU	EU

Memorandum of Understanding Between ICANN and the Signing Organizations in the
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mt	Malta	EU	EU
mq	Martinique	LAC	EU
yt	Mayotte	AF	EU
md	Moldova, Republic of	EU	EU
mc	Monaco	EU	EU
ms	Montserrat	LAC	EU
nl	Netherlands	EU	EU
an	Netherlands Antilles	LAC	EU
nc	New Caledonia	AP	EU
no	Norway	EU	EU
pn	Pitcairn	AP	EU
pl	Poland	EU	EU
pt	Portugal	EU	EU
re	Reunion	AF	EU
ro	Romania	EU	EU
ru	Russian Federation	EU	EU
sh	Saint Helena	AF	EU
pm	Saint Pierre and Miquelon	NA	EU
sm	San Marino	EU	EU
sk	Slovakia	EU	EU
si	Slovenia	EU	EU
gs	South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands	LAC	EU
es	Spain	EU	EU
sj	Svalbard and Jan Mayen	EU	EU
se	Sweden	EU	EU
ch	Switzerland	EU	EU
tc	Turks and Caicos Islands	LAC	EU
ua	Ukraine	EU	EU
uk (gb)	United Kingdom	EU	EU
vg	Virgin Islands, British	LAC	EU
wf	Wallis And Futuna	AP	EU
yu	Yugoslavia (Serbia and Montenegro)	EU	EU
af	Afghanistan	AP	AP
aq	Antarctica	AQ*	AP
am	Armenia	AP	AP
au	Australia	AP	AP
az	Azerbaijan	AP	AP
bh	Bahrain	AP	AP
bd	Bangladesh	AP	AP
bt	Bhutan	AP	AP
bn	Brunei Darussalam	AP	AP
kh	Cambodia	AP	AP
cn	China	AP	AP
cx	Christmas Island	AP*	AP
cc	Cocos (Keeling) Islands	AP*	AP
ck	Cook Islands	AP	AP
cy	Cyprus	AP	AP

Memorandum of Understanding Between ICANN and the Signing Organizations in the
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fj	Fiji	AP	AP
ge	Georgia	AP	AP
hm	Heard Island and McDonald Islands	AP*	AP
hk	Hong Kong	AP	AP
in	India	AP	AP
id	Indonesia	AP	AP
ir	Iran, Islamic Republic of	AP	AP
iq	Iraq	AP	AP
il	Israel	AP	AP
jp	Japan	AP	AP
jo	Jordan	AP	AP
kz	Kazakhstan	AP	AP
ki	Kiribati	AP	AP
kp	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	AP	AP
kr	Korea, Republic of	AP	AP
kw	Kuwait	AP	AP
kg	Kyrgyzstan	AP	AP
la	Lao People's Democratic Republic	AP	AP
lb	Lebanon	AP	AP
mo	Macao	AP	AP
my	Malaysia	AP	AP
mv	Maldives	AP	AP
mh	Marshall Islands	AP	AP
fm	Micronesia, Federated States of	AP	AP
mn	Mongolia	AP	AP
mm	Myanmar	AP	AP
nr	Nauru	AP	AP
np	Nepal	AP	AP
nz	New Zealand	AP	AP
nu	Niue	AP	AP
nf	Norfolk Island	AP	AP
om	Oman	AP	AP
pk	Pakistan	AP	AP
pw	Palau	AP	AP
ps	Palestinian Territories	AP	AP
pg	Papua New Guinea	AP	AP
ph	Philippines	AP	AP
qa	Qatar	AP	AP
ws	Samoa	AP	AP
sa	Saudi Arabia	AP	AP
sg	Singapore	AP	AP
sb	Solomon Islands	AP	AP
lk	Sri Lanka	AP	AP
sy	Syrian Arab Republic	AP	AP
tw	Taiwan	AP*	AP
tj	Tajikistan	AP	AP
th	Thailand	AP	AP

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tl	Timor-Leste	AP	AP
tk	Tokelau	AP	AP
to	Tonga	AP	AP
tr	Turkey	AP	AP
tm	Turkmenistan	AP	AP
tv	Tuvalu	AP	AP
ae	United Arab Emirates	AP	AP
uz	Uzbekistan	AP	AP
vu	Vanuatu	AP	AP
vn	Viet Nam	AP	AP
ye	Yemen	AP	AP
dz	Algeria	AF	AF
ao	Angola	AF	AF
bj	Benin	AF	AF
bw	Botswana	AF	AF
bf	Burkina Faso	AF	AF
bi	Burundi	AF	AF
cm	Cameroon	AF	AF
cv	Cape Verde	AF	AF
cf	Central African Republic	AF	AF
td	Chad	AF	AF
km	Comoros	AF	AF
cg	Congo	AF	AF
cd	Congo, The Democratic Republic of the	AF	AF
ci	Cote d'Ivoire	AF	AF
dj	Djibouti	AF	AF
eg	Egypt	AF	AF
gq	Equatorial Guinea	AF	AF
er	Eritrea	AF	AF
et	Ethiopia	AF	AF
ga	Gabon	AF	AF
gm	Gambia	AF	AF
gh	Ghana	AF	AF
gn	Guinea	AF	AF
gw	Guinea-Bissau	AF	AF
ke	Kenya	AF	AF
ls	Lesotho	AF	AF
lr	Liberia	AF	AF
ly	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	AF	AF
mg	Madagascar	AF	AF
mw	Malawi	AF	AF
ml	Mali	AF	AF
mr	Mauritania	AF	AF
mu	Mauritius	AF	AF
ma	Morocco	AF	AF
mz	Mozambique	AF	AF
na	Namibia	AF	AF

Memorandum of Understanding Between ICANN and the Signing Organizations in the
North American Region

ne	Niger	AF	AF
ng	Nigeria	AF	AF
rw	Rwanda	AF	AF
st	Sao Tome and Principe	AF	AF
sn	Senegal	AF	AF
sc	Seychelles	AF	AF
sl	Sierra Leone	AF	AF
so	Somalia	AF	AF
za	South Africa	AF	AF
sd	Sudan	AF	AF
sz	Swaziland	AF	AF
tz	Tanzania, United Republic of	AF	AF
tg	Togo	AF	AF
tn	Tunisia	AF	AF
ug	Uganda	AF	AF
eh	Western Sahara	AF	AF
zm	Zambia	AF	AF
zw	Zimbabwe	AF	AF